

**STATISTICAL
HANDBOOK
FOR
BAVARIA**

Compiled by the
BAVARIAN STATISTICAL OFFICE

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INTRODUCTION

The last statistical yearbook for Bavaria (Statistisches Jahrbuch für Bayern) was published in 1938. The inevitable economic changes arising from the war years coupled with the territorial adjustments in the boundaries of Land Bavaria have resulted in the obsolescence of much of the data contained in both the yearbook and in the other publications of the Bavarian Statistical Office. Moreover, even in the absence of these abnormal factors, the elapse of some eight years since its last publication would make desirable in any case a revision of the yearbook to include data for these years.

The present Handbook is intended to meet provisionally the requirements for statistical information of general nature for Bavaria as it exists to-day. In those cases where data were not available for the present-bounded Bavaria, the latest information was adjusted to exclude therefrom data pertaining to those territories not now a part of Bavaria. These territories are, the Palatinate (Pfalz), Landkreis Lindau (now a part of the French Zone), the areas now a part of Czechoslovakia (Landkreis Bergreichenstein, Markt Eisenstein, Prachatitz, and 11 communities of the Landkreis Waldmünchen) and the communities now a part of Austria (Jungholz and Mittelberg).

For the most part the data are arranged by Regierungsbezirke. In the annex (Part XIV) will be found the most important data for Kreis levels.

This Handbook is being published concurrently in German and English. The two versions are identical except for the addition to the English edition of a few data of special interest and, per contra, the omission therefrom of some detailed footnotes and charts found in the German text.

The English version has been prepared under the direction of the Statistical Advisor of the Economics Division, Office of Military Government for Bavaria.

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Attention!

All figures contained in this handbook, if not expressly stated otherwise, refer to the territorial status of Bavaria of

October 1st, 1945.

Of the territory of the former state of Bavaria, therefore, there are not contained:

*Regierungsbezirk Pfalz,
Landkreis Lindau (Lake of Constance),
former Sudetenland territories
(Landkreise Bergreichenstein, Markt Eisen-
stein, Prachatitz and 11 communities of the
Landkreis Waldmünchen)
as well as the communities Jungholz and
Mittelberg of the Landkreis Sonthofen*

I. AREA AND CLIMATE

1. Area of Regierungsbezirke

Regierungsbezirk	Total area in ha	Of total area			
		Town districts		Country districts	
		In ha	%	In ha	%
Oberbayern	1 633 781	36 271	2.2	1 597 510	97.8
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	2 040 085	16 364	0.8	2 023 721	99.2
Niederbayern	1 074 489	5 826	0.5	1 068 663	99.5
Oberpfalz	965 596	10 538	1.1	955 058	98.9
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	1 512 150	30 602	2.0	1 481 548	98.0
Oberfranken	750 297	10 168	1.4	740 129	98.6
Mittelfranken	761 853	20 434	2.7	741 419	97.3
Unterfranken ¹⁾	843 235	13 848	1.6	829 387	98.4
Schwaben	988 939	10 805	1.1	978 134	98.9
Bavaria	7 018 190	107 890	1.5	6 910 300	98.5

¹⁾ The ancient name „Unterfranken“ (instead of „Mainfranken“ introduced in Nazis' time) is used in this book.

2. Highest mountains

Mountain name	Height (meters)	Mountain ridge
Zugspitze	2 963	Wettersteingebirge
Watzmann	2 713	Berchtesgadener Alpen
Mädelegabel	2 645	Allgäuer Alpen
Hochvogel	2 593	Allgäuer Alpen
Östl. Karwendelspitze	2 538	Karwendelgebirge
Hoher Göll	2 523	Berchtesgadener Alpen
Wettersteinspitze	2 296	Wettersteingebirge
Hoher Ifen	2 230	Allgäuer Alpen
Untersberg	1 973	Salzburger Alpen
Wendelstein	1 837	Schlierseer Alpen
Benediktenwand	1 801	Isarwinkelgebirge
Herzogstand	1 731	Isarwinkelgebirge
Großer Arber	1 456	Böhmer Wald
Rachel	1 452	Böhmer Wald
Dreitannenriegel	1 093	Bayer. Wald
Hirschenstein	1 092	Bayer. Wald
Schneeberg	1 051	Fichtelgebirge
Ochsenkopf	1 023	Fichtelgebirge
Kösseine	938	Fichtelgebirge
Kreuzberg	930	Hohe Rhön
Waldstein	878	Fichtelgebirge
Döbra	794	Frankenwald
Hesselberg	689	Fränkischer Jura
Geiersberg	586	Spessart
Scheinberg	498	Steigerwald
Bramberg	495	Haßberge

3. Main rivers

	Water course in Bavaria km		Water course in Bavaria km
Danube (Donau)	387	Danube (Donau)	
a) Tributary rivers from the south		b) Tributary rivers from the north	
Iller	147	Wörnitz	100
Günz	82	Altmühl	230
Mindel	83	Nab	145
Lech	167	Regen	167
Wertach	117	Ilz (mit großer Ohe)	50
Paar	97	Main	490
Laber (Große)	70	Regnitz	64
Isar	263	Fränkische Saale	112
Loisach	100	Ludwig-Donau-Main-	
Amper	100	Canal (mit Altmühl)	172
Vils (Große)	105		
Inn	218		
Salzach	225		

4. Principal lakes

Lake	Area sq km	Depth		Water level above sea-level m	Lake	Area sq km	Depth		Water level above sea-level m
		Great-est m	Ave-rage m				Great-est m	Ave-rage m	
Chiemsee	80	73	24.5	518	Staffelsee	7.7	35	10.7	648
Starnberger See ..	57	123	54.5	585	Simsee	6.6	22.5	16.0	470
Ammersee	47	82.5	38	534	Kochelsee	6.0	65	28.5	600
Walchensee	16.4	192	82	802	Königssee	5.2	188	93	602
Tegernsee	9.1	71	40	725	Schliersee	2.2	37	25	778
Waginger See	9.0	27.5	17.5	443	Eibsee	1.8	34	—	973

5. The 25 biggest cities and their altitude above sea-level

Communities	Altitude above sea-level m ¹⁾	Communities	Altitude above sea-level m ¹⁾
Munich Sternwarte	529	Coburg Evang. Kirche	296
Munich Hauptbahnhof	520	Amberg	384
Nürnberg Hauptbahnhof	309	Landshut	393
Augsburg	489	Kempten	695
Würzburg Hauptbahnhof	181	Weiden	397
Regensburg	339	Straubing	326
Fürth	296	Ansbach	408
Bamberg	240	Passau	302
Schweinfurt	211	Rosenheim	448
Aschaffenburg	129	Freising	446
Bayreuth	344	Garmisch-Partenkirchen	
Hof	495	Garmisch Marktplatz	698
Erlangen	278	Memmingen	598
Ingolstadt	368		

¹⁾ Sea-level corresponding to normal-zero of the Amsterdam sea-level, taken as ideal sea-level of the North-sea.

6. Climatic conditions
(Averages of 50 years — 1881—1930)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Year
Average number of clear days													
Würzburg	3.4	3.7	4.8	4.8	5.5	4.8	5.4	5.6	6.6	4.2	2.4	2.2	53.4
Nürnberg	2.5	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.0	4.2	4.5	6.1	3.4	2.3	1.4	42.9
Ingolstadt	2.6	2.4	4.0	3.0	3.9	4.2	4.8	4.9	6.0	3.4	2.2	1.7	43.1
Höllenstein	3.4	4.6	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.2	4.8	5.1	6.5	4.6	2.6	2.2	53.1
München- Bogenhausen	2.4	3.3	4.5	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.5	5.8	6.0	3.5	1.8	1.4	44.3
Partenkirchen..	7.1	6.2	6.1	3.6	3.5	3.0	4.6	6.1	6.5	6.6	5.3	5.2	63.8
Zugspitze	6.6	5.6	4.1	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.2	2.9	4.8	6.2	5.3	4.4	46.3

Average number of cloudy days													
Würzburg	17.4	12.8	12.3	11.3	10.3	9.9	10.8	8.4	9.1	13.6	17.7	19.8	153.4
Nürnberg	17.5	13.0	12.0	10.0	8.4	8.0	8.5	7.7	8.5	12.6	16.8	19.4	142.4
Ingolstadt	18.5	14.4	12.0	11.9	10.5	9.5	10.0	7.7	9.9	12.6	17.0	19.7	153.7
Höllenstein	17.5	12.6	10.6	10.8	8.3	10.2	10.7	8.6	9.1	11.6	16.8	19.2	146.0
München- Bogenhausen	16.2	11.9	12.1	11.7	10.4	9.9	9.6	8.2	9.6	12.4	15.5	17.6	145.1
Partenkirchen..	10.3	8.6	10.3	11.6	10.6	10.2	8.8	7.7	8.7	9.7	9.5	11.0	117.0
Zugspitze	11.2	9.6	12.6	15.3	15.4	16.9	15.9	13.9	12.3	10.5	9.2	11.4	154.2

Average number of days with precipitations of more than 0.1 mm													
Würzburg	14.9	13.2	14.3	14.4	14.6	13.8	15.4	14.6	13.0	13.8	13.2	16.2	171.4
Nürnberg	15.8	13.7	13.9	14.9	15.1	14.5	15.1	15.2	12.7	13.4	14.3	16.5	175.1
Ingolstadt	15.2	12.2	13.6	14.7	15.4	14.4	15.1	14.8	12.6	13.0	13.8	15.6	170.4
Höllenstein	16.5	13.4	14.2	14.8	15.6	14.9	16.0	15.6	12.8	12.4	13.7	16.2	176.1
München- Bogenhausen	15.9	13.5	14.9	17.0	17.3	17.8	17.0	16.7	14.0	14.3	14.6	16.1	189.1
Partenkirchen..	13.4	12.0	14.4	18.2	19.1	20.3	19.8	17.5	15.2	12.6	11.7	13.1	187.3
Zugspitze	14.8	13.1	17.8	20.8	22.0	21.2	21.5	19.6	16.3	13.0	12.5	14.5	207.1

Climatic conditions (continued)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Year
Average precipitation in mm													
Würzburg	42	32	36	41	51	59	63	56	48	44	41	47	560
Nürnberg	39	30	34	42	56	63	78	66	51	41	41	44	585
Ingolstadt	40	30	38	50	65	80	88	79	54	47	40	48	659
Höllenstein	51	38	42	52	68	77	90	76	56	54	42	55	701
München- Bogenhausen	50	37	52	82	99	121	134	105	91	59	49	56	935
Partenkirchen..	76	55	68	99	123	176	185	162	123	76	63	80	1 286
Zugspitze.....	115	112	136	195	234	317	344	310	242	135	111	139	2 390

Average monthly temperature (in centigrade degrees)

Würzburg	- 0.1	1.2	4.5	8.8	13.7	16.8	18.3	17.2	13.7	8.7	4.2	1.3	9.0
Nürnberg	- 0.8	0.6	4.0	8.2	13.5	16.6	18.3	17.3	13.7	8.4	3.6	0.6	8.7
Ingolstadt	- 1.7	- 0.1	3.8	8.2	13.4	16.4	18.1	17.1	13.4	7.9	2.9	0.4	8.2
Höllenstein	- 3.1	- 2.1	1.6	5.9	11.1	14.2	15.8	15.1	11.2	6.8	2.1	1.4	6.4
München- Bogenhausen	- 2.3	- 0.8	2.9	6.9	12.0	15.1	17.0	16.1	12.6	7.6	2.4	0.9	7.4
Partenkirchen..	- 2.9	- 1.3	2.5	6.5	11.0	13.7	15.4	15.0	12.1	7.3	2.3	1.7	6.7
Zugspitze.....	-11.2	-11.2	- 9.9	- 7.2	- 2.9	- 0.3	1.8	1.6	0.2	- 3.8	- 7.2	- 9.9	- 5.0

Average daily maximum temperature (in centigrade degrees)

Würzburg	2.5	4.7	9.2	14.4	19.6	22.3	23.9	22.9	19.1	13.0	7.0	3.7	13.5
Nürnberg	1.9	4.1	8.4	13.2	18.6	21.7	23.4	22.4	18.8	12.7	6.4	3.0	12.9
Ingolstadt	0.7	3.3	8.7	13.8	19.5	22.5	24.5	23.2	19.3	12.5	5.8	1.9	13.0
Höllenstein	1.1	3.8	8.4	12.6	18.1	21.2	22.9	22.1	18.2	12.0	5.5	1.6	12.3
München- Bogenhausen	0.8	3.0	7.5	12.0	17.2	20.3	22.3	21.5	17.7	11.9	5.6	2.0	11.8
Partenkirchen..	2.0	4.5	8.9	12.8	17.4	19.7	21.6	21.2	18.2	13.3	7.3	2.8	12.5
Zugspitze.....	- 8.5	- 8.8	- 7.1	- 4.6	0.1	2.7	4.6	4.5	2.2	- 1.1	- 5.2	- 7.4	- 2.4

Atmospheric pressure

Würzburg	748.4	747.0	744.6	744.0	745.6	746.2	746.2	746.3	747.4	746.4	743.9	746.4	746.3
Nürnberg	736.5	735.2	732.8	732.4	734.1	734.7	735.0	735.2	736.1	735.0	735.3	734.7	734.8
Ingolstadt	730.1	728.7	726.3	725.8	727.6	728.4	728.8	729.0	729.8	728.6	728.8	728.3	728.4
München- Bogenhausen	717.3	716.1	714.0	713.6	715.5	716.4	716.9	717.1	717.7	716.3	716.3	715.8	716.1
Partenkirchen..	701.0	699.8	697.8	697.6	699.7	700.9	701.6	701.8	702.1	700.4	700.2	699.6	700.2
Zugspitze.....	526.5	525.6	525.1	526.3	530.9	533.1	534.8	534.9	533.8	530.6	527.8	526.3	529.6

II. POPULATION

A. Status of population

1. Development of population number

a) 1910—1946

Regierungsbezirk	Population ¹⁾ number as of					
	April 1946	End of 1945	1939	1933	1925	1910
Oberbayern	2 084 025	2 062 493	1 935 186	1 755 422	1 664 148	1 472 882
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	1 876 695	1 922 178	1 472 092	1 422 688	1 385 031	1 324 615
Niederbayern	1 040 598	1 072 451	785 526	770 260	755 769	724 331
Oberpfalz	836 102	849 727	686 566	652 428	629 262	600 284
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	2 120 954	2 073 085	1 885 450	1 823 119	1 756 686	1 593 526
Oberfranken	1 024 249	1 013 651	808 234	786 409	757 319	661 655
Mittelfranken	1 096 705	1 059 434	1 077 216	1 036 710	999 367	931 871
Unterfranken	909 927	909 874	840 663	796 043	761 959	710 147
Schwaben	1 004 416	1 009 133	900 565	867 843	848 723	814 053
Bavaria	7 996 017	7 976 763	7 033 956	6 665 115	6 416 547	5 915 223

¹⁾ The figures for 1910—1939 are derived from results of respective population censuses. Figures for the end of 1945 and April 1946 represent results of ration-cards population (receivers of food-ration cards and people fed in institutions). All results of ration-cards population contained in the present Handbook comprise besides the territory of the State of Bavaria as of 1 October 1945 the following communities:

- a) Communities Jungholz and Mittelberg (formerly Landkreis Sonthofen) now belonging to Austria, but depending on their food supplies from Bavaria,
- b) Communities Ostheim vor der Rhön, Sondheim, Stetten and Urspringen of the Enclave Ostheim, under Bavarian administration (Landkreis Mellrichstadt), but not incorporated in Bavaria.

b) Density of population 1910—1945

Regierungsbezirk	Number of inhabitants per sq km				
	1945	1939	1933	1925	1910
Oberbayern	126.2	118.4	107.5	101.9	90.1
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz.....	94.2	72.2	69.7	67.9	64.9
Niederbayern	99.8	73.1	71.7	70.3	67.4
Oberpfalz	88.0	71.1	67.6	65.2	62.2
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken.....	137.1	124.7	120.6	116.3	109.2
Oberfranken	135.1	107.7	104.8	100.9	94.5
Mittelfranken	139.1	141.4	136.1	131.4	122.8
Unterfranken	107.9	99.7	94.4	90.2	84.5
Schwaben	102.0	90.8	87.5	85.6	82.3
Bavaria	113.7	100.2	94.6	91.4	84.9

2. Population as of May 17th 1939

a) Sex and marital condition¹⁾

Regierungsbezirk	Per- manent popu- lation	Sex		Marital condition			
		Male	Female	Single	Married	Widow- ed	Divorc- ed
Oberbayern	1 893 293	904 187	989 106	942 780	813 510	114 757	22 246
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	1 443 682	698 879	744 803	797 156	564 220	78 178	4 128
Niederbayern	771 920	373 294	398 626	431 959	297 100	40 850	2 011
Oberpfalz	671 762	325 585	346 177	365 197	267 120	37 328	2 117
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	1 857 030	881 375	975 655	847 839	873 862	121 498	13 831
Oberfranken	795 040	378 493	417 547	374 161	365 560	52 988	3 131
Mittelfranken	1 061 990	502 882	558 308	473 678	508 302	68 510	10 700
Unterfranken	822 453	396 991	425 462	414 250	356 534	49 135	2 534
Schwaben	880 721	426 815	453 906	458 856	366 667	50 422	4 776
Bavaria	6 897 179	3 308 247	3 588 932	3 460 881	2 974 793	413 990	47 515

b) Age of permanent population¹⁾

Regierungsbezirk	Distribution of permanent population							
	0-6 years	6-14 years	14-18 years	18-21 years	21-25 years	25-45 years	45-65 years	65 and more*
Oberbayern	176 076	205 095	120 128	86 554	85 979	670 800	407 617	141 014
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	181 798	224 609	115 903	61 870	53 183	434 312	268 383	103 624
Niederbayern	97 608	120 794	62 576	33 333	27 605	227 863	144 957	57 179
Oberpfalz	84 190	103 815	53 327	28 537	25 578	206 444	123 426	46 445
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	188 713	229 095	127 083	76 044	65 995	626 335	397 138	146 627
Oberfranken	86 205	106 980	58 406	31 948	26 453	261 309	160 401	64 133
Mittelfranken	102 508	122 115	68 677	44 096	39 542	365 026	236 737	82 489
Unterfranken	95 131	113 942	62 185	35 366	30 784	263 856	160 475	60 714
Schwaben	92 324	110 127	64 479	40 617	36 187	289 186	182 649	65 152
Bavaria	734 042	882 868	489 778	300 451	272 128	2 284 489	1 416 262	517 161

c) Religion¹⁾

Regierungsbezirk	Christians			Jewish congre- gations	Other religi- ons	Not be- longing to any religious organi- zation	Not report- ed
	Roman Catholic	Lutheran	Other				
Oberbayern	1 650 170	183 860	4 829	4 873	2 489	46 603	469
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	1 366 882	69 537	842	530	199	5 523	169
Niederbayern	755 905	13 041	464	108	90	2 199	113
Oberpfalz	610 977	56 496	378	422	109	3 324	56
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	633 940	1 178 756	3 100	4 479	1 491	34 951	313
Oberfranken	322 164	464 796	924	956	262	6 621	117
Mittelfranken	311 776	713 960	2 176	3 523	1 229	28 330	196
Unterfranken	662 197	150 593	409	3 421	219	5 538	36
Schwaben	747 245	119 421	3 138	1 322	238	9 273	84
Bavaria	5 060 434	1 702 167	12 318	14 665	4 636	101 888	1 071

¹⁾ Permanent population = dwelling population except military and labor service (Arbeitsdienst) personnel.

d) Dwelling population¹⁾ according to size of communities

Regierungsbezirk	Population, total	Communities having a population numbering					
		under 200	200—2000	2000—5000	5000—20000	20000—100000	100000 and more
Number							
Oberbayern	1 935 186	13 677	597 583	195 322	232 815	55 203	840 586
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	1 472 092	46 166	937 396	150 298	95 354	242 878	—
Niederbayern	785 526	11 945	561 195	88 459	35 427	86 100	—
Oberpfalz	686 566	34 821	373 201	61 839	59 927	156 778	—
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	1 885 450	84 886	726 249	127 831	196 941	326 160	423 383
Oberfranken	808 234	37 782	410 548	73 358	104 623	181 923	—
Mittelfranken	1 077 216	47 104	315 701	54 473	92 318	144 237	423 383
Unterfranken	840 663	25 473	441 798	139 717	31 460	94 700	107 515
Schwaben	900 565	27 654	398 557	109 534	149 746	29 700	185 374
Bavaria	7 033 956	197 856	3 101 583	722 702	706 316	748 641	1 556 858
Per cent							
Oberbayern	100	0.7	30.9	10.1	12.0	2.9	43.4
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	100	3.1	63.7	10.2	6.5	16.5	—
Niederbayern	100	1.4	71.8	11.3	4.5	11.0	—
Oberpfalz	100	5.1	54.4	9.0	8.7	22.8	—
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	100	4.5	38.5	6.8	10.4	17.3	22.5
Oberfranken	100	4.7	50.8	9.1	12.9	22.5	—
Mittelfranken	100	4.4	29.3	5.0	8.6	13.4	39.3
Unterfranken	100	3.0	52.6	16.6	3.7	11.3	12.8
Schwaben	100	3.1	44.2	12.2	16.6	3.3	20.6
Bavaria	100	2.8	44.1	10.3	10.0	10.7	22.1

¹⁾ Dwelling population (local military and labor service personnel included).

e) Households in 1939
according to types

Regierungsbezirk	Total number of households	Average number of persons per household ¹⁾	Type of household			Thereof agricultural households
			Single person	Family	Institutions	
			households			
Oberbayern	530 869	3.4	48 747	477 019	5 103	72 447
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	350 602	4.0	25 550	323 218	1 834	113 744
Niederbayern	185 495	4.1	13 891	170 685	919	67 473
Oberpfalz	165 107	4.0	11 659	152 533	915	46 271
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	537 666	3.4	41 286	494 241	2 139	93 694
Oberfranken	224 060	3.5	17 012	206 112	936	45 183
Mittelfranken	313 606	3.3	24 274	288 129	1 203	48 511
Unterfranken	216 248	3.7	13 419	201 335	1 494	58 805
Schwaben	233 216	3.7	18 906	212 707	1 603	60 944
Bavaria	1 868 601	3.6	147 908	1 708 520	12 173	399 634

¹⁾ Single person and family households.

e) Households (continued)
Family households according to number of family members

Regierungsbezirk	Family households comprising					
	2	3	4	5	6	7 and more
	persons					
Oberbayern	139 239	133 653	91 463	51 277	27 780	33 607
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	66 498	71 780	64 256	46 455	30 887	43 342
Niederbayern	35 283	37 328	32 871	24 115	16 365	24 723
Oberpfalz	31 215	34 452	31 385	22 340	14 522	18 619
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	136 715	142 972	101 901	57 361	29 434	25 858
Oberfranken	52 079	56 849	44 223	26 515	14 058	12 988
Mittelfranken	84 636	86 123	57 678	30 846	15 376	13 470
Unterfranken	45 296	50 415	44 505	29 072	16 576	15 471
Schwaben	52 284	53 459	43 469	28 591	16 816	18 088
Bavaria	440 032	452 279	345 594	212 756	121 493	136 366

3. Ration-cards population¹⁾

a) Development since 1943

(51-87 rationing period: July 1943 - April 1946)

Regierungsbezirk	July 1943	July 1944	February	July	December	April
			1945			1946
Oberbayern	1 743 517	1 895 189	1 928 079	2 032 568	2 062 493	2 084 025
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	1 352 560	1 485 804	1 597 067	2 049 949	1 922 178	1 876 695
Niederbayern	720 849	787 219	860 253	1 192 569	1 072 451	1 040 593
Oberpfalz	631 711	698 585	736 814	857 380	849 727	836 102
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	1 656 723	1 760 627	1 898 220	2 092 885	2 073 085	2 120 954
Oberfranken	706 660	771 834	852 299	1 041 317	1 013 651	1 024 249
Mittelfranken	950 063	988 793	1 045 921	1 051 568	1 059 434	1 096 705
Unterfranken	757 833	826 652	910 980	914 798	909 874	909 927
Schwaben	862 689	893 718	949 043	1 088 838	1 009 133	1 004 416
Bavaria	6 373 322	6 861 990	7 283 389	8 179 038	7 976 763²⁾	7 996 017

¹⁾ Ration-cards population comprises all persons receiving food ration-cards as well as persons fed in institutions as far as these institutions are supplied by food offices (Section B). Territory as stated in remark on page 9.

²⁾ The decrease of population figures is caused by decrease of persons fed in institutions, which number was reduced by placing a number of camps under UNRRA administration.

b) Distribution according to consumer groups

83rd rationing period: December 1945

Regierungsbezirk	Normal Consumers	Self-suppliers		Full self-suppliers	Persons in institutions	Total of ration-cards population
		with butter	with meat and animal fats			
Oberbayern	1 552 322	70 862	12 345	318 999	107 965	2 062 493
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	1 194 736	164 551	38 732	445 451	78 708	1 922 178
Niederbayern	641 630	107 518	19 818	253 715	49 770	1 072 451
Oberpfalz	553 106	57 033	18 914	191 736	28 938	849 727
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	1 521 749	26 537	59 477	425 532	39 790	2 073 085
Oberfranken	752 735	21 466	25 951	196 439	17 060	1 013 651
Mittelfranken	769 014	5 071	33 526	229 093	22 730	1 059 434
Unterfranken	528 538	16 607	88 263	243 553	32 913	909 874
Schwaben	649 596	73 626	19 444	223 216	43 251	1 009 133
Bavaria	5 446 941	352 183	218 261	1 656 751	302 627	7 976 763

c) Receivers of food ration-cards¹⁾ according to age

83rd rationing period: December 1945

Regierungsbezirk	Total of receivers of food cards	Of these aged:				
		0-2 years	2-5 years	5-9 years	9-17 years	17 and over
Oberbayern	1 954 528	61 119	101 456	142 839	224 520	1 424 594
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	1 843 470	67 541	111 971	167 328	285 129	1 211 501
Niederbayern	1 022 681	37 006	63 768	94 054	160 329	667 524
Oberpfalz	820 789	30 535	48 203	73 274	124 800	543 977
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	2 033 295	62 528	105 338	163 520	269 250	1 432 659
Oberfranken	996 591	33 600	54 332	83 424	140 360	684 875
Mittelfranken	1 036 704	28 928	51 006	80 096	128 890	747 784
Unterfranken	876 961	29 601	47 997	78 887	128 705	591 771
Schwaben	965 882	33 684	57 628	81 394	126 027	667 149
Bavaria	7 674 136	254 473	424 390	633 968	1 033 631	5 327 674

¹⁾ Not including persons in institutions.

84th rationing period: January 1946

Regierungsbezirk	Total of receivers of food cards	Of these aged:					
		0-1 years	1-3 years	3-6 years	6-10 years	10-18 years	18 and more
Oberbayern	1 957 415	24 751	76 429	110 451	143 054	222 706	1 380 024
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	1 834 452	24 919	67 182	117 393	168 320	278 345	1 178 293
Niederbayern	1 013 748	14 378	37 449	65 509	93 635	154 127	645 650
Oberpfalz	820 704	10 541	29 733	51 884	74 685	124 218	529 643
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	2 039 177	24 417	66 952	115 500	167 322	264 448	1 400 538
Oberfranken	1 001 240	12 477	34 101	57 797	83 280	134 353	679 227
Mittelfranken	1 037 937	11 940	32 851	57 703	84 042	130 090	721 311
Unterfranken	875 257	9 868	32 051	56 476	82 599	128 426	565 837
Schwaben	970 020	12 636	35 508	60 618	81 490	126 764	653 004
Bavaria	7 676 321	96 591	278 122	460 438	642 785	1 020 689	5 177 696

85th rationing period: February 1946

Regierungsbezirk	Total of receivers of food cards	Of these aged:					
		0-1 years	1-3 years	3-6 years	6-10 years	10-18 years	18 and more
Oberbayern	1 962 783	25 687	62 031	104 825	138 060	220 978	1 411 202
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	1 821 717	24 728	64 528	112 903	162 142	276 370	1 181 046
Niederbayern	1 009 292	14 275	36 714	63 444	91 211	154 273	649 375
Oberpfalz	812 425	10 453	27 814	49 459	70 931	122 097	531 671
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	2 041 506	23 083	63 350	109 378	157 793	260 455	1 427 447
Oberfranken	998 084	11 774	31 822	55 488	80 708	134 662	683 130
Mittelfranken	1 043 422	11 309	31 528	53 890	77 085	125 793	744 317
Unterfranken	876 256	9 905	28 884	50 200	76 143	125 091	586 033
Schwaben	961 880	12 471	34 257	57 715	77 863	121 613	657 961
Bavaria	7 664 142	95 874	253 050	435 021	612 001	1 004 507	5 263 689

d) Ration-cards population according to age and consumer groups
 3rd rationing period: December 1945

Age	Normal consumers entitled to food ration-cards	Self-suppliers		Full self-suppliers	Persons in institutions	Total of ration-cards population
		With butter	With meat and animal fats			
Regierungsbezirk Oberbayern						
0-2 years	50 961	2 479	548	7 131	.	.
2-5 "	82 812	4 063	854	13 727	.	.
5-9 "	111 553	6 905	1 296	23 085	.	.
9-17 "	164 476	12 441	2 171	45 432	.	.
17 and over	1 142 520	44 974	7 476	229 624	.	.
Total	1 552 322	70 862	12 345	318 999	107 965	2 062 493
Regierungsbezirk Niederbayern and Oberpfalz						
0-2 years	50 618	5 021	1 801	10 101	.	.
2-5 "	80 052	8 170	3 005	20 744	.	.
5-9 "	114 160	15 004	5 063	33 101	.	.
9-17 "	178 386	30 610	7 515	68 618	.	.
17 and over	771 520	105 746	21 348	312 887	.	.
Total	1 194 736	164 551	38 732	445 451	78 708	1 922 178
Regierungsbezirk Oberfranken and Mittelfranken						
0-2 years	52 032	781	1 588	8 127	.	.
2-5 "	84 088	1 107	3 254	16 889	.	.
5-9 "	124 320	2 081	6 139	30 980	.	.
9-17 "	191 920	4 539	10 252	62 539	.	.
17 and over	1 069 389	18 029	38 244	306 997	.	.
Total	1 521 749	26 537	59 477	425 532	39 790	2 073 085
Regierungsbezirk Unterfranken						
0-2 years	21 493	412	2 709	4 987	.	.
2-5 "	32 692	699	5 634	8 972	.	.
5-9 "	49 615	1 299	9 908	18 065	.	.
9-17 "	71 873	2 971	16 833	37 028	.	.
17 and over	352 865	11 226	53 179	174 501	.	.
Total	528 538	16 607	88 263	243 553	32 913	909 874
Regierungsbezirk Schwaben						
0-2 years	25 542	2 188	722	5 232	.	.
2-5 "	41 444	4 015	1 167	11 002	.	.
5-9 "	55 517	6 056	2 211	17 610	.	.
9-17 "	76 711	11 484	3 688	34 144	.	.
17 and over	450 382	49 883	11 656	155 228	.	.
Total	649 596	73 626	19 444	223 216	43 251	1 009 133
Bavaria						
0-2 years	200 646	10 881	7 368	35 578	.	.
2-5 "	321 088	18 054	13 914	71 334	.	.
5-9 "	455 165	31 345	24 617	122 841	.	.
9-17 "	683 366	62 045	40 459	247 761	.	.
17 and over	3 786 676	229 858	131 903	1 179 237	.	.
Total	5 446 941	352 183	218 261	1 656 751	302 627	7 976 763¹⁾

¹⁾ In addition a daily average of 111 810 of so-called "other persons" had to be supplied with food. They are not comprised in the number of the ration-cards population.

4. Communities in Bavaria as of 17 May 1939

a) Number of communities according to size

Regierungsbezirk	Communities, total	Number of inhabitants					
		less than 200	200 to 2000	2000 to 5000	5000 to 20000	20000 to 100000	100000 and more
		inhabitants					

Number

Oberbayern	1 138	89	954	63	29	2	1
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	1 980	304	1 605	52	13	6	—
Niederbayern	988	69	831	30	5	3	—
Oberpfalz	1 042	235	774	22	8	3	—
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	2 087	603	1 409	43	24	7	1
Oberfranken	1 096	275	780	25	12	4	—
Mittelfranken	991	328	629	18	12	3	1
Unterfranken	989	177	756	50	3	2	1
Schwaben	1 019	190	770	39	18	1	1
Bavaria	7 213	1 363	5 494	247	87	18	4

Per cent

Oberbayern	100	7.8	83.8	5.5	2.6	0.2	0.1
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	100	15.4	81.1	2.6	0.6	0.3	—
Niederbayern	100	7.4	88.6	3.2	0.5	0.3	—
Oberpfalz	100	22.6	74.3	2.1	0.7	0.3	—
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	100	28.9	67.5	2.1	1.2	0.3	—
Oberfranken	100	25.1	71.2	2.3	1.1	0.3	—
Mittelfranken	100	33.1	63.5	1.8	1.2	0.3	0.1
Unterfranken	100	17.9	76.4	5.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
Schwaben	100	18.6	75.6	3.8	1.8	0.1	0.1
Bavaria	100	18.9	76.2	3.4	1.2	0.2	0.1

b) Communities with 5000 and more inhabitants

Community	Population as of		Community	Population as of	
	17 May 1939 ¹⁾	15 October 1945 ²⁾		17 May 1939 ¹⁾	15 October 1945 ²⁾
Regierungsbezirk Oberbayern					
Ingolstadt	33 394	39 660	Landsberg	10 054	9 230
Munich	840 586	633 484	Lenggries	5 517	5 868
Rosenheim	21 809	23 550	Mittenwald	7 057	6 571
Altötting	5 885	7 175	Moosburg	5 218	6 844
Bad Aibling	5 628	6 355	Peihsdorf	7 672	9 639
Bad Reichenhall	11 538	14 403	Murnau	4 521	5 617
Bad Tölz	8 770	10 931	Oleching	5 431	6 308
Burghausen	7 408	8 482	Peihsenberg	6 336	7 345
Dachau	17 684	14 880	Peiting	5 083	5 712
Erding	7 192	7 625	Penzberg	6 774	8 357
Freilassing	4 829	5 551	Pfaffenhofen a. d. Ilm	5 292	6 216
Freising	19 734	22 363	Prien	3 389	5 710
Fürstenfeldbruck	8 798	9 449	Ruhpolding	3 537	5 172
Garmisch-Partenkirchen	18 079	21 729	Schliersee	3 980	6 572
Gauting	4 680	5 890	Schrobenhausen	5 193	5 255
Gräfenfing	5 079	6 236	Starnberg	5 846	7 727
Haar	6 178	3 496	Töging	3 624	5 486
Hausham	5 473	6 690	Traunstein	11 714	13 089
Kirchdorf a. Haunpold	4 754	6 084	Unterhaching	5 234	6 511
Kolbermoor	5 702	7 232	Wasserburg a. Inn	4 670	5 223
			Weilheim	7 296	8 694

¹⁾ Population.

²⁾ Ration-cards population (incl. persons in institutions).

b) Communities with 5000 and more inhabitants (continued)

Community	Population as of		Community	Population as of	
	17 May 1939 ¹⁾	15 October 1945 ²⁾		17 May 1939 ¹⁾	15 October 1945 ²⁾
Regierungsbezirk Niederbayern und Oberpfalz			Part Mittelfranken		
Part Niederbayern					
Landshut	31 573	41 876	Ansbach	25 958	28 280
Passau	25 565	39 680	Erlangen	35 964	42 319
Straubing	28 962	35 022	Fürth	82 315	86 042
Deggendorf	12 057	14 357	Nürnberg	423 383	270 953
Dingolfing	4 788	8 308	Dinkelsbühl	4 809	6 281
Kelheim	6 346	8 579	Eichstätt	8 150	8 397
Landau a. d. Isar	3 910	5 617	Gunzenhausen	5 940	7 099
Plattling	6 109	7 449	Hersbruck	5 541	7 917
Simbach a. Inn	5 030	6 417	Lauf (Pegnitz)	7 627	10 257
Vilsbiburg	3 728	5 197	Neustadt a. d. Aisch	5 634	6 447
Vilshofen	4 372	5 869	Roth b. Nürnberg	6 573	7 740
Zwiesel	5 885	6 776	Röthenbach a. d. Pegnitz	7 115	7 203
			Rothenburg ob der Tauber	9 176	10 483
			Schwabach	14 518	15 274
			Stein b. Nürnberg	4 967	5 610
			Weißenburg i. Bay.	8 760	10 774
			Windheim	5 487	6 654
			Zirndorf	7 797	8 621
Part Oberpfalz			Regierungsbezirk Unterfranken		
Amberg	31 775	49 232	Aschaffenburg	45 379	30 108
Regensburg	95 631	107 827	Schweinfurt	49 321	38 865
Weiden	29 372	39 377	Würzburg	107 515	50 330
Auerbach	4 009	5 567	Bad Kissingen	9 887	12 523
Burglengenfeld	5 143	6 626	Bad Neustadt a. d. Saale	3 405	5 425
Cham	5 389	7 348	Brückenau	3 368	5 142
Furth i. Wald	6 039	8 427	Kitzingen	14 453	12 311
Mitterteich	4 469	7 980	Lohr	7 120	8 790
Neumarkt i. d. OPf.	10 555	8 969	Miltenberg	4 974	6 578
Schwandorf i. Bay.	10 459	12 689	Ochsenfurt	4 294	6 188
Sulzbach-Rosenberg	11 488	15 342	Rimpfarn	3 567	5 292
Tirschenreuth	5 502	8 502			
Waldsassen	5 352	7 760			
Regierungsbezirk Oberfranken und Mittel-franken			Regierungsbezirk Schwaben		
Part Oberfranken					
Bamberg	59 466	73 828	Augsburg	185 374	151 954
Bayreuth	45 028	58 276	Kempton (Allgäu)	29 700	35 264
Coburg	32 552	36 922	Bad Wörishofen	4 309	7 504
Hof	44 877	53 719	Dillingen a. d. Donau	6 559	6 561
Arzberg	4 585	6 666	Donauwörth	5 981	5 790
Forchheim	10 988	12 693	Friedberg	6 488	7 175
Helmbrechts	6 428	7 853	Füssen	8 934	8 999
Herzogenaurach	4 940	5 534	Gersthofen	4 584	5 074
Kronach	6 773	8 667	Göggingen	7 739	8 102
Kulmbach	12 641	16 481	Günzburg	6 986	7 116
Lichtenfels	7 404	10 336	Hausnetten	5 080	7 062
Marktredwitz	11 791	16 663	Immenstadt	6 790	8 103
Münchberg	7 115	9 078	Kaufbeuren	13 381	11 431
Naila	4 519	5 633	Lauingen	5 607	5 779
Neustadt b. Coburg	9 605	11 822	Memmingen	16 191	19 271
Pegnitz	3 950	5 457	Mindelheim	5 601	7 601
Rehau	6 720	8 633	Neuburg a. d. Donau	9 616	10 156
Schwarzenbach a. d. Saale	5 034	6 073	Neu-Ulm	14 571	9 822
Selb	13 812	15 924	Nördlingen	8 785	9 424
Wunsiedel	6 312	8 186	Oberstdorf	5 447	8 611
			Pfronten	4 404	5 136
			Sankt Mang	5 869	5 709
			Sonthofen	10 121	7 713

¹⁾ Dwelling population.

²⁾ Ration-cards population (incl. persons in institutions).

5. Evacuees, refugees, foreigners and other persons who were living outside Bavaria before 1. September 1939

a) Evacuees, refugees and foreigners

(Bavarian evacuees in Bavaria included)

Regierungsbezirk	Evacuees and refugees, number	Originated from			Foreigners
		Bavaria	Other provinces of Germany ¹⁾	Foreign countries (persons of German origin)	
At the end of June 1945					
Oberbayern	395 781	168 306	187 337	40 138	97 795
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	499 833	59 883	365 499	74 451	140 969
Niederbayern	343 299	34 248	253 447	55 604	73 436
Oberpfalz	156 534	25 635	112 052	18 847	67 533
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	434 123	92 392	314 640	27 091	93 841
Oberfranken	268 298	25 678	229 217	13 403	55 432
Mittelfranken	165 825	66 714	85 423	13 688	38 409
Unterfranken	196 487	77 712	114 388	4 387	55 392
Schwaben	190 048	57 122	126 045	6 881	70 498
Bavaria	1 716 272	455 415	1 107 909	152 948	458 495

Large cities:					
Munich	20 000	180	15 660	4 160	11 000
Nürnberg	7 350	—	1 350	6 000	12 844
Würzburg	707	54	616	37	5 216
Augsburg	8 750	—	7 954	796	18 140

As of 15 October 1945

Oberbayern	285 779	99 843	156 398	29 538	87 575
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	427 946	51 705	325 193	51 048	115 972
Niederbayern	246 298	22 855	193 763	29 680	78 770
Oberpfalz	181 648	28 850	131 430	21 368	37 202
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	374 897	66 728	279 605	28 564	63 801
Oberfranken	242 294	15 827	206 747	19 720	42 190
Mittelfranken	132 603	50 901	72 858	8 844	21 611
Unterfranken	142 307	50 368	88 292	3 647	23 339
Schwaben	171 215	41 864	123 311	6 040	34 428
Bavaria	1 402 144	310 508	972 799	118 837	325 115

Large cities:					
Munich	11 366	100	8 900	2 366	5 000
Nürnberg	6 600	—	6 310	290	9 194
Würzburg	1 526	90	910	526	6 437
Augsburg	5 500	—	5 000	500	1 895

¹⁾ Area as of 31 Dec 1937.

b) As of 10 December 1945
(Bavarian evacuees in Bavaria not included)

1. According to sex and origin

Sex	Total number of evacuees and refugees	Originated from		
		Other German provinces ¹⁾	Foreign countries	Foreigners ²⁾
Regierungsbezirk Oberbayern				
Male	129 858	79 503	19 609	30 746
Female	143 387	97 702	21 298	24 387
Total	273 245	177 205	40 907	55 133
Thereof children under 10 years	44 195	32 309	6 391	5 495
Regierungsbezirk Niederbayern and Oberpfalz				
Male	205 847	131 227	40 679	33 941
Female	258 194	185 816	46 165	26 213
Total	464 041	317 043	86 844	60 154
Thereof children under 10 years	102 171	76 811	17 306	8 054
Part Niederbayern				
Male	119 006	76 151	23 612	19 243
Female	160 899	114 963	28 824	17 112
Total	279 905	191 114	52 436	36 355
Thereof children under 10 years	66 380	49 585	11 022	5 773
Part Oberpfalz				
Male	86 841	55 076	17 067	14 698
Female	97 295	70 853	17 341	9 101
Total	184 136	125 929	34 408	23 799
Thereof children under 10 years	35 841	27 276	6 284	2 281
Regierungsbezirk Oberfranken and Mittelfranken				
Male	152 127	110 680	26 569	14 878
Female	196 562	156 045	26 354	14 163
Total	348 689	266 725	52 923	29 041
Thereof children under 10 years	75 208	63 013	9 381	2 814
Part Oberfranken				
Male	101 935	77 931	15 751	8 253
Female	139 819	115 385	15 556	8 878
Total	241 754	193 316	31 307	17 131
Thereof children under 10 years	55 026	47 460	5 837	1 729
Part Mittelfranken				
Male	50 192	32 749	10 818	6 625
Female	56 743	40 660	10 798	5 285
Total	106 935	73 409	21 616	11 910
Thereof children under 10 years	20 182	15 533	3 544	1 085
Regierungsbezirk Unterfranken				
Male	53 148	44 857	5 372	2 919
Female	64 205	56 717	5 161	2 327
Total	117 353	101 574	10 533	5 246
Thereof children under 10 years	27 960	25 222	2 030	708
Regierungsbezirk Schwaben				
Male	64 471	48 305	7 418	8 748
Female	77 033	62 037	7 841	7 205
Total	141 554	110 342	15 259	15 953
Thereof children under 10 years	30 599	25 824	2 864	1 911
Bavaria				
Male	605 451	414 572	99 647	91 232
Female	739 431	558 317	106 819	74 295
Total	1 344 882	972 889	206 466	165 527
Thereof children under 10 years	280 133	223 179	37 972	18 982

¹⁾ Area as of 31 Dec 1937.

²⁾ Without foreigners in UNRRA-camps.

2. Evacuees, refugees, foreigners and other persons who were living outside Bavaria before 1.9. 1939, according to detailed origin and sex

Place of origin	Male	Female	Total	Thereof children less than 10 years
I. Areas outside of Bavaria				
Prussia, total	344 302	474 069	818 371	189 678
Thereof East-Prussia	29 770	37 926	67 696	15 203
City of Berlin	41 250	49 893	91 143	19 269
Mark Brandenburg	10 191	10 720	20 911	4 392
Pommern	9 732	8 801	18 533	3 092
Ober- and Niederschlesien	181 959	271 866	453 825	108 906
Provinz Sachsen	8 615	7 526	16 141	2 749
Schleswig-Holstein	1 922	2 237	4 159	1 040
Hannover	2 534	3 023	5 557	1 051
Westfalen	8 984	12 114	21 098	5 154
Hessen-Nassau	10 994	14 565	25 559	5 734
Rheinprovinz	37 702	54 563	92 265	22 755
Hohenzollerische Lande	649	885	1 484	333
Land Sachsen	15 365	13 911	29 276	4 778
Thüringen	5 591	5 318	10 909	1 720
Mecklenburg	1 741	1 516	3 257	610
Anhalt	969	985	1 954	379
Württemberg	9 707	11 998	21 705	4 870
Baden	7 568	9 392	16 960	3 539
Hessen	4 955	6 863	11 818	2 709
Westmark (Saargebiet and Pfalz)	9 531	13 101	22 632	5 433
Hamburg	11 532	17 198	28 730	7 806
Braunschweig	944	1 109	2 053	478
Oldenburg	696	687	1 383	301
Bremen	1 179	1 498	2 677	546
Lippe	208	227	435	103
Schaumburg-Lippe	284	445	729	229
Total	414 572	558 317	972 889	223 179
II. Foreign countries				
a) German subjects and of German Nationality				
Austria	9 276	10 883	20 159	4 412
Baltic states	1 819	2 662	4 481	691
Russia (Soviet Union)	3 276	3 851	7 127	1 546
Poland	7 869	8 880	16 749	3 136
Czechoslovakia	45 635	40 803	86 438	14 171
Thereof Sudetic Lands	35 794	30 624	66 418	10 390
Hungary	6 606	8 459	15 065	2 893
Yugoslavia	11 696	15 823	27 519	5 439
Rumania	8 548	9 889	18 437	4 141
Other South-East European states	873	927	1 800	345
Italy	974	1 088	2 062	261
Other states	3 075	3 554	6 629	937
Total	99 647	106 819	206 466	37 972
b) Foreigners ¹⁾				
Austria	9 476	10 234	19 710	3 560
Baltic states	7 808	7 855	15 663	1 646
Russia (Soviet Union)	8 870	5 948	14 818	1 333
Poland	21 227	13 039	34 266	2 399
Czechoslovakia	2 701	1 954	4 655	444
Hungary	19 855	17 425	37 280	5 548
Yugoslavia	6 087	5 710	11 797	1 509
Rumania	2 564	2 308	4 872	696
Other East-European states	2 469	1 395	3 864	281
Italy	1 842	1 006	2 848	250
Other states	8 333	7 421	15 754	1 316
Total	91 232	74 295	165 527	18 982

¹⁾ Without foreigners in UNRRA-camps.

3. Evacuees, refugees, foreigners and other persons who were living outside Bavaria before 1. 9. 1939, by origin and present residence

Origin	Present residence in the Regierungsbezirk				
	Oberbayern	Niederbayern und Oberpfalz	Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	Unterfranken	Schwaben
I. Areas outside of Bavaria					
Prussia, total	143 333	281 498	225 201	79 967	88 372
Thereof East-Prussia	11 085	22 449	17 223	5 353	11 636
City of Berlin	26 576	19 742	26 899	7 773	10 653
Mark Brandenburg	4 719	7 436	5 075	1 595	2 086
Pommern	5 463	4 079	4 680	1 937	2 374
Ober- and Niederschlesien	58 634	198 509	142 201	23 172	31 309
Provinz Sachsen	4 253	4 257	3 847	1 894	1 890
Schleswig-Holstein	1 121	736	1 598	334	370
Hannover	1 590	1 013	1 767	588	599
Westfalen	8 682	3 508	3 889	1 830	3 189
Hessen-Nassau	3 988	5 306	3 449	11 211	1 605
Rheinprovinz	16 799	14 034	14 667	24 171	22 594
Hohenzollerische Lande	473	429	406	109	67
Land Sachsen	7 953	7 364	8 442	2 245	3 272
Thüringen	2 891	2 032	3 127	1 867	992
Mecklenburg	1 307	808	477	326	339
Anhalt	517	438	662	124	213
Württemberg	4 853	3 221	3 336	1 612	8 683
Baden	4 582	3 037	3 232	2 542	3 567
Hessen	2 702	1 715	2 103	4 234	1 064
Westmark (Saargebiet and Pfalz)	3 850	3 275	6 798	7 038	1 671
Hamburg	2 911	11 755	11 598	1 084	1 382
Braunschweig	653	757	308	169	166
Oldenburg	482	295	418	75	113
Bremen	759	415	797	262	414
Lippe	147	183	42	26	37
Schaumburg-Lippe	265	220	184	3	57
Total	177 205	317 043	266 725	101 574	110 342
II. Foreign countries					
a) German subjects and of German Nationality					
Austria	8 121	4 818	3 524	1 287	2 409
Baltic states	1 148	983	1 232	401	717
Russia (Soviet Union)	1 089	2 620	1 674	784	960
Poland	3 203	4 795	5 620	1 255	1 876
Czechoslovakia	10 875	37 314	28 009	4 460	5 780
Thereof Sudetic Lands	7 130	28 799	23 367	3 550	3 522
Hungary	4 641	8 369	1 435	232	388
Yugoslavia	5 041	17 004	4 414	502	558
Rumania	2 469	9 453	4 493	832	1 190
Other South-East European states	509	371	692	54	174
Italy	1 445	87	156	22	352
Other states	2 366	1 030	1 674	704	855
Total	40 907	86 844	52 923	10 533	15 259
b) Foreigners ¹⁾					
Austria	10 708	3 901	1 906	522	2 673
Baltic states	3 709	4 487	3 858	1 080	2 529
Russia (Soviet Union)	3 713	4 333	4 695	666	1 361
Poland	11 187	11 737	6 850	1 688	2 804
Czechoslovakia	2 409	1 041	570	120	515
Hungary	10 497	22 365	1 952	210	2 256
Yugoslavia	5 262	4 372	1 304	237	622
Rumania	1 558	1 228	1 639	114	333
Other East-European states	1 154	1 325	513	55	317
Italy	1 129	671	608	89	351
Other states	3 807	4 144	5 146	465	2 192
Total	55 133	60 154	29 041	5 246	15 953

¹⁾ Without-foreigners in UNRRA-camps.

4. Persons who were living in other areas of Reich before 1. 9. 1939 according to place of origin

Sex	Total	Residence before 1. 9. 1939				
		In the				In the Polish area of Upper- and Lower-Silesia
		American	British	French	Russian ¹⁾	

Regierungsbezirk Oberbayern

Male	79 503	4 778	12 879	5 353	40 548	15 950
Female	97 702	5 874	18 058	6 920	43 808	23 047
Total	177 205	10 647	30 937	12 273	84 351	38 997
Thereof children under 10 years	32 309	1 710	6 091	2 036	14 593	7 879

Regierungsbezirk Niederbayern and Oberpfalz

Male	131 227	4 214	12 583	4 747	52 376	57 307
Female	185 816	5 190	17 299	5 896	67 663	89 768
Total	317 043	9 404	29 882	10 643	120 039	147 075
Thereof children under 10 years	76 811	2 368	7 582	2 640	28 263	35 958

Part Niederbayern

Male	76 151	2 882	6 977	2 118	29 473	34 701
Female	114 963	3 608	9 956	2 947	42 412	55 040
Total	191 114	6 490	16 933	5 065	71 885	90 741
Thereof children under 10 years	49 535	1 802	4 751	1 481	18 449	23 052

Part Oberpfalz

Male	55 076	1 332	5 606	2 629	22 903	22 606
Female	70 853	1 582	7 343	2 949	25 251	33 728
Total	125 929	2 914	12 949	5 578	48 154	56 334
Thereof children under 10 years	27 276	566	2 381	1 159	9 814	12 906

Regierungsbezirk Oberfranken and Mittelfranken

Male	110 680	3 860	14 014	4 999	40 508	47 299
Female	156 045	5 173	19 526	7 020	49 709	74 617
Total	266 725	9 033	33 540	12 019	90 217	121 916
Thereof children under 10 years	63 013	2 020	8 174	2 907	19 693	30 219

Part Oberfranken

Male	77 981	1 634	9 071	2 367	26 522	38 337
Female	115 385	2 347	13 118	3 322	34 450	62 148
Total	193 316	3 981	22 189	5 689	60 972	100 485
Thereof children under 10 years	47 460	984	5 782	1 527	14 198	24 969

Part Mittelfranken

Male	32 749	2 226	4 943	2 632	13 986	8 962
Female	40 660	2 826	6 408	3 698	15 259	12 469
Total	73 409	5 052	11 351	6 330	29 245	21 431
Thereof children under 10 years	15 553	1 036	2 392	1 380	5 495	5 250

Regierungsbezirk Unterfranken

Male	44 857	6 986	10 987	4 860	14 812	7 212
Female	56 717	9 671	16 101	6 683	15 333	8 929
Total	101 574	16 657	27 088	11 543	30 145	16 141
Thereof children under 10 years	25 222	3 932	8 216	2 972	6 330	3 772

Regierungsbezirk Schwaben

Male	48 305	4 801	11 179	3 154	20 520	8 651
Female	62 037	6 348	16 449	3 647	23 751	11 842
Total	110 342	11 149	27 628	6 801	44 271	20 493
Thereof children under 10 years	25 824	2 676	7 242	1 515	9 658	4 733

Bavaria

Male	414 572	24 634	61 642	23 113	168 764	136 419
Female	558 317	32 256	87 433	30 166	200 259	208 203
Total	972 889	56 890	149 075	53 279	369 023	344 622
Thereof children under 10 years	223 179	12 706	37 305	12 070	78 537	82 561

¹⁾ Included Berlin, Ost-Brandenburg, Ost-Pommern and Ostpreussen.

B. Movement of population

1. Marriages 1913—1945

Regierungsbezirk	1945 ¹⁾	1944 ¹⁾	1943	1942	1937	1932	1913
Number							
Oberbayern	15 270	11 637	13 891	15 730	18 966	12 653	10 845
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	9 691	7 936	8 639	8 402	11 668	8 756	8 080
Niederbayern	5 799	4 231	4 488	4 361	6 416	4 713	4 454
Oberpfalz	3 892	3 705	4 171	4 041	5 252	4 043	3 626
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	10 673	11 770	13 163	13 205	16 869	14 245	12 150
Oberfranken	4 956	5 158	5 567	5 212	6 683	5 902	4 600
Mittelfranken	5 717	6 612	7 596	7 993	10 186	8 343	7 550
Unterfranken	4 620	4 444	5 392	5 488	7 211	5 176	4 713
Schwaben	5 914	5 636	6 228	6 373	8 083	5 386	5 283
Bavaria	46 168	41 423	47 313	49 198	62 797	46 216	41 071
Rate per 1000 population							
Oberbayern	7.5	6.1	7.3	8.0	10.3	7.1	7.0
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	4.7	5.4	5.9	5.8	8.0	6.2	6.0
Niederbayern	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.7	8.2	6.1	6.1
Oberpfalz	4.5	5.3	6.0	5.8	7.8	6.2	5.9
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	5.1	6.7	7.5	7.0	9.0	7.8	7.5
Oberfranken	4.8	6.7	7.3	6.6	8.3	7.5	6.8
Mittelfranken	5.4	6.7	7.6	7.4	9.6	8.0	7.7
Unterfranken	5.1	5.4	6.6	6.7	8.8	6.5	6.5
Schwaben	5.4	6.3	7.0	7.3	9.5	6.5	6.7
Bavaria	5.6	6.1	6.9	7.0	9.2	7.0	6.8

2. Births 1913—1945

Regierungsbezirk	1945 ¹⁾	1944 ¹⁾	1943	1942	1937	1932	1913
Number							
Oberbayern	30 166	30 807	32 250	31 649	34 236	26 608	40 913
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	31 373	28 878	24 170	24 381	34 194	31 956	45 986
Niederbayern	18 264	15 010	12 731	13 064	18 486	17 660	25 462
Oberpfalz	13 109	11 868	11 439	11 317	15 708	14 296	20 524
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	28 921	29 517	27 370	24 822	34 157	29 372	43 734
Oberfranken	14 787	14 199	11 644	10 506	15 665	13 980	18 372
Mittelfranken	14 134	15 318	15 726	14 316	18 492	15 442	25 362
Unterfranken	13 291	11 800	11 860	12 476	17 778	14 441	20 093
Schwaben	16 614	16 896	12 488	14 894	16 389	13 478	23 104
Bavaria	120 365	115 898	108 138	108 222	136 754	115 855	173 830
Rate per 1000 population							
Oberbayern	14.8	16.3	16.9	16.0	18.6	15.0	26.3
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	15.3	18.2	16.5	16.6	23.5	22.5	34.1
Niederbayern	15.3	19.2	16.4	17.0	23.6	23.0	34.6
Oberpfalz	15.3	17.1	16.6	16.3	23.5	22.0	33.6
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	13.8	16.8	15.5	13.2	18.3	16.1	26.5
Oberfranken	14.2	18.4	15.2	13.3	19.4	17.7	27.3
Mittelfranken	13.4	15.5	15.7	13.2	17.4	14.9	26.0
Unterfranken	14.5	14.3	14.6	15.3	21.7	18.3	27.8
Schwaben	15.3	19.0	14.1	17.0	19.3	16.2	29.4
Bavaria	14.7	16.9	15.8	15.5	20.0	17.4	28.7

¹⁾ Preliminary results.

3. Deaths a) Total 1913—1945¹⁾

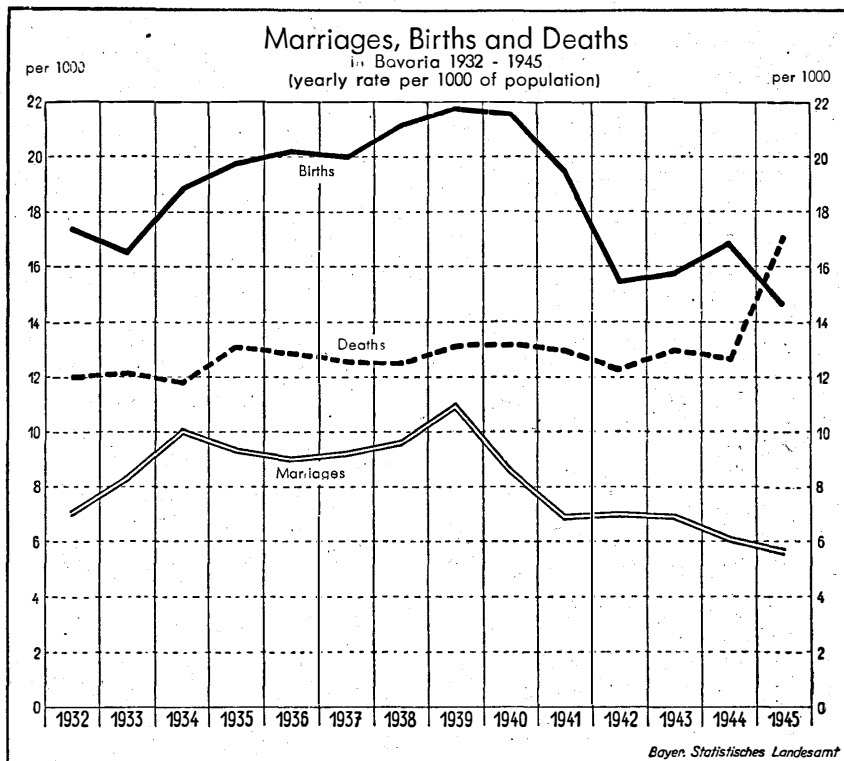
Regierungsbezirk	1945 ²⁾	1944 ²⁾	1943	1942	1937	1932	1913 ¹⁾
Number							
Oberbayern	34 032	23 032	25 134	24 510	23 631	21 723	26 245
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	35 143	18 599	19 717	18 725	19 615	19 348	28 802
Niederbayern	19 387	10 076	10 715	10 154	10 795	10 849	16 159
Oberpfalz	15 756	8 523	9 002	8 571	8 820	8 499	12 643
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	38 479	22 176	22 855	22 551	22 211	20 047	25 571
Oberfranken	16 863	9 783	9 411	9 473	9 353	8 595	10 597
Mittelfranken	21 616	12 393	13 444	13 078	12 858	11 452	14 974
Unterfranken	14 599	10 953	9 822	10 006	9 960	8 892	11 573
Schwaben	17 475	12 261	11 152	10 533	10 912	9 894	14 072
Bavaria	139 728	87 021	88 680	86 325	86 329	79 904	106 263
Rate per 1000 population							
Oberbayern	16.7	12.2	13.2	12.4	12.8	12.2	16.9
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	17.1	12.6	13.4	12.8	13.5	13.6	21.4
Niederbayern	16.3	12.9	13.8	13.2	13.8	14.1	22.0
Oberpfalz	18.4	12.2	13.0	12.4	13.2	13.1	20.7
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	18.4	12.6	12.9	12.0	11.9	11.0	15.5
Oberfranken	16.2	12.7	12.3	12.0	11.6	10.9	15.7
Mittelfranken	20.6	12.5	13.4	12.1	12.1	11.0	15.4
Unterfranken	16.0	13.3	12.1	12.3	12.2	11.2	16.0
Schwaben	16.0	13.8	12.6	12.1	12.9	11.9	17.9
Bavaria	17.1	12.7	13.0	12.3	12.6	12.0	17.5

¹⁾ Excluding deaths of military personnel and civilians caused by war action.

²⁾ Preliminary results.

b) Infant mortality 1913—1944

Regierungsbezirk	1944	1943	1942	1941	1937	1932	1913
Number							
Oberbayern	2 155	2 601	2 441	2 573	2 743	2 641	7 679
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	3 030	2 965	2 491	3 212	3 774	4 344	11 266
Niederbayern	1 890	1 609	1 369	1 753	2 055	2 532	6 529
Oberpfalz	1 200	1 356	1 122	1 459	1 719	1 812	4 737
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	2 183	1 882	1 766	2 087	2 188	2 317	7 000
Oberfranken	966	813	756	899	1 054	1 118	2 683
Mittelfranken	1 217	1 069	1 010	1 188	1 134	1 199	4 317
Unterfranken	1 224	1 309	1 153	1 317	1 339	1 141	2 750
Schwaben	1 445	1 382	1 141	1 208	1 248	1 257	4 337
Bavaria	10 037	10 139	8 992	10 397	11 292	11 700	33 032
Rate per 100 live births							
Oberbayern	7.0	8.1	7.7	7.0	8.0	9.9	18.8
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	11.3	12.3	10.2	10.1	11.0	13.6	24.5
Niederbayern	12.2	12.6	10.5	10.5	11.1	14.3	25.6
Oberpfalz	10.1	11.9	9.9	9.7	10.9	12.7	23.1
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	7.4	6.9	7.1	6.3	6.4	7.9	16.0
Oberfranken	6.8	7.0	7.2	6.3	6.7	8.0	14.6
Mittelfranken	7.9	6.8	7.1	6.3	6.1	7.8	17.0
Unterfranken	10.4	11.0	9.2	8.2	7.5	7.9	13.7
Schwaben	8.6	11.1	7.7	6.8	7.6	9.3	18.8
Bavaria	8.7	9.4	8.3	7.7	8.3	10.1	19.0



4. Excess of births (+) resp. deaths (-) 1913-1945

Regierungsbezirk	1945 ¹⁾	1944 ¹⁾	1943	1942	1937	1932	1913
Number							
Oberbayern	- 3 866	7 775	7 116	7 139	10 605	4 885	14 668
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	- 3 770	8 279	4 453	5 656	14 579	12 608	17 184
Niederbayern	- 1 128	4 934	2 016	3 910	7 691	6 811	9 303
Oberpfalz	- 2 647	3 345	2 437	2 746	6 888	5 797	7 881
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	- 9 558	7 341	4 515	2 271	11 946	9 325	18 163
Oberfranken	- 2 076	4 416	2 233	1 033	6 312	5 335	7 775
Mittelfranken	- 7 482	2 925	2 282	1 238	5 634	3 990	10 388
Unterfranken	- 1 308	847	2 038	2 470	7 818	5 549	8 520
Schwaben	- 861	4 635	1 336	4 361	5 477	3 584	9 032
Bavaria	-19 363	28 877	19 458	21 897	50 425	35 951	67 567
Rate per 1000 population							
Oberbayern	- 1.9	4.1	3.7	3.6	5.8	2.8	9.4
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	- 1.8	5.6	3.0	3.9	10.0	8.9	12.8
Niederbayern	- 1.0	6.3	2.6	3.8	9.8	8.9	12.6
Oberpfalz	- 3.1	4.9	3.5	3.9	10.3	8.9	12.9
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	- 4.6	4.2	2.6	1.2	6.4	5.1	11.0
Oberfranken	- 2.0	5.7	3.0	1.3	7.8	6.8	11.6
Mittelfranken	- 7.2	3.0	2.3	1.1	5.3	3.9	10.6
Unterfranken	- 1.5	1.0	2.5	3.0	9.5	7.1	11.8
Schwaben	- 0.7	5.2	1.5	4.9	6.4	4.3	11.5
Bavaria	- 2.4	4.2	2.8	3.2	7.4	5.4	11.2

¹⁾ Preliminary results.

III. OCCUPATIONS

A. Results of a census of occupations as of 17. May 1939¹⁾

1. Total population

a) According to economic divisions

Regierungsbezirk	Per- manent popula- tion, total	Economic division					Inde- pendent without profes- sion
		Agricul- ture and forestry	Industry and handicraft	Trade and com- muni- cation	Public and private services	Domes- tic services	
Number							
Oberbayern	1 916 634	384 138	618 326	349 871	247 371	48 414	268 514
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	1 533 653	627 910	461 683	155 211	101 433	19 783	167 633
Niederbayern	861 891	389 694	245 322	76 911	50 170	10 858	88 936
Oberpfalz	671 762	238 216	216 361	78 300	51 263	8 925	78 697
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	1 857 030	421 870	763 140	252 518	160 006	28 226	231 270
Oberfranken	795 840	203 715	340 600	92 302	58 516	10 396	90 311
Mittelfranken	1 061 190	218 155	422 540	160 216	101 490	17 830	140 959
Unterfranken	822 453	266 397	290 658	97 180	74 014	12 482	81 722
Schwaben	905 521	293 103	302 089	108 420	79 498	16 844	105 567
Bavaria	7 035 291	1 993 418	2 435 896	963 200	662 322	125 749	854 706

Regierungsbezirk	Per- manent popula- tion, total	Per cent					
		Agricul- ture and forestry	Industry and handicraft	Trade and com- muni- cation	Public and private services	Domes- tic services	Inde- pendent without profes- sion
Per cent							
Oberbayern	100	20.0	32.3	18.3	12.9	2.5	14.0
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	100	41.0	30.1	10.1	6.6	1.3	10.9
Niederbayern	100	45.2	28.5	8.9	5.8	1.3	10.3
Oberpfalz	100	35.5	32.2	11.7	7.6	1.3	11.7
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	100	22.7	41.1	13.6	8.6	1.5	12.5
Oberfranken	100	25.6	42.8	11.6	7.4	1.3	11.3
Mittelfranken	100	20.5	39.8	15.1	9.6	1.7	13.3
Unterfranken	100	32.4	35.4	11.8	9.0	1.5	9.9
Schwaben	100	32.4	33.3	12.0	8.8	1.9	11.6
Bavaria	100	28.3	34.6	13.7	9.4	1.8	12.2

b) According to social position of family head

Regierungsbezirk	Per- manent popula- tion, total	Social position				Inde- pendent without profes- sion	
		Inde- pendent	Working family members	Officials	Employ- ees		Workers
Number							
Oberbayern	1 916 634	332 417	177 292	150 094	236 115	752 202	268 514
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	1 533 653	373 445	277 008	73 806	79 736	562 025	167 633
Niederbayern	861 891	226 866	169 242	34 142	37 190	305 515	88 936
Oberpfalz	671 762	146 579	107 766	39 664	42 546	256 510	78 697
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	1 857 030	336 315	220 758	117 186	180 345	771 156	231 270
Oberfranken	795 840	150 450	110 099	44 141	60 216	340 623	90 311
Mittelfranken	1 061 190	185 865	110 659	73 045	120 129	430 533	140 959
Unterfranken	822 453	178 079	143 613	48 551	65 303	305 185	81 722
Schwaben	905 521	208 112	134 599	53 432	77 378	326 433	105 567
Bavaria	7 035 291	1 428 368	953 270	443 069	638 877	2 717 001	854 706

¹⁾ Area as of 17 May 1939 without Palatinate (Pfalz).

b) According to social position of family head (continued)

Regierungsbezirk	Per- manent popula- tion, total	Social position					Independ- ent without profes- sion
		Independ- ent	Working family members	Officials	Employ- ees	Workers	
Per cent							
Oberbayern	100	17.3	9.3	7.8	12.3	39.3	14.0
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	100	24.4	18.1	4.8	5.2	36.6	10.9
Niederbayern	100	26.3	19.6	4.0	4.3	35.5	10.3
Oberpfalz	100	21.8	16.1	5.9	6.3	38.2	11.7
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	100	18.1	11.9	6.3	9.7	41.5	12.5
Oberfranken	100	18.9	13.8	5.5	7.6	42.8	11.4
Mittelfranken	100	17.5	10.4	6.9	11.3	40.6	13.3
Unterfranken	100	21.7	17.5	5.9	7.9	37.1	9.9
Schwaben	100	23.0	14.9	5.9	8.5	36.0	11.7
Bavaria	100	20.3	13.5	6.3	9.1	38.6	12.2

2. Gainful workers

a) According to economic divisions

Regierungsbezirk	Persons gainfully occupied, total	Occupied in					Independ- ent without profes- sion
		Agricult- ure and forestry	Industry and handicraft	Trade and com- muni- cation	Public and private services	Domes- tic ser- vices	
Number							
Oberbayern	1 039 563	282 991	348 722	214 527	146 196	47 127	198 020
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	813 978	450 391	208 584	80 712	54 983	19 308	117 583
Niederbayern	469 722	281 935	108 844	40 411	27 966	10 566	62 396
Oberpfalz	344 256	168 456	99 740	40 301	27 017	8 742	55 187
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	1 006 097	318 586	433 812	142 052	83 982	27 665	168 933
Oberfranken	432 400	154 563	188 144	49 508	30 009	10 176	66 542
Mittelfranken	573 697	164 023	245 668	92 544	53 973	17 489	102 391
Unterfranken	448 722	199 296	145 214	51 752	40 319	12 201	59 814
Schwaben	512 636	214 989	171 506	63 553	46 056	16 532	78 799
Bavaria	3 821 056	1 466 253	1 307 838	552 596	371 536	122 833	623 149

Per cent

Oberbayern	100	27.2	33.6	20.6	14.1	4.5	—
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	100	55.3	25.6	9.9	6.8	2.4	—
Niederbayern	100	60.0	23.2	8.6	6.0	2.2	—
Oberpfalz	100	48.9	29.0	11.7	7.9	2.5	—
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	100	31.7	43.1	14.1	8.3	2.8	—
Oberfranken	100	35.7	43.5	11.5	6.9	2.4	—
Mittelfranken	100	28.6	42.8	16.1	9.4	3.1	—
Unterfranken	100	44.4	32.4	11.5	9.0	2.7	—
Schwaben	100	41.9	33.5	12.4	9.0	3.2	—
Bavaria	100	38.4	34.2	14.5	9.7	3.2	—

2. Gainful workers (continued)
b) According to social position

Regierungsbezirk	Persons gainfully occupied, total	Social position					Independent without profession
		Independent	Working family members	Officials	Employees	Workers	
Number							
Oberbayern	1 039 563	160 024	176 690	73 981	156 921	471 947	198 020
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	813 978	160 537	276 185	32 441	50 603	294 212	117 583
Niederbayern	469 722	98 637	168 791	15 088	24 250	162 956	62 396
Oberpfalz	344 256	61 900	107 394	17 353	26 353	131 256	55 187
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	1 006 097	165 096	219 181	50 732	110 484	460 604	168 933
Oberfranken	432 400	73 331	109 422	18 594	35 498	195 555	66 542
Mittelfranken	573 697	91 765	109 759	32 138	74 986	265 049	102 391
Unterfranken	448 782	82 994	142 317	21 235	40 763	161 473	59 814
Schwaben	512 636	96 507	134 244	24 597	50 115	207 173	78 799
Bavaria	3 821 056	665 158	948 617	202 986	408 886	1 595 409	623 149

Per cent							
Oberbayern	100	15.4	17.0	7.1	15.1	45.4	—
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz..	100	19.7	33.9	4.0	6.2	36.2	—
Niederbayern	100	21.0	35.9	3.2	5.2	34.7	—
Oberpfalz	100	18.0	31.2	5.0	7.7	38.1	—
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	100	16.4	21.8	5.0	11.0	45.8	—
Oberfranken	100	17.0	25.3	4.3	8.2	45.2	—
Mittelfranken	100	16.0	19.1	5.6	13.1	46.2	—
Unterfranken	100	18.5	31.7	4.7	9.1	36.0	—
Schwaben	100	18.8	26.2	4.8	9.8	40.4	—
Bavaria	100	17.4	24.8	5.3	10.7	41.8	—

c) According to sex

Occupational division	Persons with gainful occupation		
	Total	Thereof	
		Male	Female
Agriculture and forestry	1 466 253	651 706	814 547
Industry and handicraft.....	1 307 838	984 159	323 679
Commerce, transportation and communication	552 596	334 647	217 949
Administration and personal services.....	371 536	251 650	119 886
Household workers	122 833	1 166	121 667
Total	3 821 056	2 223 328	1 597 728

3. Gainful workers and dependents without profession

Social position	Perma- nent popula- tion, total	Gainful workers and independent persons without profession			Dependents without profession		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female

Economic division 1: Agriculture and animal husbandry, horticulture, forestry and hunting, fishery

Independents	819 102	360 892	321 302	39 590	458 210	227 653	230 557
Unpaid family helpers	866 495	863 151	194 381	668 770	3 344	1 393	1 951
Officials	7 203	2 738	2 738	—	4 465	1 155	3 310
Employees	12 437	6 551	5 540	991	5 836	1 817	4 069
Workers	288 181	232 921	127 725	105 196	55 260	21 635	33 625
Total	1 993 418	1 466 253	651 703	814 547	527 165	253 653	273 512

Economic division 2/4: Industry and handicraft

Independents	346 531	163 205	131 976	31 229	183 326	57 316	126 019
Unpaid family helpers	29 652	29 166	1 540	27 626	486	97	380
Officials	13 628	5 293	5 165	128	835	2 036	6 299
Employees	223 467	127 124	85 323	41 801	96 343	23 099	73 244
Workers	1 822 618	983 050	760 155	222 895	839 568	279 363	560 205
Total	2 435 896	1 307 838	984 159	323 679	1 128 058	361 911	766 147

Economic division 5: Trade, transportation, communication

Independents	203 435	111 489	78 942	32 547	91 946	30 549	61 397
Unpaid family helpers	59 896	53 109	3 140	49 969	786	126	665
Officials	155 024	60 743	58 355	2 388	94 281	22 506	71 770
Employees	214 101	146 209	72 316	73 893	67 892	16 849	51 043
Workers	336 745	181 046	121 894	59 152	155 699	48 431	107 268
Total	963 200	552 596	334 647	217 949	410 604	118 461	292 143

Economic division 6: Public service and private services

Independents	59 300	29 572	22 559	6 713	29 728	7 780	21 948
Unpaid family helpers	3 225	3 191	160	3 031	37	5	32
Officials	267 214	134 212	123 391	10 821	133 002	32 742	100 260
Employees	185 876	126 127	55 889	70 298	59 749	15 680	44 069
Workers	146 704	78 434	49 351	29 083	68 270	22 215	46 055
Total	662 322	371 536	251 650	119 886	290 786	78 422	212 364

Economic division 7: Domestic services

Employees	2 996	2 875	68	2 807	121	35	86
Workers	123 753	119 958	1 098	118 860	2 795	1 114	1 681
Total	125 749	122 833	1 166	121 667	2 916	1 149	1 767

Economic divisions 1-7, total

Independents	1 423 368	665 158	555 079	110 079	763 210	323 298	439 914
Unpaid family helpers	953 270	948 617	199 221	749 396	4 653	1 621	3 032
Officials	443 069	202 986	189 649	13 337	240 083	58 439	181 642
Employees	698 877	408 886	219 156	189 740	229 991	57 480	172 511
Workers	2 717 001	1 595 409	1 060 223	535 186	1 121 592	372 758	748 834
Total	6 180 585	3 821 056	2 223 328	1 597 728	2 359 529	813 596	1 545 933

Independents without profession

Total	854 706	623 149	294 183	328 966	231 557	43 346	183 211
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Economic divisions 1-7 and independents without profession

Total	7 035 291	4 444 205	2 517 511	1 926 694	2 591 086	856 942	1 734 144
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4. Gainful workers according to economic groups and branches

	Gainful workers		Number of	
	Total	Of these male	Independent	Workers
a) Economic groups				
11. Agriculture, animal husbandry, horticulture..	1 441 734	630 377	360 530	213 398
12. Forestry and hunting, fishery.....	24 519	21 329	362	19 523
21. Mining, salt-wells, peat-cutting	11 638	11 214	35	10 746
22. Industry of stones and earths	100 088	80 471	3 975	88 444
23. Iron and metal industry (incl. semi-finished goods)	22 126	18 452	261	19 569
24. Iron-, steel- and metalware-industry	79 979	62 004	14 191	59 582
25. Machinery, boiler, apparatus a. vehicle-industry	147 008	126 919	4 893	116 427
26. Electrical industry (incl. installation).....	56 185	39 956	2 770	43 310
27. Precision equipment and optical industry....	18 388	12 072	1 821	13 817
28. Chemical industry	27 731	17 453	814	18 969
29. Textile industry	84 095	36 150	2 533	73 485
31. Paper-production and working industry	21 555	13 333	962	17 968
32. Printing and duplicating trade	22 289	15 026	2 479	16 253
33. Leather and linoleum industry	13 923	10 485	3 401	9 373
34. Rubber and asbestos industry	2 902	1 799	118	2 126
35. Woodworking and carving	107 670	92 920	22 205	79 078
36. Musical instruments industry	9 778	3 455	626	7 878
37./38. Food, drink and tobacco industry	144 229	101 095	26 992	82 443
39. Clothing industry	146 749	61 807	52 364	83 606
41. Building and allied industries.....	268 111	260 097	22 588	225 393
42. Public utilities	18 654	16 954	120	11 505
43. Gainful industrial workers without fixed position or without classification of enterprise	4 740	2 497	57	3 078
51./53. Commerce	231 633	111 601	78 683	35 909
54. Publishing, advertising, real estate offices and other auxiliary trades	22 150	10 724	2 675	10 709
55. Banking and insurances.....	37 054	26 377	1 501	2 088
56. Postal service and railroads.....	134 125	124 444	—	66 509
57. Communication (without postal service and railroads)	37 269	34 738	7 966	20 263
58. Restaurants and hotels	90 365	26 763	20 664	45 568
61. Administration, army, education, churches, etc.	283 226	207 170	6 945	48 277
62. Public health, hygiene	57 631	24 816	12 370	17 185
63. Barbers' trade	18 569	12 243	6 806	9 998
64. Theater and music, movies, shows, etc.....	12 110	7 421	3 451	2 974
71. Domestic services	122 833	1 166	—	119 958
b) Economic branches				
110. Agriculture and animal husbandry	1 421 518	617 020	356 231	202 630
111. Horticulture and market gardening	20 216	13 357	4 299	10 768
121. Forestry and hunting	23 950	20 836	80	19 330
123. Inland-water fisheries and pisciculture	569	493	282	193
211. Pitcoal-mining and production of coke and pitcoal-briquettes	263	252	3	218

4. Gainful workers according to economic groups and branches (continued)

	Gainful workers		Number of	
	Total	Of these male	Independent	Workers
212. Brown coal mining and production of brown coal briquettes	6 943	6 784	3	6 505
213. Iron ore mining (incl. dressing)	2 385	2 362	—	2 233
214. Metal ore mining and production of ferrous sulphide, magnesite and bauxite (incl. dressing)	157	146	3	131
215. Potassium and rocksalt mining, salt wells.	352	324	—	291
216. Production of peat, mineral oil, amber, graphite and bitumen	1 538	1 346	26	1 368
221. Mining and working of natural stones, gravel, sand, clay, kaolin	35 649	34 481	1 910	31 853
222. Lime, gypsum and cement industry	4 864	4 621	109	4 333
223. Tile and brick industry, production of artificial stones and concrete goods.	16 355	13 854	543	14 706
224. Ceramic industry (except under 223)	32 998	19 834	1 154	28 558
225. Glass industry	10 222	7 681	259	8 994
231. Iron and steel production (blast furnaces, steel works, rolling mills, forging, pressing and laminating mills)	8 288	7 669	29	7 445
232. Iron, steel and malleable iron foundries	2 331	2 234	35	2 095
233. Non-ferrous metal production (melting-works, foundries, semi-finished products industries) ..	11 507	8 549	197	10 029
241. Iron, steel and metalware industries	41 340	24 508	2 191	34 097
242. Forges	13 112	12 890	6 198	6 730
243. Locksmiths' and welding shops	12 957	12 652	2 606	10 054
244. Plumbers, gas and waterpipe fitters	12 570	11 954	3 196	8 701
251. Machine, boiler and apparatus construction ..	94 045	80 718	1 959	74 932
252. Steel and iron construction	2 654	2 493	45	2 207
253. Shipbuilding industry, ship boiler and ship engine industry (excl. of navy wharfs and sport boat building)	712	696	12	626
254. Vehicle industry (excl. of wooden vehicles), aircraft industry, motor-vehicle and bicycle repair shops	49 597	43 012	2 877	38 662
261. Electrical industry (incl. installation)	56 185	39 956	2 770	43 310
271. Precision instruments and optical industry ..	18 388	12 072	1 821	13 817
281. Chemical industry	27 731	17 453	814	18 969
291. Artificial fibre and pulp	4 659	3 352	—	4 172
292. Wool and cotton, bast fibre, silk, carpet and furniture stuff industry	61 697	26 887	645	55 330
293. Dry goods, hosiery and knitting, lace curtain, lace and tulle weaving crotchery and embroidery	9 204	1 155	1 395	7 055
294. Rope making and other branches and auxiliary trades of textile industry	8 535	4 756	493	6 928
311. Paper, cardboard, cellulose and pulp industry, paper finishing	12 747	9 734	98	11 149
312. Carton industry, bookbinding and other paper working industries (incl. wall-paper)	8 808	3 599	864	6 819

4. Gainful workers according to economic groups and branches (continued)

	Gainful workers		Number of	
	Total	Of these male	Independent	Workers
321. Printing, type foundries, printing plates, duplicating	19 807	13 551	1 525	15 343
322. Photographical trade (excl. of motion picture production and copying studios)	2 482	1 475	954	910
331. Leather, artificial leather and linoleum industry	3 536	2 696	252	2 880
332. Leather goods industry	10 357	7 789	3 149	6 493
341. Rubber and asbestos working industry	2 902	1 799	118	2 126
351. Saw and veneer mills (incl. wood impregnating plants)	24 484	22 864	1 787	20 941
352. Carpenters' shops (incl. pattern makers), furniture and woodconstruction industry	45 589	43 834	11 302	32 719
353. Wheelwrights and wooden car makers	6 199	6 080	3 684	2 410
354. Cooperage, woodturning, production of wooden goods of all kinds and sporting goods	13 934	10 908	2 924	9 914
355. Production of goods made of natural and artificial carving and moulding materials (excl. buttons)	1 485	764	138	1 181
356. Production of baskets and other willow ware	11 340	5 969	1 524	8 827
357. Brooms, brushes and paintbrushes, bristle dressing	4 639	2 501	846	3 086
361. Musical instruments industry	939	827	270	539
362. Toy industry	8 839	2 628	356	7 339
371. Flour and grain mills	7 650	7 083	1 903	4 824
372. Bakeries and pastry industry	48 310	31 679	12 297	23 011
373. Sugar industry	528	367	10	411
374. Cocoa, chocolate and sweets industry	2 130	852	73	1 425
375. Butchers and meat products industry, slaughterhouses	33 912	24 483	8 716	16 030
376. Fish preserving industry	33	23	11	10
377. Dairies, production of butter, cheese and lasting goods of milk	9 767	6 844	1 130	6 233
378. Production of vegetable oils and fats, margarine and artificial cooking fats	532	394	16	258
379. Fruit and vegetable processing industry	939	497	89	596
381. Cereal preparations, starch and fodder products industry; coffee companies and coffee substitute production	2 701	1 355	141	1 388
382. Breweries and malthouses; ice production ..	24 861	22 560	1 390	19 171
383. Alcohol industry	1 625	1 118	135	812
384. Production of wine, mineral water, vinegar and essences, spice mills	3 275	2 243	935	1 311
385. Tobacco industry	7 966	1 597	146	6 963
391. Tailors and dressmakers, underwear production	95 784	33 170	35 216	54 298
392. Fur industry and furriers	1 496	666	347	927
393. Capmakers, hatters and milliners	6 357	1 364	1 173	4 522
394. Production of trimming feathers, artificial flowers, girdles, neckties, suspenders, buttons and umbrellas	3 206	733	235	2 497

4. Gainful workers according to economic groups and branches (continued)

	Gainful workers		Number of	
	Total	Of these male	Independent	Workers
395. Glove industry.....	634	292	29	553
396. Shoemakers' and shoe industry	29 918	23 505	13 000	15 187
397. Dry cleaning and pressing of textile products; preparing and cleaning of bed feathers and vegetable downs	9 354	2 077	2 364	5 622
411. Architects, construction engineers and survey offices	20 613	19 682	1 253	12 417
412. Sub-and superstructure (exclusive of iron construction), related building trades.....	244 091	237 842	20 440	210 521
413. Chimney sweepers' trade and cleaning of buildings	3 407	2 573	895	2 455
421. Public utilities	18 654	16 954	120	11 505
431. Persons gainfully occupied without fixed position or without indication of enterprise	4 740	2 497	57	3 078
511. Importers and exporters	1 196	704	174	310
512. Commerce of food and beverages (except tobacco); commerce of fooder and seeds	71 557	31 361	27 876	9 796
513. Commerce of tobacco and tobacco goods	4 784	2 301	2 627	214
514. Commerce of textiles and clothing (excl. of shoes)	39 129	12 582	10 050	5 721
515. Commerce of shoes	4 730	1 447	1 235	342
516. Commerce of leather and skins	1 509	1 001	576	219
517. Commerce of iron and metal (incl. semi-finished goods)	3 742	2 780	511	873
518. Commerce of iron and metal ware, electrical house and kitchen implements incl. glass and ceramic	12 083	7 026	3 002	2 005
519. Commerce of motor vehicles, bicycles and parts, gasoline stations and garages	7 105	5 177	1 876	2 088
521. Commerce of machines and technical supply	4 767	3 512	1 879	655
522. Commerce of building material and lumber ..	5 873	4 980	1 576	2 407
523. Commerce of furniture, carpets, wallpaper, musical instruments and radio sets	4 921	3 158	1 282	1 096
524. Commerce of chemicals, paints, drugs; photo-articles	12 432	7 619	3 816	1 719
525. Commerce of precious metal goods, clocks and watches, precision instruments and optical products	3 090	1 510	950	472
526. Commerce of books, newspapers, music and objects of art, including libraries	5 132	2 877	1 853	748
527. Commerce of paper, leather and fancy goods and toys	9 011	3 877	2 979	1 342
528. Commerce of flowers and zoological articles..	1 255	298	569	412
529. Commerce of coal and other solid fuel	6 375	4 778	1 839	2 350
531. Commerce of waste and scrap material	2 450	1 577	974	1 048
532. Commerce of cattle	4 007	3 724	2 958	421
533. Commerce of goods of all kind	26 485	9 312	10 081	1 671

4. Gainful workers according to economic groups and branches (continued)

	Gainful workers		Thereof	
	Total	Of these male	Independent	Workers
541. Publishing trade	13 557	5 990	472	6 968
542. Business services, ticket agencies and traveling bureaus etc.	1 749	1 182	496	252
543. Real estate offices, lending and auctioning, information and watching, market administration	6 844	3 552	1 707	3 489
551. Finance, banking and stock exchange	19 202	13 788	218	1 161
552. Insurances (social insurance not incl.)	12 704	8 709	1 283	702
553. Social insurance	5 148	3 880	—	225
561. German postal service	40 393	34 365	—	13 638
562. German state railways (incl. administration work, and management of super-highways) ..	93 732	90 079	—	52 871
571. Railroads (excl. state railways), air transportation	8 658	8 450	5	4 758
572. Taxis and other vehicle transportation (incl. porters)	16 283	15 324	6 855	8 332
574. Interior waterway transportation, harbors and interior waterways	3 830	3 584	282	2 466
575. Freight forwarders, storage trade	8 498	7 380	824	4 707
581. Hotels and restaurants	90 365	26 763	20 664	45 568
611. Reich, state- and community administration, jurisdiction	88 255	74 557	—	9 123
612. Public labor and economic control	13 197	8 100	—	1 041
613. Armed forces (incl. navy yards and military hospitals)	83 241	74 019	—	31 901
614. Compulsory labor service (Reichsarbeitsdienst) incl. compulsory labor service for female youth	5 811	5 189	—	915
615. Schools and education	36 774	23 107	461	3 880
616. Artists, authors and scientists	3 860	3 035	3 639	40
617. Churches, institutions and societies for religious purposes	44 302	14 623	—	1 090
618. Legal and economic advisors	7 786	4 540	2 845	287
621. Public health and welfare	13 552	3 069	114	3 905
622. Physicians and nursing	33 738	14 120	10 132	8 192
623. Drugstores (pharmacies)	2 593	1 559	850	346
624. Sports (excl. swimming pools)	1 243	913	244	525
625. Baths and swimming pools	1 065	483	85	740
626. Street cleaning, sewery, carting of dust, disinfection	2 773	2 534	109	2 473
627. Funeral services	1 202	763	58	850
628. Veterinary services	1 465	1 375	778	154
631. Barbers' trade	18 569	12 243	6 806	9 998
641. Theater and concerts, broadcasting	7 984	4 967	2 522	1 486
642. Cinemas, motion-picture industry	2 355	1 240	307	1 111
643. Exhibition trade	1 771	1 214	622	377
711. Domestic services, household personnel only	97 589	590	—	94 987
712. Domestic services, by others than household personnel	25 244	576	—	24 971

5. Gainful workers according to occupational divisions and groups

Occupational division Occupational group	Bavaria	Distribution by Regierungsbezirke				
		Ober- bayern	Nieder- bayern a. Ober- pfalz	Ober- franken a. Mittel- franken	Unter- franken	Schwa- ben

a) Occupational divisions

1. Agriculture, forestry and fishery . . .	1 465 867	282 962	449 883	318 610	199 120	214 992
2./3. Handicraft and industry	1 212 595	331 533	198 481	390 834	134 956	156 791
4. Commercial occupations	389 405	144 367	51 289	111 352	36 698	45 699
5. Transportation and communication, hotels and restaurants	242 226	90 688	37 536	59 748	24 898	29 356
6. Administration, justice, education and public health	253 641	96 485	40 311	56 566	28 452	31 827
7. Male and female household helpers . .	111 743	41 622	17 388	25 856	11 525	15 352
8. Auxiliary workers in storing, trans- portation and cleaning etc.	145 879	51 906	19 090	43 131	13 133	18 619
Total 1-8	3 821 056	1 039 563	813 978	1 006 097	448 782	512 636

b) Occupational groups

11./12. Agriculture, forestry and fishery . .	1 465 567	282 962	449 883	318 610	199 120	214 992
21. Mining	9 183	5 452	2 852	730	105	44
22. Stone and glass workers, ceramics . .	81 065	8 191	27 989	33 552	7 910	3 423
23./24. Iron and metal workers	323 615	93 139	34 704	116 043	38 046	41 683
25. Chemical workers	20 754	6 746	2 425	6 224	3 163	2 196
26. Textile workers	65 642	6 205	1 580	33 611	1 432	22 814
27. Paper workers	15 893	5 581	1 779	4 982	1 886	1 665
28. Graphical workers	21 886	10 124	1 882	5 771	1 836	2 273
29. Leather workers	17 822	4 377	2 346	7 133	1 265	2 701
31. Woodworking and carving, musical in- struments and toymakers	116 472	27 926	20 955	42 125	12 114	13 352
32. Food, drinks and tobacco industry . .	99 110	27 524	18 049	25 842	13 022	14 673
33. Clothing industry (excl. shoes)	119 822	38 674	17 178	29 230	19 738	15 002
34. Shoe-manufacturing	26 966	5 815	4 715	10 621	2 442	3 373
35./36. Building industry	273 348	84 902	59 308	67 788	29 891	31 459
37. Other industrial occupations	21 017	6 877	2 719	7 182	2 106	2 133
41. Commercial occupations	389 405	144 367	51 289	111 352	36 698	45 699
51. Transportation and communication . .	142 710	48 714	23 517	39 070	15 364	16 045
52. Hotels and restaurants	99 516	41 974	14 019	20 678	9 534	13 311
61. Public administration, justice, army and similar	105 520	42 939	15 503	24 089	10 731	12 258
72. Teaching and educating occupations, artists	42 196	16 173	6 482	10 665	4 166	4 710
63. Religious workers, monks and nuns . .	42 189	13 822	9 780	4 734	6 727	7 126
64. Lawyers and economists	4 172	1 963	451	1 005	334	419
65. Public welfare and hygiene	37 062	13 637	4 586	10 098	4 170	4 576
66. Veterinary personnel	1 513	467	327	370	146	203
67. Beauticians	18 560	6 498	2 887	4 881	2 008	2 286
68. Places of amusements (excl. artists) .	2 429	966	295	729	170	249
71. Female household helpers	111 743	41 622	17 388	25 856	11 525	15 352
81. Auxiliary workers in storing, trans- portation, cleaning etc.	145 879	51 906	19 090	43 131	13 133	18 619

B. Results of investigation on manpower balance as of 31 Mai 1944

1. Number of occupied according to economic divisions¹⁾

Occupational group	Occupied, total (Germans and foreigners)	Of these						Foreigners and prisoners of war
		Germans						
		Owners of enterprise	Family members	Employees and helpers in trade	Full apprentices	Apprentices	Workers	
Agriculture	1 390 926	303 787	780 989	3 440	—	—	105 383	197 327
Handicraft	280 295	109 121	18 125	15 258	37 090	48 714	20 972	31 015
Hotels, restaurants, etc.	74 959	25 472	17 608	4 082	—	—	22 083	5 714
Retail trade	90 982	39 183	19 294	17 633	—	8 868	3 888	2 116
Wholesale and export trade	25 896	4 411	1 630	9 448	—	3 057	5 387	1 963
Commissioners and agencies	3 910	2 520	718	536	—	79	44	13
Ambulant trade	4 988	4 205	703	30	—	2	24	24
Wholesale trade organization of Food Agricultural Estate	11 119	3 225	1 514	2 349	—	626	2 208	1 197
Trade with milk and kind- red products	5 843	2 480	1 704	848	—	108	472	231
Motor transportation	10 457	3 875	1 169	651	—	—	2 758	2 004
Shipment and storage	3 447	401	105	963	—	—	1 289	689
Other branches of trade, transportation and similar	8 831	1 535	490	1 761	—	423	4 020	602
Cinemas	1 885	408	215	202	—	—	1 033	27

¹⁾ The table comprises only economic divisions included in census of employed persons for labor balance of 1944. Some trade groups did not have the necessary data, their records being destroyed by war action.

2. Manpower in agriculture, gardening and fishery¹⁾

Regierungsbezirk	German manpower						Foreign manpower	
	Owners	Permanently working family members	Man-aging personnel	Farm-hands	Other permanently employed	Not permanently employed	Farm-hands and other manpower	Prison-ers of war
Total								
Oberbayern	55 356	135 160	1 349	22 393	5 845	4 431	31 338	17 245
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	88 164	227 787	878	28 661	6 384	7 256	39 126	18 890
Niederbayern	52 771	129 758	555	19 398	3 936	4 329	22 102	12 756
Oberfranken	35 393	98 029	323	9 263	2 448	2 927	17 024	6 134
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	67 548	186 972	501	16 614	3 337	7 869	28 381	9 907
Oberfranken	33 302	94 252	254	6 466	1 666	5 361	11 589	4 161
Mittelfranken	34 246	92 720	247	10 148	1 671	2 508	16 792	5 746
Unterfranken	43 830	122 801	338	4 824	1 699	3 366	15 446	6 958
Schwaben	48 889	108 269	374	13 002	2 624	2 772	21 352	8 684
Bavaria	303 787	780 989	3 440	85 494	19 889	25 694	135 643	61 684

¹⁾ Temporary manpower included.

2. Manpower in agriculture, gardening and fishery (continued)

Regierungsbezirk	German manpower						Foreign manpower	
	Owners	Permanently working family members	Managing personnel	Farm-hands	Other, permanently employed	Not permanently employed	Farm-hands and other manpower	Prisoners of war
Male								
Oberbayern	48 262	19 287	865	6 077	3 107	1 430	15 924	17 245
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	75 836	32 200	581	7 250	2 962	1 833	21 715	18 890
Niederbayern	45 770	17 857	370	5 129	1 844	1 065	11 768	12 756
Oberpfalz	30 066	14 343	211	2 121	1 118	768	9 947	6 134
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	57 399	25 069	331	3 608	1 610	1 523	15 454	9 907
Oberfranken	27 998	12 549	159	1 450	778	955	5 953	4 161
Mittelfranken	29 461	12 520	172	2 158	832	568	9 501	5 746
Unterfranken	36 538	15 021	253	1 566	1 025	714	8 941	6 958
Schwaben	42 853	15 662	238	4 125	1 528	817	10 791	8 684
Bavaria	260 888	107 239	2 268	22 626	10 232	6 317	72 825	61 684
Female								
Oberbayern	7 094	115 873	484	16 316	2 738	3 001	15 414	—
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	12 328	195 587	297	21 411	3 422	5 423	17 411	—
Niederbayern	7 001	111 901	185	14 269	2 092	3 264	10 334	—
Oberpfalz	5 327	83 686	112	7 142	1 330	2 159	7 077	—
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	10 149	161 903	170	13 006	1 727	6 346	12 927	—
Oberfranken	5 364	81 708	95	5 016	888	4 406	5 636	—
Mittelfranken	4 785	80 200	75	7 990	839	1 940	7 291	—
Unterfranken	7 292	107 780	85	3 258	674	2 652	6 505	—
Schwaben	6 036	92 607	136	8 877	1 096	1 955	10 561	—
Bavaria	42 899	673 750	1 172	62 868	9 657	19 377	62 818	—

3. Manpower in main groups of handicraft
a) According to Regierungsbezirk and main groups¹⁾

Regierungsbezirk	Building trade	Metal manufacturing	Wood-working	Food processing	Clothing	Other
	Handicraft groups					
Oberbayern	19 717	13 494	7 081	15 222	13 367	9 444
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz ..	8 465	12 258	6 175	11 506	14 087	4 698
Niederbayern	3 610	6 201	3 808	6 502	8 826	2 607
Oberpfalz	4 855	6 057	2 367	5 004	5 261	2 091
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	13 863	16 310	10 126	14 667	16 153	8 386
Oberfranken	5 605	5 765	4 454	6 646	7 831	3 100
Mittelfranken	8 257	10 545	5 672	8 021	8 322	5 286
Unterfranken	6 878	5 179	3 345	5 474	5 864	3 032
Schwaben	4 728	6 809	4 457	6 140	9 486	3 884
Bavaria	53 651	54 050	31 184	53 009	58 957	29 444

¹⁾ Germans and foreigners together.

b) According to handicraft branches and social position

Handicraft branches and main groups	Total engaged of German origin and (foreigners)	Social position						Foreigners and prisoners of war
		Of German origin					Workers	
		Owners	Family members	Employees and helpers	Apprentices	Full apprentices		
Building trade, well makers	33 861	3 957	337	1 661	7 885	1 894	5 633	12 444
Sculptors, stone-cutters	1 356	714	63	92	246	150	72	79
Tilers	1 059	218	22	58	224	69	125	343
Glaziers	1 670	925	97	53	221	177	83	114
Painters	5 696	2 337	129	94	1 049	1 310	204	573
Plasterers and roadmakers	1 198	37	4	10	34	4	53	56
Stucco-workers, gypsum-workers	347	53	11	12	150	20	36	65
Pettors and stovefitters	1 460	881	74	26	176	171	47	85
Carpenters	8 004	2 100	114	195	2 263	1 145	539	1 648
Building trade, total	53 651	11 222	851	2 141	12 248	4 940	6 842	15 407
Opticians	531	205	51	36	68	139	23	9
Bandagists, orthopedists	784	102	27	81	307	157	89	21
Gunsmiths, cutlers	271	133	18	19	19	27	41	14
Electricians, radio-mechanics	6 261	1 541	203	393	999	2 346	434	345
Engravers, belt-makers	683	154	49	59	140	55	135	91
Plumbers, fitters	5 974	2 103	218	234	1 023	1 624	285	487
Jewellers, gold and silver-smiths	546	174	51	49	72	34	162	4
Automobile-repair, vulcanizers	7 240	1 050	179	671	1 000	2 532	380	1 428
Agricultural implements	3 203	724	90	115	387	1 272	175	440
Mechanics, precision a. bicycle mechanics	6 584	1 625	200	400	860	1 224	1 245	1 030
Locksmiths, machine constructors	9 803	2 109	291	371	1 274	2 924	1 154	1 680
Blacksmiths	10 562	6 552	433	58	463	2 405	107	544
Watchmakers	1 608	1 093	108	61	91	184	21	50
Metal industry, total	54 050	17 565	1 918	2 547	6 703	14 923	4 251	6 143
Coopers	1 451	1 071	55	6	75	140	26	78
Brushmakers	1 546	432	115	89	215	42	484	119
Turners, umbrella and cane-makers	1 681	681	181	107	163	86	418	40
Basketmakers	1 807	651	87	102	214	65	684	4
Musical instrument makers	239	129	17	5	37	25	25	1
Cartwrights and bodymakers	6 294	3 951	221	87	397	1 052	129	457
Carpenters, pattern makers, mo.	18 166	6 907	438	234	3 211	4 535	1 236	1 605
Woodworking industry, total	31 184	13 872	1 114	630	4 317	5 945	3 002	2 304
Bakers	23 788	8 580	4 506	1 534	2 973	3 750	393	2 047
Brewers and maltsters	3 069	1 030	180	268	443	329	412	407
Butchers	17 136	6 277	3 663	2 067	1 226	2 404	463	1 036
Confectioners	2 220	792	371	391	169	327	93	77
Millers and millwrights	6 663	3 403	600	246	774	717	344	579
Horse butchers	133	67	39	7	6	2	3	9
Food processing, total	53 009	20 149	9 359	4 513	5 596	7 529	1 708	4 155
Dressmakers and pleaters	23 526	16 237	492	481	1 410	4 759	126	21
Tailors	10 458	5 645	597	462	1 250	1 672	541	291
Furriers, hatters and glovers, tanners	1 844	578	210	233	254	123	318	128
Milliners	1 739	833	56	113	283	436	16	2
Shoe-makers and wooden-shoe-makers	17 644	11 336	768	138	1 202	2 482	307	1 411
Underwear manufacturers	3 746	1 630	214	305	489	433	642	33
Clothing industry, total	58 957	36 259	2 337	1 732	4 888	9 905	1 950	1 886
Bookbinders	1 194	467	75	79	122	79	334	38
Dyers and cleaners	1 754	203	116	397	251	97	563	127
Hairdressers	12 063	3 948	1 422	1 328	1 682	3 056	84	543
Window and building cleaners	846	62	11	119	108	4	532	10
Photographers	1 850	683	233	333	142	344	92	23
Saddlers, upholsterers, decorators, purse-makers	5 424	2 848	288	157	397	1 115	495	124
Gilders	3	2	—	—	1	—	—	—
Chimney sweepers	1 440	622	2	—	193	589	29	5
Rope- and sail-makers	582	324	89	22	34	36	61	16
Laundry and ironing	3 862	837	281	1 205	337	48	967	187
Dental technicians	426	58	29	55	71	104	62	47
Other handicraft industry, total	29 444	10 054	2 546	3 695	3 338	5 472	3 219	1 120
Handicrafts total	280 295	109 121	18 125	15 258	37 090	48 714	20 972	31 015

4. Manpower employed in restaurants and hotels

Regierungsbezirk ¹⁾	Total number (Germans and foreigners together)			Thereof			
	Total	Thereof		Germans		Foreigners	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Oberbayern	25 221	5 010	20 211	4 512	18 362	498	1 849
Niederbayern, Oberpfalz and Oberfranken	20 132	4 292	15 840	4 029	15 282	263	558
Mittelfranken	10 663	2 930	7 733	2 706	7 311	224	422
Unterfranken	7 029	1 644	5 385	1 437	4 904	207	481
Schwaben	11 914	1 899	10 015	1 710	8 992	189	1 023
Bavaria	74 959	15 775	59 184	14 394	54 851	1 381	4 333

¹⁾ Only partial results for the Regierungsbezirke as some documents have been destroyed.

5. Manpower in retail trade

Group	Total number (incl. Germans and foreigners)	Germans					Foreigners and prisoners of war
		Owners and managers	Family members	Employees	Apprentices	Workers	
Food, drinks and spices	39 570	22 180	11 291	3 604	1 817	565	113
Tobacco	2 133	1 463	466	143	52	7	2
Clothing, textile and leather	17 069	5 760	2 523	4 971	3 146	641	28
Interior decorating and music	1 133	455	199	258	59	148	14
Iron-goods and chinaware	5 316	1 927	1 207	1 132	790	194	66
Hygiene, chemistry, optics	3 462	1 339	653	772	555	136	7
Motor-vehicles, service and Pol	1 271	458	251	291	134	108	29
Machinery	1 852	806	473	302	161	97	13
Coal	7 583	2 443	1 256	817	275	1 050	1 742
Office-supplies, leather goods, toys, art handicraft	3 532	1 503	629	806	516	77	1
Radio	395	147	108	72	48	16	4
Jewellery, gold- and silver-goods, watches	467	237	155	37	28	7	3
Zoological articles, living animals....	63	28	4	23	7	1	—
Department stores and standardized goods' stores	1 382	28	9	939	280	125	1
Branch offices	2 239	228	20	1 373	426	181	11
Shipment companies	1 019	157	50	487	154	164	7
Procurement organizations	2 496	24	—	1 606	420	371	75
Bavaria	90 982	39 183	19 294	17 633	8 868	3 888	2 116

6. Manpower in industry

Economic group	Gainfully occupied		Of the total number			
	Total number	Of these male	Owners and managers	Employees	Workers	Prisoner of war
Basic Industry						
Mining	11 644	11 060	65	744	8 916	1 919
Iron industry	5 597	5 057	19	491	3 695	1 392
Metal industry	8 132	6 678	40	932	5 925	1 235
Liquid fuel industry	409	334	19	120	237	33
Sawmills	16 527	14 796	2 127	1 169	10 681	2 550
Chemical industry	51 482	29 294	904	7 191	40 699	2 688
Paper, cardboard, cellulose, wood-pulp industry	8 101	6 039	120	864	6 726	391
Total	101 892	73 258	3 294	11 511	76 879	10 208
Iron and metal working industry						
Foundries	12 556	10 613	97	1 184	7 921	3 354
Machines, steel and vehicle construction	211 923	161 775	1 134	36 631	154 564	19 594
Electric industry	60 271	31 467	398	9 628	46 125	4 120
Precision instruments and optical industry	17 626	9 502	190	2 214	14 634	588
Iron, steel and tin ware industry	34 508	18 458	268	3 409	27 452	3 379
Refinement of raw materials ..	13 881	8 276	222	1 558	11 099	1 002
Metal goods industry	21 603	9 215	539	2 303	17 891	870
Total	372 368	249 306	2 848	56 927	279 686	32 907
Building and building material industry						
Stones and earths	23 761	20 841	810	1 996	17 188	3 767
Construction industry	43 605	41 513	338	3 918	30 996	8 353
Total	67 366	62 354	1 148	5 914	48 184	12 120
Other industries						
Woodworking industry	24 039	15 542	1 064	2 012	19 202	1 761
Glass industry	6 213	3 763	206	570	5 253	184
Ceramic industry	21 826	10 514	215	2 125	18 321	1 235
Paper industry	7 879	2 714	282	1 071	6 408	118
Printing	12 183	7 349	1 298	1 719	9 101	65
Leather industry	13 557	5 937	314	1 191	11 669	333
Textile industry	34 046	11 246	658	3 617	29 434	337
Clothing industry	25 343	5 087	678	2 329	22 118	218
Food and allied industries	26 539	11 977	2 647	3 902	18 919	1 071
Breweries and malt processing..	11 909	9 661	752	2 431	8 440	286
Sugar industry	330	288	3	48	200	79
Alcohol industry	1 125	665	136	381	573	35
Total	185 059	84 743	8 253	21 396	149 638	5 772
Grand total	726 685	469 661	15 543	95 748	554 387	61 007

C. Labor-market

1. General conditions, end of January 1946

a) According to occupational groups

Occupational group	Registered persons		Gainfully occupied		Unemployed persons	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1. Agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	453 956	554 061	447 213	550 432	6 743	3 629
2. Forestry, hunting and fishing	23 419	3 290	22 408	3 064	1 011	226
3. Miners and allied occupations	9 406	191	8 638	165	768	26
4. Quarrying, ceramics etc.	23 126	6 841	17 990	3 338	5 136	3 003
5. Metal workers and related trades	236 748	24 484	213 811	13 684	22 937	10 800
6. Musical instruments and toy makers	1 047	1 462	891	665	156	797
7. Chemical workers	6 071	4 303	5 488	2 607	583	1 696
8. Rubber and allied industries	859	512	804	382	55	130
9. Textile workers	11 353	24 902	8 501	19 470	2 852	5 432
10. Paper workers	5 224	5 425	4 583	3 977	641	1 448
11. Leather workers and related trades	12 054	2 541	10 771	1 772	1 283	769
12. Woodworking and related trades	68 748	7 287	63 964	5 308	4 784	1 979
13. Food, drinks and tobacco industry	64 874	7 522	58 146	5 788	6 728	1 739
14. Clothing industry	46 821	72 081	43 118	59 148	3 703	12 933
15. Barbers, hairdressers and similar	12 554	9 573	11 044	7 957	1 510	1 616
16. Construction- and allied industries	89 196	340	81 733	272	7 463	68
17. Printing and graphic trades	12 383	3 943	10 586	3 106	1 797	837
18. Cleaning and disinfecting	4 884	6 152	4 441	5 269	393	883
19. Stage and movie trades	128	50	86	29	42	21
20. Catering, hotel and restaurant trades	10 656	43 732	9 002	35 561	1 654	8 171
21. Transportation and communications	129 226	26 301	116 212	17 403	13 014	8 898
22. Domestic and personal service	3 632	165 503	3 210	147 005	422	18 498
23. Helpers (Common laborers)	107 798	177 832	92 521	96 022	15 277	81 810
24. Engineers and stokers	14 479	90	13 023	81	1 456	9
25. Clerical, sales and managerial occupations	222 083	224 403	171 426	157 384	50 657	67 019
26. Engineers and technicians and similar occupations	44 504	4 539	34 940	2 787	9 564	1 752
27. All other occupations	46 773	49 584	34 840	34 861	11 933	14 723
28. Workers without fixed profession	39 909	40 204	25 558	18 968	14 351	21 236
Total	1 701 861	1 466 648	1 514 948	1 196 500	186 913	270 148

b) According to labor offices (Landesarbeitsamtsbezirken)

	District labor office						
	Oberbayern-Schwaben		Niederbayern-Oberpfalz		Franken		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Population, total							2992143
Registered	672 961	574 789	376 893	343 082	719 975	652 007	1200784
% of population					37.8		40.1
Gainfully occupied	621 870	478 107	335 704	310 359	646 063	557 374	965 408
% of population					33.9		32.3
Unemployed	51 091	96 682	41 189	32 723	73 912	94 633	235 376
% of population					3.9		7.8
Gainful workers and employees	422 037	270 876	215 116	181 045	346 161	384 734	564 035
% of population					18.2		18.9
Unemployed	41 207	34 412	35 362	30 022	65 384	79 227	149 858
Thereof:							
Capable for work					46 451		104 081
Capable for limited work					18 933		45 777
Of these two categories, refugees:							
From Germany		12 181			21 143		32 331
Outside of Germany		2 092			4 357		8 151
Heavily disabled		8 570			5 943		10 315
Employed through labor-offices	14 670	8 814	23 484	6 623	9 828	15 081	22 525
Thereof refugees:							
From Germany			3 116		2 392		3 398
Outside of Germany			826		1 180		1 434
Heavily disabled			678		280		667

2. Employed through labor offices and uncovered labor need in January 1946

Occupational group	Employed through labor offices		Uncovered labor need	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
According to occupational groups				
1. Agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	3 112	1 244	21 719	18 740
2. Forestry, hunting and fishery	763	13	1 472	10
3. Mining and related trades	117	—	190	—
4. Quarrying, ceramics etc.	382	141	1 090	110
5. Metal workers and related trades	5 792	690	10 803	982
6. Musical instruments and toy makers	50	84	50	67
7. Chemical workers	203	115	129	66
8. Rubber workers and related trades	29	9	97	19
9. Textile workers	157	739	98	683
10. Paper workers	147	159	109	179
11. Leather workers and related trades	180	72	322	163
12. Woodworking and related trades	1 674	168	3 455	112
13. Food, drinks and tobacco industry	985	94	589	78
14. Clothing industry	879	1 422	2 858	2 708
15. Barbers, hairdressers and similar	290	161	213	194
16. Construction and allied industries	1 810	4	10 620	5
17. Printing and graphic trades	254	101	133	144
18. Cleaning and disinfecting	99	239	149	288
19. Stage and movie trades	3	—	—	—
20. Catering, hotels and restaurant trades	896	2 530	286	2 105
21. Transportation and communication	4 487	397	4 151	326
22. Domestic and personal service	159	5 466	257	8 733
Thereof 22a 1: Household helpers	9	3 664	114	4
23. Helpers (Common laborers)	9 163	1 584	26 847	1 505
Thereof 23A (skilled workers)	7 435	1 510	25 415	1 423
Thereof 16: Construction trade	3 672	38	16 529	52
23B (Occasional workers)	1 728	74	1 432	82
24. Engineers and stokers	283	—	310	—
25. Clerical, sales and managerial occupations	3 202	3 398	1 488	830
26. Engineers, technicians and similar occupations ..	578	101	436	44
27. All other occupations	709	516	308	300
28. Workers without fixed profession	21	10	—	—
Total	36 424	19 457	88 179	38 391

According to labor offices

Oberbayern-Schwaben	14 720	8 808	50 958	21 653
Niederbayern-Oberpfalz	6 623	3 205	10 958	7 170
Franken	15 081	7 444	26 263	9 568

3. Registered job seekers and unemployed in January 1946

Occupational group	Job seekers		Unemployed		Working capacity			
					Full		Limited	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female

According to occupational groups

1. Agriculture, animal husbandry etc.	6 208	2 189	5 229	1 971	2 471	1 281	2 751	668
2. Forestry, hunting and fishing	1 037	157	840	147	492	114	342	33
3. Mining and related trades	620	11	480	11	280	8	200	3
4. Quarrying, ceramics etc.	5 587	2 618	4 786	2 549	3 052	1 639	1 680	10 04
5. Metal workers and related trades	24 340	4 521	19 366	4 104	10 624	3 073	8 716	1 031
6. Musical instruments and toys manufacturing	176	512	148	470	118	93	30	377
7. Chemical workers	724	1 027	506	894	214	606	292	288
8. Rubber workers and related trades	86	32	46	31	17	9	29	22
9. Textile workers	3 280	4 544	2 558	4 291	1 700	3 417	855	874
10. Paper workers	773	745	555	675	330	492	224	183
11. Leather workers and related trades	1 511	391	1 093	357	552	202	536	153
12. Woodworking and related trades	4 841	1 473	3 909	1 429	2 020	766	1 863	662
13. Food, drinks and tobacco industry	7 857	954	5 727	837	3 025	707	2 675	130
14. Clothing industry	3 951	8 631	3 194	7 679	1 828	6 153	1 360	1 503
15. Barbers, hairdressers and similar	1 581	1 271	1 261	1 112	721	943	535	168
16. Construction and allied industries	7 080	34	6 069	81	2 774	28	3 289	3
17. Printing and graphic trades	2 320	667	1 513	544	931	404	572	139
18. Cleaning and disinfecting	406	592	316	543	164	472	150	70
19. Stage and movie trades	36	19	22	15	14	11	8	4
20. Catering, hotels and restaurant trades	1 768	5 613	1 483	5 038	877	4 098	602	923
21. Transportation and communication	13 850	5 396	11 041	4 995	5 013	3 667	5 987	1 313
22. Domestic and personal service	4 411	12 385	337	11 061	140	8 797	194	2 266
23. Helpers of all kinds	11 627	17 339	10 673	16 717	4 862	8 020	5 812	8 218
Thereof 23A (Skilled workers)	8 579	11 847	7 784	9 081	3 845	5 437	3 943	3 203
Thereof 16: Construction trade	3 189	66	2 866	51	1 502	18	1 485	33
23B (Occasional workers)	3 048	5 492	2 889	7 636	1 017	2 583	1 869	5 015
24. Engineers and stokers	1 592	7	1 161	7	661	5	492	—
25. Clerical, sales and managerial occupations	57 841	50 757	43 698	46 263	31 538	40 969	11 994	5 236
26. Engineers, technicians and similar occupations	11 068	1 308	8 605	1 167	6 333	1 039	2 242	127
27. All other occupations	12 259	12 197	10 500	11 171	7 117	9 914	3 359	1 235
28. Workers without fixed profession	11 798	11 356	10 680	10 956	7 486	9 690	3 135	1 254
Total	194 623	146 746	155 796	135 065	95 354	106 617	59 924	27 887

According to Labor Offices

Oberbayern—Schwaben	45 804	36 597	41 207	34 412	22 776	28 664	16 431	5 748
Niederbayern—Oberpfalz	46 824	32 928	35 362	30 022	20 486	25 965	14 876	4 057
Franken	101 995	77 221	79 227	70 631	52 092	51 988	28 617	18 082

IV. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY

A. Agriculture

1. Agricultural and forest land, in 1938, by ownership

	Bavaria ¹⁾	Regierungsbezirk				
		Ober- bayern	Nieder- bayern and Oberpfalz	Oberfran- ken and Mittel- franken	Unter- franken	Schwa- ben ¹⁾
Area in 1000 ha						
Reich and Länder	837.3	259.8	191.2	192.1	111.8	82.4
Communities	434.2	40.0	60.8	96.0	157.9	79.5
Catholic Churches	58.9	16.8	20.5	5.2	4.3	12.1
Protestant Churches	10.4	0.0	0.7	8.4	0.8	0.5
Catholic institutions and foundations	19.4	9.1	5.9	1.2	1.1	2.1
Protestant institutions and foundations	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.1
Other religious communities, institutions and foundations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-religious and other institutions and foundations	24.1	1.5	4.9	7.4	3.5	6.8
Schools, educational unions and combined church and school property	7.0	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.6
Settlement companies	5.9	1.9	2.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
Other corporations of public law	13.8	8.2	1.6	0.5	0.2	3.3
Associations and natural corporations	54.5	6.5	3.2	9.6	13.9	21.3
Private associations	31.5	14.2	6.8	3.8	1.8	4.9
Properties in trust	62.6	5.3	26.9	7.1	14.2	9.1
Joined proprietors of all kinds	200.4	40.1	37.0	51.9	45.0	26.4
Personal property	4 919.6	1 132.2	1 585.4	1 060.3	456.3	685.4
Total	6 680.7	1 537.0	1 949.5	1 445.4	813.0	935.8

¹⁾ Including Landkreis Lindau (Bodensee).

2. Agricultural and forest land, in 1938, by size

Regierungsbezirk	Total	Distribution according to size							
		Under 5 ha		5 to under 20 ha		20 to under 100 ha		100 ha and more	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%

Number of owners

Oberbayern	93 727	39 856	42.5	37 538	40.1	15 950	17.0	383	0.4
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	147 664	68 151	46.2	56 498	38.3	22 673	15.3	342	0.2
Niederbayern	83 532	38 955	46.7	31 838	38.1	12 532	15.0	207	0.2
Oberpfalz	64 132	29 196	45.5	24 660	38.5	10 141	15.8	135	0.2
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	151 079	88 794	58.8	49 933	33.0	12 230	8.1	122	0.1
Oberfranken	80 048	49 674	62.1	24 270	30.3	6 034	7.5	70	0.1
Mittelfranken	71 031	39 120	55.1	25 663	36.1	6 196	8.7	52	0.1
Unterfranken	155 815	129 501	83.1	24 706	15.9	1 547	1.0	61	0.0
Schwaben	82 512	37 363	45.3	38 955	47.2	6 077	7.4	117	0.1
Bavaria	630 797	363 665	57.6	207 630	32.9	58 477	9.3	1 025	0.2

Area in 1000 ha

Oberbayern	1 132.2	83.4	7.4	394.7	34.8	565.7	50.0	88.4	7.8
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	1 585.4	147.3	9.3	576.8	36.4	779.3	49.1	82.0	5.2
Niederbayern	887.9	88.1	9.9	320.5	36.1	434.1	48.9	45.2	5.1
Oberpfalz	697.5	59.2	8.5	256.3	36.7	345.2	49.5	36.8	5.3
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	1 060.3	142.5	13.4	519.6	49.0	355.9	33.6	42.3	4.0
Oberfranken	527.3	74.3	14.1	256.3	48.6	173.6	32.9	23.1	4.4
Mittelfranken	533.0	68.2	12.8	263.3	49.4	182.3	34.2	19.2	3.6
Unterfranken	456.3	169.8	37.2	216.9	47.5	43.5	9.6	26.1	5.7
Schwaben	685.4	74.8	10.9	382.2	55.8	183.1	26.7	45.3	6.6
Bavaria	4 919.6	617.8	12.5	2 090.2	42.5	1 927.5	39.2	284.1	5.8

3. Large estates, as in 1938

Landholders	Owners	Units ¹⁾	Total area of properties in ha ²⁾	Area	
				Agricultural ³⁾ in ha	Forest ³⁾ in ha

Landholders

Having more than 100 ha of agricultural land⁴⁾

Settlement companies	4	211	17 460.96	3 775.21	1 141.12
Other corporations of public law	5	54	11 043.77	1 482.22	8 471.82
Corporations of all kinds	28	28	9 848.44	9 042.07	784.00
Credit associations	2	34	1 219.05	374.32	746.76
Acquirement associations	30	169	12 608.37	7 422.12	2 849.04
Real communities	7	7	1 479.87	1 228.28	191.97
Properties in trust	32	189	111 900.02	16 946.01	36 472.70
Other companies	2	5	835.93	763.22	52.29
Joined proprietors of all kinds	77	143	36 656.26	16 788.06	17 834.42
Personal property	355	703	191 834.52	79 271.16	92 091.50
Total	542	1 543	396 887.19	137 092.67	160 135.62

Having more than 300 ha of forest land⁴⁾

Settlement companies	1	66	3 982.56	2 675.05	745.61
Other corporations of public law	1	8	8 925.75	530.26	8 241.03
Corporations of all kinds	1	1	348.83	—	348.83
Credit associations	1	6	990.97	238.80	742.69
Acquirement associations	5	10	3 294.43	865.65	2 028.89
Real communities	9	9	10 359.29	68.35	7 647.29
Properties in trust	18	44	104 041.40	9 145.31	44 272.09
Other companies	1	6	355.60	6.99	348.61
Joined proprietors of all kinds	19	26	17 576.76	2 252.77	15 155.12
Personal property	106	172	128 901.12	26 462.68	95 186.26
Total	162	348	278 776.71	42 245.86	174 716.47

According to size

Having more than 100 ha of agricultural area

100 ha to 200 ha	194	266	29 165.26	25 033.73	3 643.09
200 ha „ 500 ha	201	434	61 604.02	40 072.66	17 203.67
500 ha „ 1 000 ha	71	280	49 512.24	20 734.42	27 050.26
1 000 ha „ 2 000 ha	42	171	58 095.28	19 038.45	27 960.14
2 000 ha „ 5 000 ha	24	224	77 078.50	20 773.47	40 859.01
5 000 ha „ 10 000 ha	5	29	31 486.84	4 974.12	14 587.20
10 000 ha and more	5	139	89 945.05	6 467.82	28 832.25
Total	542	1 543	396 887.19	137 092.67	160 135.62

Having more than 300 ha of forest area

300 ha to 500 ha	25	36	10 319.60	1 114.23	9 106.47
500 ha „ 1 000 ha	72	98	49 628.73	10 578.58	38 573.37
1 000 ha „ 2 000 ha	34	56	46 372.32	10 064.96	32 680.24
2 000 ha „ 5 000 ha	24	127	85 015.82	14 187.10	51 861.04
5 000 ha „ 10 000 ha	3	11	25 713.17	809.14	17 942.08
10 000 ha and more	4	20	61 727.07	5 491.85	24 553.27
Total	162	348	278 776.71	42 245.86	174 716.47

¹⁾ Several properties belonging to one owner included, without regard to their size.

²⁾ Several properties belonging to one owner included, although some may be situated outside Bavaria.

³⁾ Only lands situated in Bavaria in her present limits.

⁴⁾ Included also with those having more than 100 ha of agricultural land.

4. Changes in ownership of agricultural and forest land, in 1943

Size	Half year	Approved changes of property ¹⁾							
		Purchase and auctions		Transactions between relatives		Tenants and other		Total	
		Number	Area ha	Number	Area ha	Number	Area ha	Number	Area ha
Enterprises									
under 5 ha	1.	408	282	1 461	2 769	80	122	1 949	3 173
	2.	339	181	1 270	2 111	63	100	1 672	2 392
5 to under 20 ha	1.	52	502	771	7 269	38	326	861	8 097
	2.	16	167	619	5 959	18	208	653	6 334
20 to under 100 ha	1.	18	664	202	6 527	7	261	227	7 452
	2.	14	513	206	5 747	8	409	228	6 669
100 ha and more.....	1.	5	3 847	9	1 533	4	628	18	6 008
	2.	3	790	5	3 152	2	282	10	4 224
Total	1.	483	5 295	2 443	18 098	129	1 337	3 055	24 730
	2.	372	1 651	2 100	16 969	91	999	2 563	19 619
	1943	855	6 946	4 543	35 067	220	2 336	5 618	44 349

Parts of property

under 5 ha	1.	3 298	1 376	1 028	761	1 430	1 094	5 756	3 231
	2.	2 724	1 087	682	478	1 321	849	4 727	2 414
5 to under 20 ha	1.	26	240	27	210	56	518	109	968
	2.	30	303	25	237	35	312	90	852
20 to under 100 ha	1.	4	152	2	51	14	531	20	734
	2.	5	183	4	174	5	178	14	535
100 ha and more.....	1.	6	2 646	1	169	6	1 950	13	4 765
	2.	1	198	1	115	1	250	3	563
Total	1.	3 334	4 414	1 058	1 191	1 506	4 093	5 898	9 698
	2.	2 760	1 771	712	1 004	1 362	1 589	4 834	4 362
	1943	6 094	6 185	1 770	2 195	2 868	5 682	10 732	14 064

¹⁾ In the first half of 1943 9882 applications were entered for approval, in the second half 7967.

5. Compulsory auctions of agricultural and forest land, in 1942

Regierungsbezirk	Number		Area in ha		Mortgage debt		High-st bids	
	of		of		of		for	
	Property (complete estate)	Parts of property	Property (complete estate)	Parts of property	Property (complete estate)	Parts of property	Property (complete estate)	Parts of property
	in 1000 RM							
Oberbayern	2	—	39.0	—	71.4	—	79.0	—
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	1	1	26.1	1.3	23.1	9.0	28.7	1.6
Niederbayern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oberpfalz	1	1	26.1	1.3	23.1	9.0	28.7	1.6
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	1	—	2.9	—	3.5	—	0.5	—
Oberfranken	1	—	2.9	—	3.5	—	0.5	—
Mittelfranken	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unterfranken	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schwaben	1	—	70.2	—	103.1	—	80.0	—
Bavaria 1942	5	1	138.2	1.3	201.1	9.0	188.2	1.6
1939	106	18	590.6	16.1	1 543.4	23.7	1 322.0	31.9
1938	245	39	1 330.6	59.7	3 089.4	602.9	2 560.4	505.3

6. Agricultural and forest enterprises as of 17 May 1939

a) By size

Regierungsbezirk	Total	Agricultural land				
		0.5-2 ha	2-5 ha	5-20 ha	20-100 ha	100 ha and more
Number of enterprises						
Oberbayern	86 196	12 424	17 313	38 716	17 041	702
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz ..	137 711	19 585	33 978	59 339	24 152	657
Niederbayern	79 581	11 971	20 753	33 303	13 227	327
Oberpfalz	58 130	7 614	13 225	26 036	10 925	330
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	120 561	22 868	27 445	55 673	14 024	551
Oberfranken	62 684	14 078	13 911	27 555	6 901	239
Mittelfranken	57 877	8 790	13 534	28 118	7 123	312
Unterfranken	81 661	22 553	23 704	32 328	2 413	663
Schwaben	69 622	6 961	13 599	41 079	7 481	502
Bavaria	495 751	84 391	116 039	227 135	65 111	3 075

Per cent						
Oberbayern	100	14.4	20.1	44.9	19.8	0.8
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz ..	100	14.2	24.7	43.1	17.5	0.5
Niederbayern	100	15.0	26.1	41.9	16.6	0.4
Oberpfalz	100	13.1	22.7	44.8	18.8	0.6
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	100	19.0	22.8	46.2	11.6	0.4
Oberfranken	100	22.4	22.2	44.0	11.0	0.4
Mittelfranken	100	15.2	23.4	48.6	12.3	0.5
Unterfranken	100	27.6	29.0	39.6	3.0	0.8
Schwaben	100	10.0	19.5	59.0	10.8	0.7
Bavaria	100	17.0	23.4	45.8	13.2	0.6

Area in ha						
Oberbayern	1 516 687	14 428	59 451	412 241	597 791	432 776
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz ..	1 931 344	23 152	116 318	607 085	830 515	354 274
Niederbayern	1 081 315	14 403	70 762	336 292	457 212	152 646
Oberpfalz	900 029	8 749	45 556	270 793	373 303	201 628
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	1 417 546	24 724	94 800	578 968	422 150	296 904
Oberfranken	704 258	14 880	47 710	290 599	203 437	147 632
Mittelfranken	713 288	9 844	47 090	288 369	218 713	149 272
Unterfranken	797 562	24 767	80 643	294 842	77 477	319 843
Schwaben	934 875	7 937	49 007	407 915	240 208	229 808
Bavaria	6 598 014	95 008	400 219	2 301 041	2 168 141	1 633 605

Per cent						
Oberbayern	100	1.0	3.9	27.2	39.4	28.5
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz ..	100	1.2	6.0	31.4	43.0	18.4
Niederbayern	100	1.4	6.9	32.6	44.3	14.8
Oberpfalz	100	1.0	5.0	30.1	41.5	22.4
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	100	1.8	6.7	40.8	29.8	20.9
Oberfranken	100	2.1	6.8	41.2	28.9	21.0
Mittelfranken	100	1.4	6.6	40.4	30.7	20.9
Unterfranken	100	3.1	10.1	37.0	9.7	40.1
Schwaben	100	0.8	5.3	43.6	25.7	24.6
Bavaria	100	1.4	6.1	34.9	32.9	24.7

6. Agricultural and forest enterprises as of 17 May 1939 (continued)

b) Manpower

Regierungsbezirk Size	Owners	Family workers		Non-family workers				Manpower, total ¹⁾
		Male	Female	Managers	Male laborers	Female laborers	Farmhands, workers etc.	
Oberbayern	60 117	37 388	115 398	4 108	22 472	23 045	12 371	278 063
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	100 261	59 632	189 240	3 727	25 772	29 080	11 639	425 661
Niederbayern	59 905	36 102	111 213	1 596	18 477	19 424	6 584	256 465
Oberpfalz	40 356	23 530	78 027	2 131	7 295	9 656	5 105	169 196
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	79 555	43 606	155 902	3 708	12 163	16 400	8 334	322 942
Oberfranken	37 807	21 212	77 380	1 804	4 268	5 841	4 477	154 297
Mittelfranken	41 748	22 394	78 522	1 904	7 895	10 559	3 857	168 645
Unterfranken	48 697	26 502	105 656	2 518	4 029	4 372	4 801	198 491
Schwaben	55 549	31 178	91 539	2 476	12 890	11 838	6 867	216 159
Bavaria	344 179	198 306	657 735	16 537	77 326	84 735	44 012	1 441 316

By size of area used
Number

0.5 to under 2 ha	12 895	3 493	67 987	—	311	1 809	3 490	90 556
2 " " 5 ha	65 174	19 504	136 601	1 414	1 323	4 775	1 696	232 831
5 " " 10 ha	112 302	52 396	183 274	1 351	5 310	11 508	1 917	372 706
10 " " 20 ha	92 708	64 314	157 222	1 678	18 094	23 647	3 307	366 234
20 " " 100 ha	60 276	58 038	111 431	5 216	48 726	41 218	10 576	340 862
100 ha and more	824	561	1 220	6 878	3 562	1 778	23 026	38 127

Per cent

0.5 to under 2 ha	3.8	1.8	10.3	—	0.4	2.1	7.9	6.3
2 " " 5 ha	18.9	9.8	20.8	8.6	1.7	5.7	3.9	16.2
5 " " 10 ha	32.6	26.4	27.9	8.2	6.9	13.6	4.4	25.9
10 " " 20 ha	27.0	32.4	23.9	10.1	23.4	27.9	7.5	25.4
20 " " 100 ha	17.5	29.3	16.9	31.5	63.0	48.6	24.0	23.6
100 ha and more	0.2	0.3	0.2	41.6	4.6	2.1	52.3	2.6

¹⁾ Including children under 14 years.

6. Agricultural and forest enterprises as of 17 May 1939 (continued)

c) Use of farm machinery

	Farms reporting use of farm machinery	% of all farms	Farms owning the machinery used	% of all farms	Number of machines
I. Power-engines					
Electric motors	255 424	51.5	247 138	49.9	297 335
Thereof (owned) under 1 HP	20 238	4.1	20 238	4.1	222 797
1 HP to under 6 HP	237 197	47.8	237 197	47.8	61 776
6 HP and more	11 902	2.4	11 902	2.4	12 762
Steam-engines incl. steam-plough-engines ..	34 745	7.0	1 160	0.2	1 190
Gasoline motors	34 173	6.9	32 042	6.5	32 418
Crude oil or gas oil motors	15 367	3.1	9 446	1.9	9 578
Tractors over 22 HP	4 656	0.9	2 997	0.6	3 263
Thereof wheel-tractors with solid tires ..	2 477	0.5	1 824	0.4	1 882
Wheel-tractors with pneum. tires ..	2 240	0.5	1 264	0.3	1 305
Caterpillar-tractors	106	0.0	72	0.0	76
Small tractors over 8 HP to 22 HP incl.	4 716	1.0	4 174	0.8	4 217
Motor-mowers, cutters, garden-caterpillars to 8 HP incl.	1 962	0.4	1 873	0.4	1 934
II. Machine tools					
Drills and seeders	173 313	35.0	128 186	25.9	128 648
Manure spreaders	20 173	4.1	13 770	2.8	14 173
Chopping machines	9 296	1.9	8 245	1.7	8 565
Hay turners	69 910	14.1	69 195	14.0	72 060
Grain binders	18 005	3.6	15 543	3.1	16 183
Other mowing machines for grass and grain	192 136	38.8	187 392	37.8	222 841
Mowing machines, motor driven	1 333	0.3	1 234	0.2	—
Potato diggers	40 063	8.1	35 135	7.1	35 688
Turnip pullers	5 431	1.1	4 977	1.0	5 138
Threshers, power driven	237 286	47.9	131 417	26.5	131 713
Threshers, mechanically driven	6 945	1.4	6 316	1.3	6 320
Straw binders and yarn presses	64 683	13.0	6 116	1.2	6 163
Wire presses	1 133	0.2	560	0.1	567
Shredders	134 889	27.2	127 859	25.8	128 838
Straw cutters	349 355	70.5	348 003	70.2	381 221
Fermenting silo for green fodder ¹⁾	31 202	6.3	31 202	6.3	—
Fermenting silo for potatoes ¹⁾	40 430	8.2	40 430	8.2	—
Elevators	22 732	4.6	22 732	4.6	23 617
Conveyors	8 586	1.7	8 548	1.7	9 056
Blowers	4 114	0.8	3 659	0.7	3 716
Disk-saw and other saws	129 127	26.0	123 009	24.8	124 274
Farm wagons with tires	8 770	1.8	8 528	1.7	9 965
Laundry machinery, power driven	6 178	1.2	5 830	1.2	5 920
Electric light	382 862	77.2	—	—	—
Water supply installation	230 535	46.5	—	—	—

¹⁾ Volume in cu. m.

7. Area and Crops

a) Land use in 1945

Economic area

Regierungsbezirk	Total area	Distribution		
		Agricultural area	Forest and woodlands	Other none agricultural area
		Hectares		
Oberbayern	1 596 851	907 491	482 250	207 110
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	1 974 055	1 152 550	669 600	151 905
Niederbayern	1 055 873	667 592	319 604	68 677
Oberpfalz	918 182	484 958	349 996	83 228
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	1 489 466	831 139	537 890	120 437
Oberfranken	788 079	402 600	275 676	59 803
Mittelfranken	751 387	428 539	262 214	60 634
Unterfranken	836 496	440 398	328 846	67 252
Schwaben	977 311	646 604	234 618	96 089
Bavaria 1945	6 874 179	3 978 182	2 253 204	642 793
1944	6 917 514	3 991 726	2 275 384	650 404
1938	6 970 121	4 017 754	2 278 061	674 306

Agricultural land

Regierungsbezirk	Arable land	Gardens, orchards, tree nurseries	Meadows (incl. hay fields)	Pastures	Vineyards	Osiers cultivation						
							Hectares					
							Oberbayern	387 641	20 812	421 984	76 966	—	88
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz ..	708 814	16 207	386 954	40 218	15	342						
Niederbayern	398 108	10 009	239 930	19 317	8	225						
Oberpfalz	310 711	6 198	147 024	20 901	7	117						
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	536 425	15 611	249 280	29 352	324	147						
Oberfranken	252 339	7 737	132 199	10 213	1	111						
Mittelfranken	284 086	7 874	117 081	19 139	323	36						
Unterfranken	340 971	8 349	79 640	7 889	3 400	149						
Schwaben	235 611	9 706	314 688	86 513	25	61						
Bavaria 1945	2 209 462	70 685	1 452 546	240 938	3 764	787						
1944	2 242 644	69 821	1 428 557	246 483	3 713	508						
1938	2 374 457	79 032	1 365 473	202 049	3 698	643						

Use of arable land

Regierungsbezirk	Grain and pulses	Root crops	Garden produce (vegetables etc.) ¹⁾	Commercial crops	Fodder-crops	Fallow-ground						
							Hectares					
							Oberbayern	234 729	66 754	4 794	9 122	69 844	1 954
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz ..	409 946	138 317	2 524	15 239	133 575	8 667						
Niederbayern	229 605	73 947	1 531	12 063	77 661	2 731						
Oberpfalz	180 341	64 370	693	3 176	55 914	5 936						
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	293 534	114 067	3 594	8 111	108 633	7 852						
Oberfranken	135 167	54 902	1 658	2 976	54 912	2 574						
Mittelfranken	158 367	59 165	1 956	5 135	53 721	5 278						
Unterfranken	158 523	78 250	3 113	4 184	90 008	5 847						
Schwaben	141 237	46 315	1 673	3 091	41 616	1 566						
Bavaria 1945	1 237 969	443 703	15 698	39 747	443 676	25 886						
1944	1 264 608	462 420	17 856	64 531	419 214	11 510						
1938	1 478 266	469 413	11 986	18 897	377 531	10 802						

¹⁾ On open land and for sale.

b) Land used for crops in 1945

Grain

Regierungsbezirk	Grain, total	Bread grain	Rye	Wheat and spelt	Barley	Oats	Mixed grain
	Hectares						
Oberbayern	231 058	128 263	61 041	67 222	35 724	62 857	4 214
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	404 766	224 969	122 380	102 589	66 790	108 149	4 858
Niederbayern	226 135	124 951	55 661	69 290	37 938	60 348	2 898
Oberpfalz	178 631	100 018	66 719	33 299	28 852	47 801	1 960
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	287 828	154 839	87 487	67 352	59 910	65 520	7 559
Oberfranken	133 119	69 432	45 285	24 147	27 462	32 914	3 311
Mittelfranken	154 709	85 407	42 202	43 205	32 448	32 606	4 248
Unterfranken	154 966	67 024	30 468	36 556	39 259	33 644	15 039
Schwaben	138 883	74 396	24 064	50 332	34 961	28 400	1 126
Bavaria 1945	1 217 501	649 491	325 440	324 051	236 644	298 570	32 796
1944	1 245 259	656 757	316 488	340 269	256 547	296 539	35 456
1938	1 466 165	770 687	402 939	367 748	334 164	330 627	30 687

Pulses

Regierungsbezirk	Peas		Beans		Lentils and vetches	Mixed pulses and mixed fruit for grain	Sweet and bitter lupines
	Table	Fodder	Table	Fodder			
Hectares							
Oberbayern	298	455	49	1 058	1 137	393	35
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	380	554	54	458	2 260	852	54
Niederbayern	234	359	39	311	1 503	555	41
Oberpfalz	146	195	15	147	757	297	13
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	879	451	125	1 416	1 523	695	98
Oberfranken	258	222	54	198	755	298	3
Mittelfranken	621	229	71	1 218	768	397	95
Unterfranken	1 253	182	71	287	875	378	60
Schwaben	199	144	25	1 393	429	104	4
Bavaria 1945	3 009	1 786	324	4 612	6 224	2 422	251
1944	2 663	1 643	304	4 721	5 557	2 870	168
1938	1 408	841	123	5 490	4 128	1 594	217

Root crops

Regierungsbezirk	Early	Late	Sugar beets	Turnips	Swedish turnips, turnips	Carrots, fodder
	Potatoes					
Hectares						
Oberbayern	1 731	41 831	363	21 413	305	228
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	2 835	79 306	4 334	45 084	4 237	527
Niederbayern	1 787	40 615	3 192	25 922	898	319
Oberpfalz	1 048	38 691	1 142	19 162	3 339	208
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	2 259	66 633	298	40 326	3 538	239
Oberfranken	1 017	32 357	92	18 690	2 336	130
Mittelfranken	1 242	34 276	206	21 636	1 202	109
Unterfranken	1 227	38 496	1 132	36 022	898	131
Schwaben	1 214	29 836	207	14 749	142	56
Bavaria 1945	9 266	256 102	6 334	157 594	9 120	1 181
1944	13 788	268 313	10 698	155 365	8 279	1 140
1938	8 151	307 714	13 219	129 012	8 662	544

Oil-fruits

Regierungsbezirk	Rape	Rape seed	Poppy	Mustard	Flax	Hemp
	Hectares					
Oberbayern	5 716	570	14	18	689	141
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz ..	9 866	2 086	77	23	569	23
Niederbayern	7 775	1 491	45	8	261	14
Oberpfalz	2 091	595	32	15	308	9
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	4 456	1 223	101	32	720	4
Oberfranken	1 275	821	58	22	549	2
Mittelfranken	3 181	402	43	10	171	2
Unterfranken	2 828	315	125	52	220	4
Schwaben	2 342	224	20	7	305	67
Bavaria 1945	25 208	4 418	337	132	2 503	239
1944	38 126	4 623	1 841	200	10 535	1 414
1938	3 500	455	34	18	6 237	881

Fodder-plants

Regierungsbezirk	Clover and clover grass	Lu-erne	Meadows excluding hay-fields	Grass on arable land	Green field corn, vetches sweet lupine ¹⁾	Serradella, cocks-head
	Hectares					
Oberbayern	56 654	4 762	383 298	2 673	5 239	317
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz ..	105 530	7 881	376 830	9 331	9 556	602
Niederbayern	63 264	3 446	233 910	4 971	5 369	244
Oberpfalz	42 266	4 435	142 920	4 360	4 187	358
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	69 474	21 272	245 453	4 968	9 233	2 195
Oberfranken	37 944	7 089	129 671	3 608	3 905	1 669
Mittelfranken	31 530	14 183	115 782	1 360	5 328	526
Unterfranken	25 544	43 408	76 736	2 166	16 423	921
Schwaben	32 125	5 104	297 505	1 315	2 747	216
Bavaria 1945	289 327	82 427	1 379 822	20 453	43 198	4 251
1944	266 855 ²⁾	68 146	1 362 429	20 887	57 345	4 410
1938	269 331	71 437	1 365 473 ³⁾		27 446	3 535

¹⁾ Including other pulses as well as mixed crops for green-fodder or silage fodder.

²⁾ Excluding mixed cultivation of clover, lucerne, cockshead.

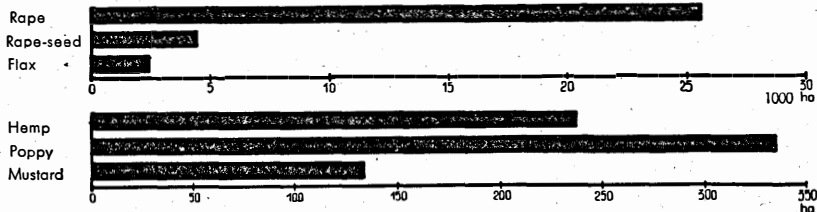
³⁾ Including hay-fields (separation not possible).

Production of grapes in 1943

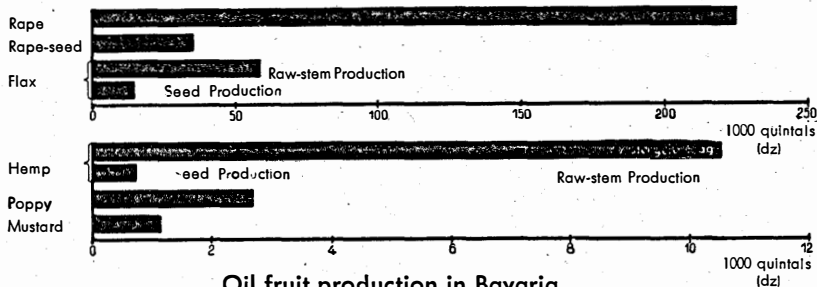
Regierungsbezirk	Grape producing area, total	Vineyards producing			Not bearing vineyards	Production of wine juice in hectoliters			Yield of wine per 1 hectare in hectoliters			
		White wines	Red wines	Mixed wines		White wines	Red wines	Mixed wines	White wines	Red wines	Mixed wines	
	Hectares						White wines	Red wines	Mixed wines	White wines	Red wines	Mixed wines
Oberbayern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	6	5	—	—	1	9	—	—	1.8	—	—	—
Niederbayern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oberpfalz	6	5	—	—	1	9	—	—	1.8	—	—	—
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	321	255	—	3	63	4 522	—	50	17.7	—	16.7	—
Oberfranken	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mittelfranken	321	255	—	3	63	4 522	—	50	17.7	—	16.7	—
Unterfranken	3 435	2 922	30	46	437	51 420	491	1 202	17.6	16.4	26.1	—
Schwaben	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bavaria 1943	3 762	3 182	30	49	501	55 951	491	1 252	17.6	16.4	25.6	—
1938	3 692	3 139	45	—	508	74 295	1 769	—	23.7	39.3	—	—

Cultivation and production of oil fruits in Bavaria in 1945 (final results)

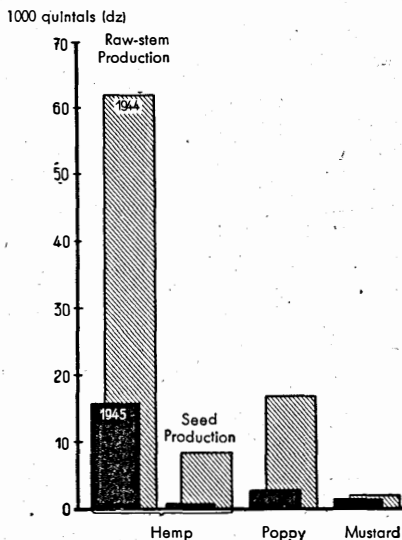
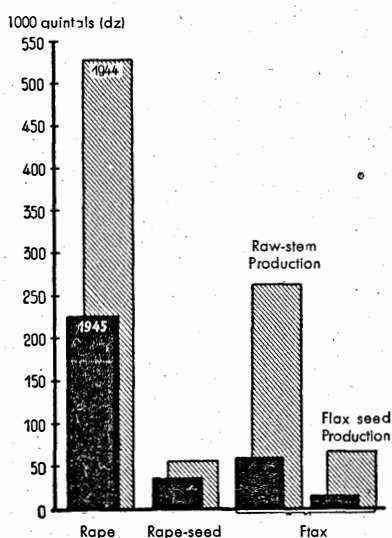
Area under cultivation in ha



Production in quintals (dz)



Oil fruit production in Bavaria in 1945 as compared with 1944



Vegetables in 1944¹⁾

Regierungsbezirk	Vegetables, total	White and red cabbage	Other cabbages	Kohlrabi	Spinach and mangold	Carrots	Green peas and fresh beans	Cucumbers	Hectares
Oberbayern	3 877	1 428	445	272	241	471	188	49	
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	3 899	1 268	290	364	276	498	302	234	
Niederbayern	3 281	1 168	225	324	225	444	227	204	
Oberpfalz	618	100	65	40	51	54	75	30	
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	4 319	814	475	197	370	243	422	161	
Oberfranken	2 170	221	228	102	137	128	314	102	
Mittelfranken	2 149	593	247	95	233	115	108	59	
Unterfranken	4 281	677	557	240	266	426	624	497	
Schwaben	1 696	632	201	81	103	257	63	21	
Bavaria	18 072	4 819	1 968	1 154	1 256	1 895	1 599	962	

¹⁾ Market-gardening.

Production of principal medicinal herbs and spices

Regierungsbezirk	Bean-herb			Valerian			Dill			Marsh mallow		
	ha	ares	sqm	ha	ares	sqm	ha	ares	sqm	ha	ares	sqm
Oberbayern	9	66	72	1	38	32	14	50	00	—	2	63
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	—	1	00	—	—	—	2	88	66	—	—	—
Niederbayern	—	1	00	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Oberpfalz	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	88	60	—	—	—
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	—	4	45	—	—	—	—	5	52	6	4	7
Oberfranken	—	2	67	—	—	—	—	4	78	—	—	6
Mittelfranken	—	1	78	—	—	—	—	—	74	6	4	1
Unterfranken	—	1	96	22	66	71	—	64	69	16	00	00
Schwaben	—	6	40	—	51	00	—	—	48	—	—	—
Bavaria	9	80	53	24	56	03	18	9	35	22	6	70
	Garlic			Parsley			Peppermint			Medicinal herbs and spices, total		
	ha	ares	sqm	ha	ares	sqm	ha	ares	sqm	ha	ares	sqm
Oberbayern	—	1	84	2	45	13	100	90	40	172	18	75
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	—	—	3	—	8	43	—	50	2	6	46	2
Niederbayern	—	—	—	—	5	30	—	50	—	—	56	83
Oberpfalz	—	—	3	—	3	13	—	—	2	5	89	19
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	—	6	94	6	7	70	35	82	70	50	6	22
Oberfranken	—	—	50	5	7	58	26	4	50	31	92	65
Mittelfranken	—	6	44	1	—	12	9	78	20	18	13	57
Unterfranken	4	67	95	18	88	54	87	86	58	160	42	14
Schwaben	—	—	31	—	4	16	—	35	15	1	95	12
Bavaria	4	77	7	27	53	96	225	44	85	391	8	25

Fruit trees, nuts and berries

Regierungsbezirk	Number of trees of bearing age					
	Apple	Pear	Sweet cherries	Sour cherries	Prunes, plums	Green-gage, reine-claudes
Oberbayern	986 218	360 524	48 746	49 391	473 082	16 193
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz ..	831 902	357 009	95 523	72 801	472 219	10 858
Niederbayern	552 186	282 425	71 887	50 298	330 277	6 378
Oberpfalz	279 766	124 584	24 136	22 513	141 942	4 480
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	944 508	412 889	143 678	52 974	474 029	19 877
Oberfranken	388 455	163 143	92 330	28 692	186 279	8 956
Mittelfranken	556 053	249 746	51 348	24 282	287 750	10 921
Unterfranken	1 224 990	307 528	78 582	26 784	394 806	30 041
Schwaben	668 757	220 034	9 114	51 898	217 718	8 406
Bavaria 1945¹⁾	4 656 375	1 657 984	375 643	253 848	2 031 854	85 375
1944 ¹⁾	4 656 375	1 657 984	375 643	253 848	2 031 854	85 375
1938 ²⁾	5 936 420	2 155 883	669 548	287 557	3 122 684	86 296
	Apricots	Peaches	Walnuts	Currants ³⁾	Goose-berries ³⁾	Rasp-berries ³⁾
Oberbayern	4 615	7 466	28 664	1 218 059	446 096	110 024
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz ..	1 530	3 004	34 308	501 966	216 281	56 823
Niederbayern	991	1 985	25 196	265 617	71 267	15 361
Oberpfalz	539	1 019	9 112	236 349	145 014	41 462
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	959	7 786	27 376	1 098 492	809 611	149 649
Oberfranken	313	1 246	15 466	452 691	381 722	59 586
Mittelfranken	646	6 540	11 910	645 801	427 889	90 063
Unterfranken	2 218	10 702	15 955	1 122 716	328 106	163 911
Schwaben	381	1 008	4 947	1 107 692	311 620	154 642
Bavaria 1945¹⁾	9 703	29 966	111 250	5 048 925	2 111 714	635 049
1944 ¹⁾	9 703	29 966	111 250	5 048 925	2 111 714	635 049
1938 ²⁾	16 472	54 189	217 080			

¹⁾ Estimates of 1943.

²⁾ Census of 1934.

³⁾ Census of 1938.

Hops, area and crops in 1942

Hop producing district	1942			1938		
	Area ¹⁾ in ha	Production		Area ¹⁾ in ha	Production	
		Total quintals	Per ha quintals		Total quintals	Per ha quintals
Hallertau	3 718	45 646	12.3	4 682	61 276	13.1
Spalt	712	6 955	9.8	1 010	9 397	9.3
Jura	46	437	9.5	96	776	8.1
Hersbrucker Gebirge	400	3 381	8.5	971	8 372	8.6
Total	4 876	56 419	11.6	6 759	79 821	11.8

¹⁾ Area according to the land-use census: 1942 without so called "Other districts"; in 1938 "Other districts" and the former cultivation-district "Aischgrund" are not included.

c) Agricultural production in 1945

Crops in quintals (100 kg)

Grain

Regierungsbezirk	Grain, total	Rye and wheat	Rye	Wheat and spelt	Barley	Oats	Mixed grain
Oberbayern	3 573 504	2 049 193	862 101	1 187 092	567 459	890 129	66 725
Niederbay. a. Oberpfalz	6 506 126	3 768 673	1 820 125	1 948 548	1 072 683	1 586 146	78 624
Niederbayern	3 900 983	2 264 621	885 881	1 378 740	611 810	973 326	51 226
Oberpfalz	2 605 143	1 504 052	934 244	569 808	460 873	612 820	27 398
Ober- a. Mittelfranken	3 790 899	2 019 442	1 055 023	964 419	793 985	879 932	97 540
Oberfranken	1 802 713	917 836	569 236	348 600	375 199	467 813	41 865
Mittelfranken	1 988 186	1 101 606	485 787	615 819	418 786	412 119	55 675
Unterfranken	2 373 520	1 017 798	395 035	622 763	644 184	500 286	211 252
Schwaben	2 267 863	1 271 682	397 811	873 871	597 176	380 665	18 340
Bavaria 1945¹⁾	18 511 912	10 126 788	4 530 095	5 596 693	3 675 487	4 237 158	472 479
1944	19 358 250	10 108 981	4 446 214	5 662 767	4 135 416	4 561 556	552 297
1938	30 380 689	16 056 363	7 693 098	8 363 265	7 308 851	6 367 116	648 359

¹⁾ Preliminary estimates.

Pulses

Regierungsbezirk	Peas ¹⁾		Beans ¹⁾		Lentils and vetches ²⁾	Mixed pulses and mixed fruit ²⁾	Lupines, sweet and bitter ²⁾
	Table-peas	Fodder-peas	Table-beans	Broad-(sow-, horse-) beans			
Oberbayern	3 059	5 474	436	14 055	11 757	4 849	408
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	5 739	8 242	765	8 811	33 713	13 920	749
Niederbayern	3 837	5 703	564	6 395	23 650	9 047	585
Oberpfalz	1 902	2 539	201	2 416	10 063	4 873	164
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	10 428	5 022	1 289	21 964	16 631	9 058	880
Oberfranken	2 408	2 312	614	2 746	8 131	3 844	31
Mittelfranken	8 020	2 710	675	19 218	8 500	5 214	849
Unterfranken	15 129	2 179	977	4 233	8 398	5 371	639
Schwaben	2 590	1 843	318	21 963	5 534	1 784	76
Bavaria 1945	36 945	22 760	3 785	71 026	76 033	34 982	2 752
1944	35 443	22 195	4 119	83 159	67 704 ³⁾	41 109	1 852
1938	20 870	12 863	2 025	109 395	50 006 ³⁾	27 792	2 809

¹⁾ For ripening.

²⁾ For seed.

³⁾ Without lentils.

Root crops

Regierungsbezirk	Early	Late	Sugar beets	Turnips (Fodder-turnips)	Swedish turnips	Carrots (Fodder-carrots)
	Potatoes					
Oberbayern	206 600	6 966 925	100 280	8 831 835	98 630	57 450
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	340 340	13 470 070	1 311 625	17 946 730	1 175 510	123 825
Niederbayern	240 015	7 125 965	987 060	11 530 660	235 470	83 705
Oberpfalz	100 325	6 344 105	324 565	6 416 070	139 640	40 120
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	260 063	10 603 927	70 290	13 767 485	875 215	43 675
Oberfranken	117 963	5 469 587	24 480	5 980 200	581 855	21 870
Mittelfranken	142 100	5 134 370	45 810	7 787 285	293 360	21 805
Unterfranken	196 695	6 480 645	300 540	13 408 050	255 990	32 520
Schwaben	158 105	5 080 837	56 890	7 210 785	44 920	17 775
Bavaria 1945	1 161 803	42 602 404	1 839 625	61 164 885	2 449 865	275 245
1944	1 599 041	39 764 733	2 877 089	47 504 630	1 808 545	228 419
1938	933 771	54 131 726	4 208 901	53 239 365	2 254 999	126 148

Crops in quintals (continued)

Oil fruits

Regierungsbezirk	Rape (ripened)	Rape seed (ripened)	Poppy	Mus- tard	Flax		Hemp	
					Raw fibre	Seeds	Raw fibre	Seeds
Oberbayern	55 734	6 056	123	134	17 062	3 607	6 520	478
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	91 862	15 150	589	207	13 157	3 180	826	120
Niederbayern	73 896	10 414	337	61	4 452	1 159	512	42
Oberpfalz	17 966	4 736	252	146	8 705	2 021	314	78
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	40 216	9 396	738	244	17 874	4 086	155	40
Oberfranken	11 818	6 525	401	172	13 824	3 116	65	16
Mittelfranken	28 398	2 871	337	72	4 050	970	90	24
Unterfranken	14 055	2 247	1 097	429	4 594	1 006	125	21
Schwaben	24 772	2 219	159	66	6 994	1 705	2 940	76
Bavaria 1945	226 639	35 068	2 706	1 080	59 681	13 584	10 566	735
1944	528 498	56 548	16 765	1 991	261 821	64 740	61 443	8 198
1938	64 821	6 460	.	.	154 664	25 763	47 636	1 383

Fodder plants

Regierungsbezirk	Hay of			
	Clover and grass	Lucerne	Meadows (without hayfields)	Grass cultivation on arable land
Oberbayern	3 682 618	291 073	19 262 075	137 768
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	5 814 173	455 605	16 130 564	403 978
Niederbayern	3 963 878	229 040	10 628 285	225 185
Oberpfalz	1 850 295	226 565	5 502 279	178 793
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	4 104 316	1 318 592	10 863 002	226 143
Oberfranken	2 133 701	376 782	5 004 367	162 714
Mittelfranken	1 970 615	941 810	5 858 635	63 429
Unterfranken	1 752 045	3 576 915	3 576 052	108 610
Schwaben	2 083 277	323 802	18 479 435	68 886
Bavaria 1945	17 436 429	5 965 987	68 311 128	945 385
1944	14 917 072	4 004 638	59 448 014	754 057 ¹⁾
1938	17 711 217	5 604 760	68 326 634	

¹⁾ Without pastures.

Production of vegetables in 1944

Regierungsbezirk	Vege- tables, total	White and red cabbage	Other cabba- ges	Kohl- rabi	Spinach and man- gold	Carrots	Green peas and beans	Cucum- bers
Oberbayern	642 146	295 149	72 059	50 356	19 930	76 285	14 704	5 865
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	884 711	403 233	61 104	56 852	16 862	169 942	24 079	34 306
Niederbayern	761 687	369 799	48 836	49 028	12 600	152 957	17 424	30 986
Oberpfalz	123 024	33 434	12 268	7 824	4 262	16 985	6 655	3 320
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	660 482	224 484	72 927	33 291	24 389	75 528	35 881	21 766
Oberfranken	306 067	53 619	32 746	18 576	9 985	44 610	27 675	14 360
Mittelfranken	354 415	170 865	40 181	14 715	14 404	30 918	8 206	7 406
Unterfranken	677 507	177 831	71 286	50 150	18 237	95 732	33 912	65 021
Schwaben	372 648	148 468	40 632	17 869	9 983	83 064	6 533	3 782
Bavaria	3 237 494	1 249 165	318 008	208 518	89 401	500 551	115 109	130 740

Crops in kilograms
Most important medicinal herbs and spices

Regierungsbezirk	Bean-herb	Vale-rian	Dill	Marsh-mallow	Garlic	Parsley	Peppermint	Medicinal herbes and spices, total
Oberbayern	133 238	6 090	188 915	178	24	19 516	795 178	1 407 183
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	110	—	29 427	—	15	1 033	1 510	35 181
Niederbayern	110	—	3	—	—	562	1 500	2 906
Oberpfalz	—	—	29 424	—	15	471	10	32 275
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	654	—	1 069	19 205	855	130 606	205 761	373 239
Oberfranken	328	—	1 043	3	250	119 898	191 358	321 307
Mittelfranken	326	—	26	19 202	605	10 708	14 403	51 932
Unterfranken	323	69 675	4 075	71 197	37 459	419 533	774 381	1 450 304
Schwaben	644	2 000	63	—	8	639	1 981	12 112
Bavaria	134 969	77 765	223 549	90 580	38 361	571 327	1 778 811	3 278 019

Crops in quintals (100 kg)
Fruit- and berry crop

Regierungsbezirk	Apples	Pears	Sweet cherries	Sour cherries	Plums, prunes	Greengage, reine-claude
Oberbayern	91 793	26 666	3 368	2 155	19 909	692
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz ..	116 109	33 000	8 808	2 998	31 553	569
Niederbayern	55 309	17 546	6 143	1 948	19 468	270
Oberpfalz	60 800	15 454	2 665	1 050	12 085	299
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	240 279	47 315	18 509	3 576	22 865	1 287
Oberfranken	87 265	15 090	10 833	1 932	9 459	499
Mittelfranken	153 014	32 225	7 626	1 644	13 406	788
Unterfranken	201 489	45 752	10 969	2 655	37 212	4 085
Schwaben	145 764	33 249	383	1 916	8 343	316
Bavaria 1945	795 434	185 982	42 037	13 300	119 882	6 949
1944	893 942	468 430	57 770	21 811	169 978	5 449
1938	486 851	270 319	18 958	11 237	316 502	4 155
	Apricots	Peaches	Walnuts	Currants	Goose-berries	Rasp-berries
Oberbayern	154	256	1 383	24 409	6 256	457
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz ..	35	84	2 723	11 777	3 950	266
Niederbayern	27	51	1 559	6 749	1 454	64
Oberpfalz	8	33	1 164	5 028	2 496	202
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	67	623	2 065	26 344	17 842	744
Oberfranken	10	39	757	10 693	6 864	266
Mittelfranken	57	584	1 308	15 651	10 978	478
Unterfranken	170	519	551	27 930	5 975	904
Schwaben	8	36	241	26 960	6 584	772
Bavaria 1945	434	1 518	6 963	117 420	40 607	3 143
1944	397	1 296	13 531	125 799	54 074	3 265
1938	220	614	8 250			

Average yield per ha in quintals (100 kg)

Grain

Regierungsbezirk	Rye	Wheat and spelt	Barley	Oats	Mixed grain
Oberbayern	14.1	17.7	15.9	14.2	15.8
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	14.9	19.0	16.1	14.7	16.2
Niederbayern	15.9	19.9	16.1	16.1	17.7
Oberpfalz	14.0	17.1	16.0	12.8	14.0
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	12.1	14.3	13.3	13.4	12.9
Oberfranken	12.6	14.4	13.7	14.2	12.6
Mittelfranken	11.5	14.3	12.9	12.6	13.1
Unterfranken	12.9	17.0	16.4	14.8	14.0
Schwaben	16.5	17.4	17.1	13.4	16.3
Bayern r. d. Rheins 1945¹⁾	13.9	17.3	15.5	14.2	14.4
1944	14.0	16.6	16.1	15.4	15.6
1938	19.1	22.7	21.9	19.3	21.1

¹⁾ Preliminary estimates.

Pulses

Regierungsbezirk	Peas ¹⁾		Beans ¹⁾		Lentils ²⁾ and vetches	Mixed pulses and mixed fruit ²⁾	Lupines, sweet and bitter ²⁾
	Table-peas	Fodder-peas	Table-beans	Broad-(sow-, horse-) beans			
Oberbayern	10.3	12.0	8.9	13.3	10.3	12.3	11.7
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	15.1	14.9	14.2	19.2	14.9	16.3	13.9
Niederbayern	16.4	15.9	14.5	20.6	15.7	16.3	14.3
Oberpfalz	13.0	13.0	13.4	16.4	13.3	16.4	12.6
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	11.9	11.1	10.3	15.5	10.9	13.0	9.0
Oberfranken	9.3	10.4	11.4	13.9	10.8	12.9	10.3
Mittelfranken	12.9	11.8	9.5	15.8	11.1	13.1	8.9
Unterfranken	12.1	12.0	13.8	14.7	9.6	14.2	10.7
Schwaben	13.0	12.8	12.7	15.8	12.9	17.2	19.0
Bavaria 1945	12.3	12.7	11.7	15.4	12.2	14.4	11.0
1944	13.3	13.5	13.5	17.6	13.5 ³⁾	14.3	11.0
1938	14.8	15.3	16.5	19.9	14.9 ³⁾	17.4	12.9

¹⁾ For ripening.

²⁾ For seed.

³⁾ Without lentils.

Root crops

Regierungsbezirk	Early	Late	Sugar beets	Turnips (fodder-turnips)	Swedish turnips	Carrots (fodder-carrots)
	Potatoes					
Oberbayern	118.5	166.5	276.3	412.5	323.4	252.0
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	119.8	169.8	302.6	398.1	277.3	235.0
Niederbayern	133.9	175.5	309.2	444.8	262.2	262.4
Oberpfalz	95.7	164.0	284.2	334.8	281.4	194.9
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	115.1	159.1	235.9	341.4	247.4	182.7
Oberfranken	115.9	169.0	266.1	320.0	249.1	168.2
Mittelfranken	114.5	149.8	222.4	359.9	244.1	200.0
Unterfranken	129.3	168.3	265.5	372.2	285.1	248.2
Schwaben	130.2	170.3	274.8	488.9	316.3	317.4
Bavaria 1945	121.3	166.3	290.4	388.1	268.6	233.1
1944	108.9	148.2	268.9	305.8	218.4	200.4
1938	115.3	175.9	318.4	412.7	260.3	231.9

Average yield per ha in quintals (100 kg) (continued)

Oil fruits

Regierungsbezirk	Rape (ripened)	Rape seed (ripened)	Poppy	Mustard	Flax		Hemp	
					Raw fibre	Seeds	Raw fibre	Seeds
Oberbayern	9.8	10.6	8.8	7.4	24.8	5.2	46.2	7.0
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	9.3	7.3	7.6	9.0	23.1	5.6	35.9	5.2
Niederbayern	9.5	7.0	7.5	7.6	17.1	4.4	36.6	6.0
Oberpfalz	8.6	8.0	7.9	9.7	23.3	6.6	34.9	8.7
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	9.0	7.7	7.3	7.6	24.8	5.7	38.8	10.0
Oberfranken	9.3	7.9	6.9	7.8	25.2	5.7	32.5	8.0
Mittelfranken	8.9	7.1	7.8	7.2	23.7	5.7	45.0	12.0
Unterfranken	4.9	7.1	8.8	7.9	20.9	4.6	31.3	5.3
Schwaben	10.6	9.9	8.0	9.4	22.9	5.6	43.9	6.3
Bavaria 1945	9.0	7.9	8.0	8.1	23.8	5.4	44.2	7.1
1944	13.9	12.2	9.1	9.9	24.8	6.1	43.5	7.1
1938	18.5	14.2	.	.	24.8	4.1	54.1	6.6

Fodder plants

Regierungsbezirk	Hay of			
	Clover and grass	Lucerne	Meadows (without hayfields)	Grass cultivation on arable land
Oberbayern	65.0	61.1	50.3	51.5
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	55.1	57.8	42.8	43.3
Niederbayern	62.5	66.5	45.4	45.3
Oberpfalz	44.0	51.1	38.5	41.0
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	59.1	62.0	44.3	45.5
Oberfranken	56.2	53.2	38.6	45.1
Mittelfranken	62.5	66.4	50.6	46.6
Unterfranken	68.6	82.4	46.6	50.1
Schwaben	64.8	63.4	62.1	52.4
Bavaria 1945	60.3	72.4	49.5	46.2
1944	55.5	58.8	43.6	46.6 ¹⁾
1938	65.8	78.5	50.0	.

¹⁾ Without arable land.

Production of vegetables in 1944

Regierungsbezirk	Vegetables, total	White and red cabbage	Other cabbages	Kohlrabi	Spinach and mangold	Carrots	Green peas and beans	Cucumbers
Oberbayern	165.6	206.7	161.9	185.1	82.7	162.0	78.2	119.7
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz	226.9	318.0	210.7	156.2	61.1	341.2	79.7	146.6
Niederbayern	232.2	316.6	217.0	151.3	56.0	344.5	76.8	151.9
Oberpfalz	199.1	334.3	188.7	156.6	83.6	314.5	88.7	110.7
Ober- and Mittelfranken	152.9	275.8	153.5	169.0	65.9	310.8	85.0	135.2
Oberfranken	141.0	242.6	143.6	182.1	72.9	348.5	88.1	140.8
Mittelfranken	164.9	288.1	162.7	154.9	61.8	268.9	76.0	125.5
Unterfranken	158.3	262.7	128.0	209.0	68.6	224.7	54.3	130.8
Schwaben	219.7	234.9	202.1	220.6	96.9	323.2	103.7	180.1
Bavaria	179.1	259.2	161.6	180.7	71.2	264.1	72.0	135.9

Average yield per are in kilograms
Most important medicinal herbs and spices

Regierungsbezirk	Bean-herb	Vale-rian	Dill	Marsh mallow	Garlic	Parsley	Pepper-mint	Medicinal herbs and spices, total
Oberbayern	137.8	44.0	130.3	67.7	13.0	79.6	96.6	81.7
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	100.0	—	101.9	—	500.0	122.5	30.2	54.5
Niederbayern	100.0	—	50.0	—	—	106.0	30.0	51.1
Oberpfalz	—	—	102.0	—	500.0	150.5	500.0	54.8
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	147.0	—	193.7	31.8	123.2	214.9	57.4	74.6
Oberfranken	122.8	—	218.2	50.0	500.0	236.2	73.5	100.6
Mittelfranken	123.1	—	35.1	31.8	98.9	107.0	14.7	28.6
Unterfranken	164.8	30.7	63.0	44.5	80.0	222.1	88.1	90.4
Schwaben	100.6	39.2	131.3	—	25.8	153.6	56.4	62.1
Bavaria	137.6	31.7	178.8	41.0	80.4	207.5	78.9	83.8

Average yield per tree (bush) in kilograms
Fruit and berry crops

Regierungsbezirk	Apples	Pears	Sweet cherries	Sour cherries	Plums, prunes	Greengage, reine-claudes
Oberbayern	9.3	7.4	6.9	4.4	4.2	4.3
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz ..	14.0	9.2	9.2	4.1	6.7	5.2
Niederbayern	10.0	7.5	8.6	3.9	5.9	4.2
Oberpfalz	21.7	12.4	11.0	4.7	8.5	6.7
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	25.4	11.5	12.9	6.8	4.8	6.5
Oberfranken	22.5	9.2	11.8	6.7	5.1	5.6
Mittelfranken	27.5	12.9	14.9	6.8	4.7	7.2
Unterfranken	16.4	14.9	14.0	9.9	9.4	13.6
Schwaben	21.8	15.1	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.8
Bavaria 1945	17.1	11.2	11.2	5.2	5.9	8.1
1944	19.2	28.3	15.4	8.6	8.4	6.4
1938	8.2	12.5	2.8	3.9	10.1	4.8
	Apricots	Peaches	Walnuts	Currants	Goose-berries	Rasp-berries
Oberbayern	3.3	3.4	4.8	2.0	1.4	0.4
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz ..	2.3	2.8	7.9	2.3	1.8	0.5
Niederbayern	2.7	2.6	6.9	2.5	2.0	0.4
Oberpfalz	1.5	3.2	12.8	2.1	1.7	0.5
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	7.0	8.0	7.5	2.4	2.2	0.5
Oberfranken	3.2	3.1	4.9	2.4	1.8	0.4
Mittelfranken	8.8	8.9	11.0	2.4	2.6	0.5
Unterfranken	7.7	4.8	3.5	2.5	1.8	0.6
Schwaben	2.1	3.6	4.9	2.4	2.1	0.5
Bavaria 1945	4.5	5.1	6.3	2.3	1.9	0.5
1944	4.1	4.3	12.2	2.5	2.6	0.5
1938	1.3	1.1	3.8	.	.	.

8. Protein and carbohydrate contents of principal crops in 1938, 1944 and 1945

	Protein in quintals (100 kg)			Carbohydrates in quintals (100 kg)		
	1945	1944	1938	1945	1944	1938
Grain	1378949	1514166	2369706	12032801	13272417	20938997
Corn	852 997	896 470	1421 994	6 861 204	7 207 704	11 448 187
Rye	379 111	386 821	669 300	3 106 971	3 170 151	5 485 179
Wheat and spelt ..	473 886	509 649	752 694	3 754 233	4 037 553	5 963 008
Barley	216 959	252 260	445 840	2 560 823	2 977 500	5 262 373
Oats	277 451	328 432	458 432	2 300 531	2 723 249	3 801 168
Mixed grain	31 542	37 004	43 440	310 243	363 964	427 269
Pulses	30 764	33 487	32 350	116 173	126 575	117 997
Table peas ¹⁾	6 244	5 990	3 527	25 344	24 314	14 317
Fodder peas ¹⁾ ..	3 846	3 751	2 174	15 431	15 048	8 721
Table beans ¹⁾ ..	731	795	391	2 521	2 743	1 349
Broad beans (fod- der beans ¹⁾) ..	13 708	16 050	21 113	47 303	55 384	72 857
Mixed pulses ²⁾ ..	5 387	6 331	4 280	23 648	27 790	18 787
Lupines, sweet and bitter ²⁾) ..	848	570	865	1 926	1 296	1 966
Root crops	469 013	434 750	568 726	12973284	11751548	15047089
Early potatoes ..	10 456	14 391	8 404	228 875	315 011	183 953
Late potatoes ..	383 422	357 883	487 186	3 392 674	7 833 652	10 663 950
Sugar beets	5 519	8 631	12 627	290 661	454 580	665 006
Fodder beets	61 165	47 505	53 239	3 853 388	2 992 792	3 354 080
Swedish turnips ..	7 350	5 426	6 765	183 740	135 641	169 125
Carrots	1 101	914	505	23 946	19 872	10 975
Oil fruits	38 668	93 504	14 676	357 962	848 019	125 028
Rape, ripened	31 276	72 933	8 945	295 311	688 633	84 462
Rape seed	4 839	7 804	891	45 694	73 682	8 417
Flax or linseed ..	2 459	11 718	4 663	16 192	77 170	30 709
Hemp seed	94	1 049	177	765	8 534	1 440
Fodder plants	3370738	2846022	3330952	22719556	19416296	22496575
Hay of						
Clover	784 639	671 268	797 005	4 969 382	4 251 366	5 047 697
Lucerne	369 891	248 288	347 495	1 336 381	897 039	1 255 466
Meadows	2185956	1902336	2186452	16189737	14089179	16193412
Grass (cultivation on arable land)	30 252	24 130	.	224 056	178 712	.

¹⁾ Intended for ripening.

²⁾ For seed production.

B. Livestock

1. Livestock numbers, as of December 1945

a) Horses, mules and similar

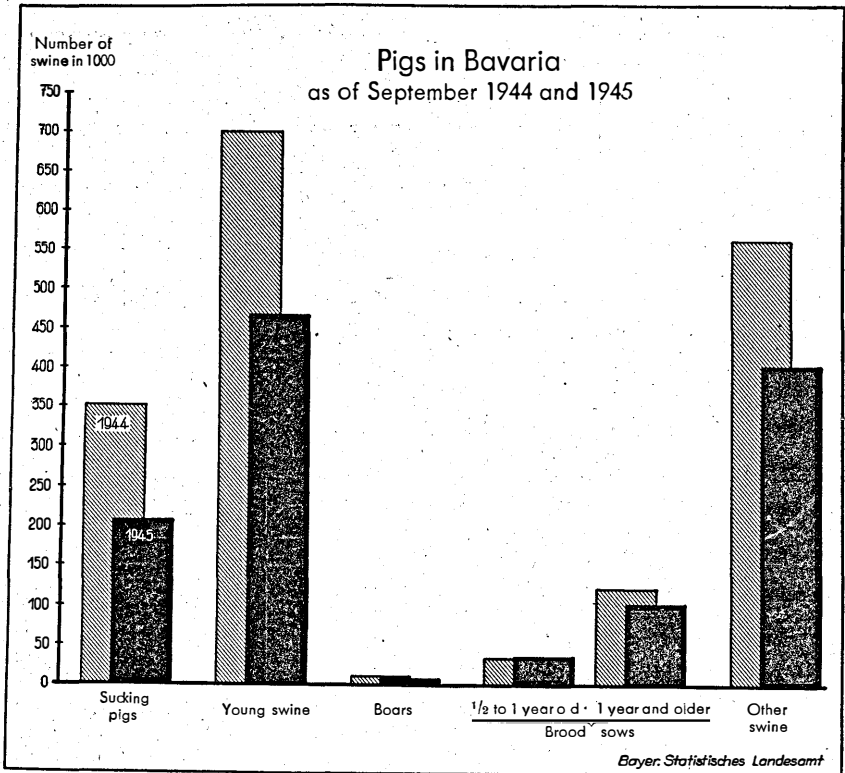
Regierungsbezirk	Horses, total	By age						Mules donkeys etc.
		Foals under 1 year	1 to 2 years	3 to 5 years	5 to 9 years	9 to 14 years	14 years and over	
		In 1000						
Oberbayern	97.3	8.4	16.9	15.5	24.4	18.2	13.9	1.0
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	91.2	6.8	12.8	13.2	23.1	19.1	16.2	0.3
Niederbayern	63.3	5.4	10.0	9.6	15.5	12.4	10.4	0.2
Oberpfalz	27.9	1.4	2.8	3.6	7.6	6.7	5.8	0.1
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	55.7	2.6	4.9	6.3	13.8	13.3	14.8	0.4
Oberfranken	25.0	1.1	2.1	3.2	6.7	5.7	6.2	0.2
Mittelfranken	30.7	1.5	2.8	3.1	7.1	7.6	8.6	0.2
Unterfranken	27.8	1.3	2.6	3.3	7.2	6.1	7.3	0.1
Schwaben	53.7	3.4	6.3	6.0	12.1	11.5	14.4	0.8
Bavaria Dec. 1945	325.7	22.5	43.5	44.3	80.6	68.2	66.6	2.6
Dec. 1944	272.8	22.1	41.4	37.8	54.6	44.9	72.0	1.3
Dec. 1938	322.2	18.5	38.3	40.5	59.0	83.1	82.8	0.7

b) Cattle

Regierungsbezirk	Cattle, total	Thereof						
		Calves	Young cattle		Bulls for breeding purposes	Draft oxen and steers for slaughtering purposes	Heifers and cows	Of these: for milk and work
			male	female				
In 1000								
Oberbayern	827.4	62.7	47.0	153.0	8.7	76.4	479.6	412.6
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	1 051.5	80.1	101.6	168.3	6.5	154.8	540.2	474.4
Niederbayern	698.6	47.5	56.9	105.1	4.7	90.6	333.8	295.2
Oberpfalz	412.9	32.6	44.7	63.2	1.8	64.2	206.4	179.2
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	739.2	64.0	58.1	133.6	3.4	59.9	420.2	363.4
Oberfranken	345.0	29.2	22.5	62.5	1.6	27.5	201.7	173.9
Mittelfranken	394.2	34.8	35.6	71.1	1.8	32.4	218.5	189.5
Unterfranken	346.4	26.2	23.0	67.8	1.8	21.0	206.6	175.6
Schwaben	681.7	49.1	25.6	132.6	5.9	39.3	429.2	375.0
Bavaria Dec. 1945	3 646.2	282.1	255.3	655.3	26.3	351.4	2 075.8	1 801.0
Dec. 1944	3 821.0	278.0	319.0	738.3	24.8	361.6	2 099.3	1 852.3
Dec. 1938	3 725.4	344.9	378.3	720.4	20.1	284.3	1 977.4	1 761.3

c) Pigs

Regierungsbezirk	Pigs, total	Thereof						
		Young pigs	Young swine	Brood boars	Brood sows	Of these:		Pigs for slaughtering and fattening purposes
						1 year old and older	Pregnant brood sows	
In 1000								
Oberbayern	194.5	42.2	70.7	1.5	32.4	22.6	16.5	47.7
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	401.0	79.4	140.9	2.9	58.7	42.5	31.8	119.1
Niederbayern	261.9	54.9	96.7	2.2	40.5	29.4	22.1	67.6
Oberpfalz	139.1	24.5	44.2	0.7	18.2	13.1	9.7	51.5
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	292.1	39.7	92.7	0.7	22.3	14.1	13.6	136.7
Oberfranken	100.7	14.4	29.4	0.2	7.6	4.8	4.6	49.1
Mittelfranken	191.4	25.3	63.3	0.5	14.7	9.3	9.0	87.6
Unterfranken	200.6	28.3	53.3	0.8	22.3	15.0	12.4	95.9
Schwaben	185.0	32.2	66.3	0.9	21.3	13.9	11.8	64.3
Bavaria Dec. 1945	1 273.2	221.8	423.9	6.8	157.0	108.1	86.1	463.7
Dec. 1944	1 652.0	251.1	629.4	6.9	142.7	112.2	67.7	621.9
Dec. 1938	2 323.4	425.9	1091.7	6.3	161.6	129.6	95.3	637.9



d) Sheep and goats

Regierungsbezirk	Sheep, total	Of these				Goats, total	Thereof	
		Under 1 year old (including lambs)		1 year old and older			1 year and older	Female
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
In 1000								
Oberbayern	105.5	12.5	22.2	13.0	57.8	17.9	13.4	16.8
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	111.6	13.2	22.9	13.6	61.9	34.4	28.2	33.3
Niederbayern	71.3	8.6	15.8	8.1	38.8	12.4	10.1	11.9
Oberpfalz	40.3	4.6	7.1	5.5	23.1	22.0	18.1	21.4
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	174.3	19.4	29.2	21.9	103.8	73.5	60.7	71.5
Oberfranken	45.8	5.0	8.6	5.8	26.4	53.1	44.2	51.9
Mittelfranken	128.5	14.4	20.6	16.1	77.4	20.4	16.5	19.6
Unterfranken	100.9	11.0	17.6	16.7	55.6	49.3	39.9	47.8
Schwaben'	115.9	16.5	23.9	14.8	60.7	8.4	6.4	7.8
Bavaria Dec. 1945	608.2	72.6	115.8	80.0	339.8	183.5	148.6	177.8
Dec. 1944	699.2	93.6	137.7	90.8	377.1	199.4	154.6	191.2
Dec. 1938	558.5	81.7	104.1	79.1	293.6	271.4	246.1	263.7

e) Poultry, bees, rabbits

Regierungsbezirk	Chickens (including roosters)	Geese	Ducks	Turkeys and Gu- inea fowls	Bantams (includ. roosters)	Bees (colonies)	Rabbits
	In 1000						
Oberbayern	1 431.2	51.9	25.2	15.9	11.4	115.9	157.3
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz ..	2 273.6	224.9	33.8	22.4	11.1	104.7	137.3
Niederbayern	1 418.5	92.6	22.5	15.0	6.4	71.8	83.1
Oberpfalz	855.1	132.3	11.3	7.4	4.7	32.9	54.2
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	1 620.8	201.4	33.1	18.9	8.1	65.1	515.9
Oberfranken	741.7	104.1	13.2	12.2	3.9	29.1	300.1
Mittelfranken	879.1	97.3	19.9	6.7	4.2	36.0	215.8
Unterfranken	790.7	100.0	22.3	6.9	4.0	32.8	291.1
Schwaben	911.3	75.1	29.2	4.3	3.6	62.6	104.1
Bavaria Dec. 1945	7 027.6	653.3	143.6	68.4	38.2	381.1	1 205.7
Dec. 1944	8 345.8	836.1	229.9	117.4	53.7	496.5	1 556.0
Dec. 1938	12 419.0	987.2	212.9	39.9		472.1	610.7

2. Slaughter statistics

a) Number of slaughterings in 1938 and 1944

Regierungsbezirk	Horses etc.	Oxen	Bulls	Cows	Female calves	Calves	Pigs	Sheep
	In 1000							
Oberbayern	3.2	7.5	16.4	71.5	9.3	300.9	232.7	12.3
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz ..	2.6	7.3	12.0	36.7	10.9	138.9	255.3	5.5
Niederbayern	1.3	3.1	7.9	24.7	5.7	85.9	144.4	3.0
Oberpfalz	1.3	4.2	4.1	12.0	5.2	53.0	110.9	2.5
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	2.3	9.0	17.1	58.9	17.9	217.0	386.2	20.3
Oberfranken	1.0	3.9	6.2	19.7	8.4	81.5	168.7	6.3
Mittelfranken	1.3	5.1	10.9	39.2	9.5	135.5	217.5	14.0
Unterfranken	0.8	2.6	4.1	13.3	11.1	69.9	151.1	2.9
Schwaben	1.7	4.2	8.5	56.4	8.6	154.7	165.1	3.7
Bavaria 1944 ¹⁾	10.6	30.6	58.1	236.8	57.8	881.4	1 190.4	44.7
1938	9.6	94.3	113.2	249.4	139.8	794.6	2 386.4	124.1

¹⁾ Data pertaining to the Stadtkreise Passau and Landkreise Alzenau, Aschaffenburg, Brückenau, Schweinfurt and Neuburg on Danube have been lost through war actions.

b) Average slaughter weights as of 1944

Month	Horses and simi- lar	Oxen		Bulls		Cows	Heifers with only 1 calf	Cattle, total	Calves under 3 months old	Pigs		Sheep	Goats
		Over	Under	Over	Under					Slaughter- house slaughters	Domestic slaughters		
		2 years old		2 years old									
Weights in kilograms													
January	247	389	201	397	195	245	199	258	40	103	114	29	18
February	246	382	231	377	204	231	198	250	39	103	107	26	18
March	271	394	209	411	212	240	202	258	38	98	103	24	16
April	255	377	201	386	197	239	206	254	39	96	100	26	21
May	240	377	203	385	191	229	203	248	38	94	93	25	18
June	255	346	190	348	194	225	191	235	38	95	98	26	16
July	260	345	193	351	190	226	193	238	38	96	95	27	18
August	240	357	209	358	194	222	195	236	38	98	93	31	16
September	247	344	203	337	196	229	194	236	38	97	88	27	17
October	227	347	203	328	196	228	194	235	39	96	104	27	18
November	237	363	201	339	194	220	162	223	38	95	104	30	19
December	235	382	209	365	202	241	198	254	38	106	118	31	19
Year 1944	247	367	204	365	197	231	195	244	38	98	101	27	18

c) Production of meat in 1944

Month	Horses	Oxen	Bulls	Cows	Female calves	Calves	Pigs	Sheep
	In 1000 dz (100 kg)							
January	2.1	7.4	6.6	33.2	5.0	27.3	143.8	0.5
February	2.0	8.1	10.3	37.8	6.8	27.0	120.5	0.5
March	2.2	8.6	11.6	45.8	6.6	29.1	90.8	0.3
April	2.1	7.2	11.3	43.1	6.6	25.1	61.8	0.4
May	2.0	6.9	15.2	45.2	8.4	33.2	47.9	0.5
June	1.9	6.3	16.3	46.9	9.1	24.9	36.0	0.6
July	1.9	6.0	15.8	34.9	8.8	24.7	34.1	0.5
August	2.0	6.6	15.3	37.7	9.4	37.6	29.0	1.0
September	2.4	7.0	17.0	44.5	10.8	28.0	23.2	0.9
October	2.2	8.9	17.7	45.0	12.4	25.4	56.3	1.8
November	2.7	9.8	12.5	44.5	10.8	27.4	123.6	3.1
December ¹⁾	2.5	12.7	13.1	55.8	10.0	28.6	203.5	1.8
Year 1944	26.0	95.5	162.7	514.4	104.7	338.3	975.5	11.9
1938	25.0	300.9	300.9	566.2	291.2	366.4	1 883.3	31.6

¹⁾ Without Stadtkreis Passau, Landkreise Alzenau i. UFr., Aschaffenburg, Brückenau, Schweinfurt and Neuburg a. d. Donau.

d) Domestic slaughter of swine in 1944

Regierungsbezirk	Self-suppliers group A		Self-suppliers group B		Self-suppliers group C	
	Total number of slaughters	Total slaughter weight in tons	Total number of slaughters	Total slaughter weight in tons	Total number of slaughters	Total slaughter weight in tons
Oberbayern	71 721	7 516	8 210	842	1 665	188
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	131 457	13 127	25 861	2 680	757	90
Niederbayern	73 723	7 678	14 205	1 398	445	52
Oberpfalz	57 734	6 449	11 656	1 282	312	38
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	130 897	14 249	36 868	3 740	995	105
Oberfranken	61 946	6 523	21 636	2 090	414	48
Mittelfranken	68 951	7 726	15 232	1 650	581	57
Unterfranken	72 901	8 216	43 003	4 559	607	73
Schwaben	69 319	7 830	7 098	774	577	68
Bavaria	476 295	51 938	121 040	12 595	4 601	524

3. Registered epizootic diseases in 1943

Kind of disease	At the beginning of year		In the course of the year				Diseases at the end of the year in	
			Cases of diseases registered in		Spread of disease stopped in			
	Communities	Farms	Communities	Farms	Communities	Farms	Communities	Farms
Anthrax	—	—	3	3	3	3	—	—
Blackleg	—	—	2	3	2	3	—	—
Rabies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glanders	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—
Foot and mouth disease	424	1 768	431	4 282	848	6 039	7	11
Dourine	—	—	26	73	26	73	—	—
Scabies of cattle	13	13	20	21	26	27	7	7
Scabies of sheep	—	—	11	12	8	9	3	3
Swine fever	—	—	15	35	15	35	—	—
Swine encephalitis	1	1	25	40	23	36	3	5
Swine erysipelas	73	86	2 668	6 650	2 695	6 683	46	53
Fowl cholera	1	1	7	10	7	10	1	1
Fowl plague	9	10	292	2 437	297	2 435	4	12
Equine infectious anemia	135	155	125	142	165	193	95	104
Cattle dourine	9	52	62	456	66	478	5	30

4. Horse breeding

a) Number and breed of stallions for breeding purposes, as of May 1943

Regierungsbezirk	Light stallions		Heavy stallions		Thorough-breed stallions	Pony-stallions	Donkey-stallions	Stallions of breeding class		
	Total	State-owned	Total	State-owned				A (A 1)	B (B 1)	Total
..... b ²⁾	2	—	1	—	8	3	—	—	—	
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz a	211	77	24	24	11	—	—	246	—	} 246
..... b	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Niederbayern a	172	71	20	20	9	—	—	201	—	} 201
..... b	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Oberpfalz a	39	6	4	4	2	—	—	45	—	} 45
..... b	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Oberfranken a. Mittelfrank. a	79	44	9	7	1	—	—	89	—	} 90
..... b	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	
Oberfranken a	22	7	6	4	1	—	—	29	—	} 30
..... b	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	
Mittelfranken a	57	37	3	3	—	—	—	60	—	} 60
..... b	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Unterfranken a	34	4	2	—	—	—	2	38	—	} 39
..... b	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Schwaben a	126	32	5	3	1	—	—	132	—	} 135
..... b	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	3	
Bavaria 1943 a	661	231	59	39	55	1	2	778	—	} 797
..... b	3	—	1	—	10	5	—	19	—	

b) Number of mares bred in 1943

Regierungsbezirk	Light stallions		Heavy stallions		Thorough-breed stallions	Pony-stallions	Donkey-stallions	Stallions of breeding class		
	Total	State-owned	Total	State-owned				A (A 1)	B (B 1)	Total
..... b ²⁾	12	—	—	—	20	25	—	—	57	
Niederbayern a. Oberpfalz a	14 172	5 447	1 396	1 396	182	—	—	15 750	—	} 15 755
..... b	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	
Niederbayern a	11 410	5 012	1 139	1 139	178	—	—	12 727	—	} 12 732
..... b	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	
Oberpfalz a	2 762	435	257	257	4	—	—	3 023	—	} 3 023
..... b	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Oberfranken a. Mittelfrank. a	6 184	3 071	464	353	—	—	—	6 648	—	} 6 648
..... b	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Oberfranken a	1 955	598	380	269	—	—	—	2 335	—	} 2 335
..... b	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mittelfranken a	4 229	2 473	84	84	—	—	—	4 313	—	} 4 313
..... b	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Unterfranken a	2 980	322	74	—	7	—	19	3 080	—	} 3 085
..... b	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	
Schwaben a	9 313	2 214	188	143	—	—	—	9 501	—	} 9 511
..... b	—	—	—	—	1	9	—	—	10	
Bavaria 1943 a	49 329	16 558	2 631	2 045	782	—	19	52 761	—	} 52 838
..... b	17	—	—	—	26	34	—	77	—	

¹⁾ Stallions of the class A (A 1), for all mares.

²⁾ Stallions of the class B (B 1), for mares owned by establishment only.

C. Dairy products

1. Production of milk 1944

Regierungsbezirk	Milk cows			Goats		
	Total number	Milk production		Total number	Milk production	
		Total in quintals	Per cow in quintals		Total in quintals	Per goat in quintals
Oberbayern	426 790	8 231 969	19.2	15 572	60 871	3.9
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz ..	468 863	7 006 918	14.9	33 240	193 610	5.8
Niederbayern	290 643	4 461 888	15.4	13 543	83 690	6.2
Oberpfalz	178 215	2 545 030	14.3	19 697	109 920	5.6
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	356 805	5 537 680	15.5	65 995	325 832	4.9
Oberfranken	169 483	2 274 021	13.4	48 348	289 215	4.9
Mittelfranken	187 322	3 263 659	17.4	17 647	86 617	4.9
Unterfranken	174 600	2 438 193	14.0	49 433	226 663	4.6
Schwaben	386 846	8 605 400	22.2	7 287	42 293	5.8
Bavaria 1944	1 813 904	31 820 160	17.5	171 527	849 269	5.0
1943	1 779 228	32 489 050	18.3	178 974	915 415	5.1
1938	1 753 392	29 566 074	16.9	250 699	730 337	2.9

2. Distribution of milk 1944

Regierungsbezirk	Distribution of cow milk in quintals (100 kg)							Total of milk
	Used for feeding		Delivered to		Used in the household of producer			
	Calves	Other animals	Dairies and stores	Consumers	Consumed	Processed in		
						Butter	Cheese or curd	
Oberbayern	921 432	62 108	5 657 876	246 956	1 131 383	212 214	—	8 231 969
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	710 502	79 704	2 976 392	304 445	11 712 248	1 764 627	—	7 006 918
Niederbayern	566 630	40 157	1 731 213	182 937	785 992	1 155 629	—	4 461 888
Oberpfalz	143 842	39 547	1 245 179	121 508	385 956	608 998	—	2 545 030
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken ..	548 560	161 942	3 789 544	34 792	907 316	94 404	1 122	5 537 680
Oberfranken	257 404	68 516	1 535 033	25 474	299 955	87 639	—	2 274 021
Mittelfranken	291 156	93 426	2 254 511	9 318	607 361	6 765	1 122	3 263 659
Unterfranken	221 463	60 722	1 499 512	39 417	573 527	41 611	1 941	2 438 193
Schwaben	585 167	111 870	6 987 585	120 476	748 670	51 632	—	8 605 400
Bavaria 1944	2 987 124	476 346	20 910 909	746 086	4 532 144	2 164 488	3 063	31 820 160
1943	2 176 766	552 314	24 659 189	584 803	4 191 087	324 891	—	32 489 050
1938	3 400 099	827 850	18 183 136	2 040 059	2 424 418	2 660 946	29 566	29 566 074

D. Forestry

1. Forest areas according to ownership and size in 1937

	Total forest area, in ha	Ownership ¹⁾		Size of forest areas		
		Number of owners	Forest area in ha	Under 10 ha area in ha	Over 10 ha	
					Number	Forest area in ha

According to Regierungsbezirk ²⁾

Oberbayern	478 011	46 550	276 837	118 053	4 972	358 909
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz ..	671 505	80 634	482 665	211 910	10 302	454 748
Niederbayern	316 194	43 179	239 627	111 039	5 050	200 938
Oberpfalz	355 311	37 455	243 038	100 871	5 252	253 810
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	524 610	73 904	346 297	178 983	5 280	343 778
Oberfranken	270 120	38 156	170 400	93 749	2 727	174 808
Mittelfranken	254 490	35 748	175 897	85 234	2 553	168 970
Unterfranken	312 808	37 807	211 042	30 395	1 389	281 182
Schwaben	235 718	32 349	164 227	56 429	1 495	175 992
Bavaria ²⁾	2 222 652	271 244	1 481 068	595 770	23 438	1 614 609

According to ownership

State forests	739 419 ³⁾				424	729 583
Community forests	238 162	4 350	238 840	15 459	2 295	230 931
Institution and corporation forests	52 243	2 429	51 531		680	45 478
Association forests	39 064	897	39 064		494	37 587
Private forests under special state supervision, protective forests etc.	99 777	166	97 856		166	97 856
Farm woodlands under special legal inheritance law and private forests in free possession	1 053 987	263 402	1 053 777	580 311	19 379	473 174

According to size-classes

Under 10 ha	—	248 230	596 042	595 770	—	—
From 10 to under 20 ha	—	15 081	203 727	—	15 089	203 831
" 20 " 50 ha	—	5 521	157 059	—	5 535	157 524
" 50 " 100 ha	—	1 152	80 062	—	1 157	80 421
" 100 " 500 ha	—	1 058	216 227	—	1 103	229 886
" 500 ha and more	—	202	227 951	—	554	942 947

¹⁾ Excluding Reich and State forests. All forests owned by persons living in Bavaria are included, without respect to their situation inside or outside of Bavaria.

²⁾ Territory as of 1 September 1945, but Landkreis Lindau included.

³⁾ Reich forests included.

2. Forest enterprises of 10 ha and more in 1937

	Silvicultura method			Forest type		Utilization (amount cu)		
	High forest ha	Coppice with stand-ards ha	Coppice wood ha	Conifers ha	Hard wood ha	Logs over 7 cm top diameter fm	Fuel-wood fm	Stump wood fm ¹⁾
According to Regierungsbezirk								
Oberbayern	353 479	626	4 804	314 314	44 595	1 330 707	427 957	94 136
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	450 906	788	3 054	415 053	39 695	1 224 198	609 498	149 049
Niederbayern	197 798	343	2 797	170 268	30 670	575 908	257 853	61 309
Oberpfalz	253 108	445	257	244 785	9 025	648 390	322 115	87 740
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	322 846	16 398	4 534	296 281	47 497	926 327	555 563	182 266
Oberfranken	167 751	4 614	2 443	156 053	18 755	532 499	244 602	66 549
Mittelfranken	155 095	11 784	2 091	140 228	28 742	393 828	310 961	115 717
Unterfranken	233 422	45 354	2 406	131 194	149 988	684 006	527 617	143 222
Schwaben	160 973	10 610	4 409	137 263	38 729	876 046	323 469	105 435
Bavaria	1 521 626	73 776	19 207	1 294 105	320 504	5 041 284	2 444 104	674 108

According to ownership

State forests	722 326	4 513	2 744	595 921	133 662	3 157 962	1 270 207	315 423
Community forests ..	176 714	46 492	7 725	138 192	92 739	466 600	360 897	140 576
Institution and corporation forests	41 843	3 533	102	36 073	9 405	534 794	295 554	93 696
Association forests ..	24 341	11 166	2 080	22 801	14 786			
Private forests under special state supervision, protective forests etc.	92 741	4 231	884	72 946	24 910			
Farm woodlands under special legal inheritance law and private forests in free possession	463 661	3 841	5 672	428 172	45 002	881 928	517 446	124 413

According to size-classes

10 to 20 ha	197 899	2 342	3 590	186 488	17 343	256 191	252 111	48 027
20 „ 50 ha	148 253	5 989	3 282	137 441	20 083	231 692	158 361	38 341
50 „ 100 ha	66 329	11 021	3 071	60 239	20 182	154 288	92 365	32 643
100 „ 500 ha	185 279	38 900	5 707	154 948	74 938	548 873	339 631	140 496
500 ha and more	923 866	15 524	3 557	754 989	187 958	3 850 240	1 601 636	414 601

¹⁾ 1 fm = solid meter of wood.

V. INDUSTRY, TRADE, TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION

A. Industry and Trade

1. Industry in Bavaria in January/February 1946

Without enterprises with less than 10 employees

a) General survey

Industry Group	Number of enterprises	Persons employed			Gross wages	Gross salaries	Production value		
		Total	There-of male	Monthly average as of 1936			Gross production value	Value of raw materials, auxiliary products and fuel	Net production value
	in February 1946				in January 1946 in RM				
1. Liquid fuel industry	8	468	423	569	56 716	32 876	143 519	69 222	74 297
2. Iron and steel industry (excl. iron, steel and temper foundries, which are included under 4)	7	2 753	2 562	3 232	333 162	65 438	480 000	444 598	35 402
3. Non ferrous metal industry (excl. metal foundries, which are included under 4)	10	1 638	1 440	3 955	189 888	63 956	798 506	473 357	325 149
4. Foundries	58	3 015	2 821	9 172	346 381	70 876	844 548	297 884	546 664
5. Steel and iron construction	55	5 264	4 948	4 158	648 978	220 716	1 940 816	471 245	1 469 571
6. Machine construction industry	211	25 794	21 657	40 820	2 860 373	1 312 985	6 981 651	3 148 205	3 833 446
7. Vehicle industry (excl. railway car and street car construction, which are included under 5 and excl. locomotives, which are included under 6)	55	6 653	5 958	10 455	799 555	299 214	3 203 616	854 969	2 348 647
8. Electrical industry	135	19 268	13 072	23 163	1 696 315	1 235 501	5 304 316	1 888 793	3 415 523
9. Precision instruments and optical industry (incl. the watch industry)	58	3 700	2 627	7 140	309 307	170 114	716 448	224 640	491 808
10. Iron, steel and tin goods industry (excl. precision articles, large and quick scales, safes and safe deposit installations and cranes, which are included under 6)	179	10 873	8 078	11 345	898 323	475 649	4 048 177	1 542 473	2 505 704
11. Non-ferrous metal goods and related industries (excl. the watch industry, which is included under 9)	134	5 566	3 208	22 857	424 184	212 586	1 617 494	620 507	996 987
12. Woodworking industry . . .	487	16 155	13 129	24 350	1 509 042	896 439	6 324 583	3 017 948	3 306 635
13. Glass and ceramics	116	9 247	6 475	33 395	726 189	247 568	1 305 757	450 826	854 931
14. Paper, cardboard, cellulose and fibres	111	7 390	4 976	8 242	688 430	269 919	4 694 527	2 563 158	2 131 369
15. Printing	143	5 705	3 868	24 164	673 704	299 199	3 419 129	626 055	2 793 074
16. Leather and shoes industry	117	6 189	3 598	16 319	542 326	178 659	3 630 937	2 182 762	1 448 175
17. Textile industry	231	21 450	11 134	74 125	1 812 204	636 277	8 654 411	5 378 839	3 275 572
18. Clothing industry	229	9 926	2 643	17 354	666 050	234 032	3 169 298	1 428 255	1 741 043
19. Chemical industry	224	9 408	5 682	17 082	1 420 416	685 703	7 621 267	3 143 250	4 478 017
20. Stones and earths industry	310	12 211	11 150	49 441	1 216 151	300 509	2 655 618	1 270 244	1 385 374
21. Musical instruments and toys industry	26	819	479	.	66 215	26 730	375 741	118 622	257 119
22. Food and allied (liquor, tobacco etc.) industries	508	22 804	15 990	42 041	2 487 315	1 459 433	34 339 516	18 774 629	15 564 887
23. Non-industrial departments of plants	190	5 075	2 779	.	467 080	271 932	1 728 277	481 013	1 247 214
Total	3 602	211 371	149 697	453 379	20 938 304	9 166 411	103 998 102	49 471 494	54 526 603

b) Some results by Regierungsbezirke

Industry Group	Number of enterprises	Persons employed	Gross wages	Gross salaries	Gross production value	
					January 1946	February 1946
	in February 1946		in January 1946		in RM	

Regierungsbezirk Oberbayern

1. Liquid fuel industry	3	125	16 202	9 696	81 200	98 400
2. Iron and steel industry (excl. iron, steel and temper foundries, which are included under 4)	1	36	2 737	3 109	20 000	25 000
3. Non-ferrous metal industry (excl. metal foundries, which are included under 4)	3	130	21 148	13 205	77 900	57 555
4. Foundries	15	743	94 675	20 520	226 650	226 711
5. Steel and iron construction	15	1 307	162 673	55 700	517 872	523 163
6. Machine construction industry	45	5 805	759 129	373 219	1 877 963	1 788 543
7. Vehicle industry (excl. railway car and street car construction, which are included under 5 and excl. locomotives, which are included under 6)	14	736	93 943	33 342	1 117 575	262 507
8. Electrical industry	25	3 109	257 118	165 871	923 255	1 067 504
9. Precision instruments and optical industry (incl. the watch industry)	19	1 828	160 910	120 754	311 847	541 482
10. Iron, steel and tin goods industry (excl. precision articles, large and quick scales, safes and safe deposit installations and cranes, which are included under 6)	22	889	89 380	49 880	299 887	365 785
11. Non-ferrous metal goods and related industries (excl. the watch industry, which is included under 9)	20	683	89 638	33 014	322 091	355 290
12. Woodworking industry	144	4 114	433 013	109 181	1 779 705	1 830 918
13. Glass and ceramics	3	87	8 186	2 355	18 168	40 408
14. Paper, cardboard, cellulose and fibres	33	2 736	254 035	94 720	2 029 902	1 851 516
15. Printing	45	2 348	311 423	143 154	1 778 028	1 677 155
16. Leather and shoe industry	18	802	69 476	39 041	508 312	421 393
17. Textile industry	25	1 943	175 925	55 584	938 917	1 123 266
18. Clothing industry	42	2 489	196 190	79 441	941 747	1 010 120
19. Chemical industry	74	3 658	974 457	299 883	3 372 452	2 563 367
20. Stones and earths industry	55	1 892	213 599	59 410	335 155	422 320
21. Musical instruments and toys industry	6	100	11 162	1 640	34 840	59 800
22. Food and allied (liquor, tobacco etc.) industries	128	6 772	820 468	561 208	10 858 914	12 974 298
23. Non-industrial departments of plants	60	1 093	55 566	61 891	347 039	361 085
Total	815	43 425	5 250 053	2 385 818	28 719 419	29 647 596

Some results by Regierungsbezirke (continued)

Industry Group	Number of enterprises	Persons employed	Gross wages	Gross salaries	Production value	
					January 1946	February 1946
	in February 1946		in January 1946		in RM	

Regierungsbezirk Niederbayern and Oberpfalz

1. Liquid fuel industry	4	328	38 201	21 600	13 641	21 222
2. Iron and steel industry (excl. iron, steel and temper foundries, which are included under 4)	3	2 332	283 994	46 018	393 000	881 000
3. Non-ferrous metal industry (excl. metal foundries, which are included under 4)	1	51	1 280	160	—	—
4. Foundries	8	666	79 625	9 816	233 837	259 189
5. Steel and iron construction	10	661	76 865	26 213	203 087	190 486
6. Machine construction industry	21	1 150	104 589	38 540	278 368	426 838
7. Vehicle industry (excl. railway car and street car construction, which are included under 5 and excl. locomotives, which are included under 6)	2	234	23 322	8 475	47 750	63 150
8. Electrical industry	15	860	69 752	36 735	257 132	290 527
9. Precision instruments and optical industry (incl. the watch industry)	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Iron, steel and tin goods industry (excl. precision articles, large and quick scales, safes and safe deposit installations and cranes, which are included under 6)	17	783	62 194	18 832	185 530	227 904
11. Non-ferrous metal goods and related industries (excl. the watch industry, which is included under 9)	12	637	46 079	18 908	168 600	223 400
12. Woodworking industry	48	1 952	157 283	28 594	600 677	692 379
13. Glass and ceramics	33	3 635	374 056	92 827	550 621	648 626
14. Paper, cardboard, cellulose and fibres	7	405	32 124	7 971	124 488	160 093
15. Printing	15	610	58 393	29 998	285 343	273 143
16. Leather and shoe industry	18	982	79 580	25 150	645 097	890 622
17. Textile industry	10	340	22 764	6 312	141 890	200 600
18. Clothing industry	24	1 205	86 203	21 177	235 725	308 532
19. Chemical industry	21	976	83 531	41 578	739 665	1 000 165
20. Stones and earths industry	67	3 269	337 093	61 147	650 523	773 977
21. Musical instruments and toys industry	1	18	900	300	2 000	2 500
22. Food and allied (liquor, tobacco etc.) industries	69	2 822	295 451	166 202	3 500 292	4 342 427
23. Non-industrial departments of plants	17	179	13 732	3 230	55 430	52 900
Total	423	24 095	2 327 011	709 783	9 312 696	11 929 680

Some results by Regierungsbezirke (continued)

Industry Group	Number of enterprises	Persons employed	Gross wages	Gross salaries	Production value	
					January 1946	February 1946
	in February 1946		in January 1946		in RM	

Regierungsbezirk Oberfranken and Mittelfranken

1. Liquid fuel industry	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Iron and steel industry (excl. iron, steel and temper foundries, which are included under 4)	3	385	46 431	16 113	67 000	79 000
3. Non-ferrous metal industry (excl. metal foundries, which are included under 4)	4	691	86 163	30 063	293 094	380 000
4. Foundries	21	648	69 539	17 732	195 492	213 247
5. Steel and iron construction	15	1 540	181 722	68 587	554 457	596 904
6. Machine construction industry	83	5 345	506 730	274 152	1 912 566	2 102 604
7. Vehicle industry (excl. railway car and street car construction, which are included under 5 and excl. locomotives, which are included under 6)	32	5 266	648 812	236 816	1 897 161	2 042 037
8. Electrical industry	79	14 360	1 299 604	988 174	3 747 608	4 558 633
9. Precision instruments and optical industry (incl. the watch industry)	23	855	66 550	22 449	207 579	218 054
10. Iron, steel and tin goods industry (excl. precision articles, large and quick scales, safes and safe deposit installations and cranes, which are included under 6)	101	5 130	451 081	209 724	1 501 806	1 626 969
11. Non-ferrous metal goods and related industries (excl. the watch industry, which is included under 9)	81	3 699	258 234	144 767	893 034	1 186 145
12. Woodworking industry	165	5 262	440 986	145 622	1 680 311	1 910 104
13. Glass and ceramics	74	5 368	333 035	148 370	718 651	816 211
14. Paper, cardboard, cellulose and fibres	40	1 412	102 716	42 415	540 770	647 255
15. Printing	48	1 397	136 811	58 095	606 502	578 953
16. Leather and shoe industry	49	2 913	256 550	74 346	1 589 817	1 485 087
17. Textile industry	132	9 798	738 783	236 052	3 834 581	4 466 716
18. Clothing industry	80	3 143	170 130	59 018	800 085	837 170
19. Chemical industry	83	3 345	251 341	255 518	2 252 380	2 483 093
20. Stones and earths industry	105	3 532	331 469	84 372	810 840	830 802
21. Musical instruments and toys industry	16	438	36 776	9 739	142 901	138 459
22. Food and allied (liquor, tobacco etc.) industries	157	7 176	752 437	430 162	11 280 079	13 201 350
23. Non-industrial departments of plants	60	2 865	342 865	156 195	911 597	894 979
Total	1451	84 568	7 508 765	3 708 979	36 438 311	41 293 862

Some results by Regierungsbezirke (continued)

Industry Group	Number of enterprises	Persons employed	Gross wages	Gross salaries	Production value	
					January 1946	February 1946
	in February 1946		in January 1946		in RM	

Regierungsbezirk Unterfranken

1. Liquid fuel industry	1	15	2 313	1 580	48 678	19 000
2. Iron and steel industry (excl. iron, steel and temper foundries, which are included under 4)	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Non-ferrous metal industry (excl. metal foundries, which are included under 4)	1	57	2 521	3 625	11 234	10 000
4. Foundries	6	641	66 309	15 423	128 330	174 150
5. Steel and iron construction	8	1 276	161 168	50 678	501 600	447 500
6. Machine construction industry	30	5 441	508 840	228 663	1 182 387	1 506 911
7. Vehicle industry (excl. railway car and street car construction, which are included under 5 and excl. locomotives, which are included under 6)	3	272	22 091	4 797	54 140	96 296
8. Electrical industry	5	138	10 328	4 745	75 521	46 850
9. Precision instruments and optical industry (incl. the watch industry)	9	176	13 066	6 384	66 257	90 804
10. Iron, steel and tin goods industry (excl. precision articles, large and quick scales, safes and safe deposit installations and cranes, which are included under 6)	19	2 477	233 319	128 424	1 498 212	1 513 160
11. Non-ferrous metal goods and related industries (excl. the watch industry, which is included under 9)	7	253	24 573	5 768	75 587	97 084
12. Woodworking industry	88	3 026	307 051	72 196	1 476 380	1 471 733
13. Glass and ceramics	5	102	6 587	3 326	9 817	11 667
14. Paper, cardboard, cellulose and fibres	14	1 512	165 646	55 494	856 693	871 189
15. Printing	17	651	97 260	31 394	389 311	387 547
16. Leather and shoe industry	15	557	39 695	13 604	313 629	324 595
17. Textile industry	18	1 733	173 629	61 605	454 285	553 783
18. Clothing industry	64	2 232	155 487	55 817	787 923	920 410
19. Chemical industry	20	696	58 068	37 268	560 522	474 961
20. Stones and earths industry	54	2 394	230 580	55 193	589 128	678 932
21. Musical instruments and toys industry	1	29	2 800	600	6 700	7 300
22. Food and allied (liquor, tobacco etc.) industries	72	2 380	219 561	109 811	1 961 431	2 415 396
23. Non-industrial departments of plants	27	513	27 018	32 107	173 950	171 638
Total	484	26 571	2 527 910	979 502	11 221 715	12 290 906

Some results by Regierungsbezirke (continued)

Industry Group	Number of enterprises	Persons employed	Gross wages	Gross salaries	Production value	
					January 1946	February 1946
	in February 1946		in January 1946		in RM	

Regierungsbezirk Schwaben

1. Liquid fuel industry	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Iron and steel industry (excl. iron, steel and temper foundries, which are included under 4)	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Non-ferrous metal industry (excl. metal foundries, which are included under 4)	1	709	78 776	16 903	416 278	420 762
4. Foundries	8	317	36 233	6 385	60 239	94 000
5. Steel and iron construction	7	480	66 550	19 538	193 800	165 500
6. Machine construction industry	32	8 053	981 085	398 411	1 730 367	1 789 655
7. Vehicle industry (excl. railway car and street car construction, which are included under 5 and excl. locomotives, which are included under 6)	4	145	11 387	15 784	86 990	227 200
8. Electrical industry	11	801	59 513	39 976	300 800	255 300
9. Precision instruments and optical industry (incl. the watch industry)	7	841	68 781	20 527	130 765	149 938
10. Iron, steel and tin goods industry (excl. precision articles, large and quick scales, safes and safe deposit installations and cranes, which are included under 6)	20	1 594	162 349	68 789	562 742	535 836
11. Non-ferrous metal goods and related industries (excl. the watch industry, which is included under 9)	14	294	26 660	10 129	158 182	144 206
12. Woodworking industry	42	1 801	170 709	49 846	787 510	798 365
13. Glass and ceramics	1	55	4 325	690	8 500	12 000
14. Paper, cardboard, cellulose and fibres	17	1 325	133 909	69 019	1 142 674	965 380
15. Printing	18	699	69 817	36 558	359 945	365 475
16. Leather and shoe industry	17	935	97 025	26 518	574 082	537 639
17. Textile industry	46	7 636	701 103	276 724	3 284 738	3 552 219
18. Clothing industry	19	857	58 040	18 579	403 818	472 900
19. Chemical industry	26	733	53 019	51 556	696 248	593 589
20. Stones and earths industry	29	1 124	103 410	40 387	269 972	292 707
21. Musical instruments and toys industry	2	234	14 577	14 451	189 300	206 700
22. Food and allied (liquor, tobacco etc.) industries	82	3 654	399 398	192 050	6 738 800	6 392 777
23. Non-industrial departments of plants	26	425	27 899	18 509	240 211	199 987
Total	429	32 712	3 324 565	1 382 329	18 305 961	18 172 135

2. Results of census of non-agricultural enterprises as of 17 May 1939

a) Business enterprises according to size

Group	Total number of enterprises	Number of enterprises employing following number of personnel						
		1 to 5	6 to 10	11 to 20	21 to 50	51 to 100	101 to 200	more than 200
Non-agricultural horticulture and animal husbandry	1 028	927	53	16	21	8	3	—
Ocean, coast, lake and river fisheries	204	201	3	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	56	10	3	9	9	11	4	10
Stones and earths industry	4 487	2 662	461	474	480	191	116	103
Iron and steel industry	81	18	8	7	18	8	8	14
Metal producing and fabricating	210	138	24	20	13	6	2	7
Iron, steel and other metal goods industries	17 591	15 654	1 127	440	204	81	50	35
Machine, steel and vehicle construction	6 276	4 568	832	396	260	83	54	83
Electrical industry	3 049	2 198	470	181	104	40	20	36
Precision instruments and optics	2 678	2 387	132	78	38	22	9	12
Chemical industry	1 035	645	145	99	71	31	20	24
Textile industry	11 928	10 943	386	219	148	77	62	93
Paper industry	1 438	1 095	119	76	57	40	36	15
Printing and reproduction	2 795	2 106	306	167	133	38	27	18
Leather and linoleum industry	4 234	4 030	96	38	31	20	13	6
Caoutchouc and asbestos working industry	165	127	15	14	4	3	—	2
Woodworking and carving	32 985	29 803	1 797	708	434	164	59	20
Musical instruments and toys industry	2 087	1 856	72	63	48	29	12	7
Food, tobacco, drinks and spices	39 205	33 915	3 664	946	448	145	53	34
Clothing trade	60 763	58 959	985	378	223	115	54	49
Building and auxiliary trades ..	24 385	17 634	3 098	1 761	1 150	360	224	158
Water, gas and electricity supply	1 347	872	183	110	101	41	25	15
Wholesale, import and export trade	14 975	12 084	1 522	810	452	75	25	7
Retail trade	68 699	65 678	2 029	618	256	77	27	14
Publishers, agencies and advertisement	12 298	11 865	241	107	58	12	8	7
Information and traffic	16 498	14 022	902	550	477	305	106	136
Hotel and restaurant trade	31 039	28 421	1 707	568	255	60	21	7
Total	361 536	322 818	20 380	8 853	5 493	2 042	1 038	912

b) Business enterprises, their man-power and type

Group	Handi- craft enter- prises	Enter- prises em- ploying home workers	Local units	Number of man-power			
				Total	in		
					Handi- craft enter- prises	Enterprises employing home workers	Local units
Non-agricultural horticulture and animal husbandry ...	—	—	1 021	3 930	—	—	3 871
Ocean, coast, lake and river fisheries	—	—	194	358	—	—	332
Mining	—	—	51	9 937	—	—	9 030
Stones and earths industry..	1 550	60	4 195	104 007	6 209	75	87 857
Iron and steel industry	8	—	56	11 244	49	—	4 044
Metal producing and fabri- cating	125	—	199	15 460	418	—	8 165
Iron, steel and other metal goods industry	16 411	416	17 225	80 275	47 352	441	69 394
Machine, steel and vehicle construction	5 631	21	5 365	142 330	24 085	22	100 817
Electrical industry	2 711	103	2 946	56 389	13 017	105	42 545
Precision instruments and optics.....	2 337	182	2 656	19 578	6 125	194	17 648
Chemical industry	59	62	961	26 720	233	67	24 308
Textile industry	3 782	5 687	11 792	100 092	12 080	7 353	65 343
Paper industry	795	312	1 348	21 802	2 962	359	12 424
Printing and reproduction ..	1 133	43	2 372	28 066	2 870	43	12 011
Leather and linoleum industry	3 911	182	4 192	14 320	7 702	197	12 679
Caoutchouc and asbestos working industry	89	21	156	2 766	423	21	2 590
Woodworking and carving .	24 903	4 318	32 289	122 148	60 137	6 394	97 371
Musical instruments and toys industry	341	1 418	2 068	11 925	953	1 950	10 982
Food, tobacco, drinks and spices.....	31 582	113	36 068	168 897	103 176	120	143 112
Clothing trade	49 318	7 375	60 618	144 299	84 004	12 909	137 323
Building and auxiliary trades	22 288	8	23 629	248 523	161 756	8	228 224
Water, gas and electricity supply	—	—	1 229	19 359	—	—	16 251
Wholesale, import and export trade	—	—	14 628	72 924	—	—	68 035
Retail trade	—	—	67 700	170 745	—	—	165 184
Publishers, agencies and ad- vertisement	—	—	12 219	30 815	—	—	27 185
Finance, banking and stock exchange institutions.....	—	—	3 443	21 024	—	—	20 927
Insurances	—	—	2 393	17 462	—	—	16 287
Information and traffic	—	—	15 923	180 049	—	—	174 138
Hotel and restaurant trade .	—	—	30 156	107 505	—	—	101 190
Total	166 938	20 321	357 092	1 952 949	533 551	30 258	1 679 267

c) Use of power equipment and motor vehicles in business enterprises

Group	Enterprises		Aggregate power used (HP)		Number of enterprises using motor vehicles	Aggregate HP of motor vehicles used
	Total number	Reporting power equipment ¹⁾	Wind, water, steam and internal combustion motors	Electric motors		
Non-agricultural horticulture and animal husbandry	1 028	124	295	1 442.6	250	7 307
Ocean, coast, lake and river fisheries	204	9	24	8.0	14	187
Mining	56	44	13 128	52 664.9	30	10 889
Stones and earths industry	4 487	2 273	62 601	142 876.2	1 700	150 974
Iron and steel industry	81	78	2 395	44 922.7	50	5 889
Metal producing and fabricating goods industry	210	145	1 777	35 184.0	57	2 594
Iron, steel and other metal goods industry	17 587	8 218	12 693	67 539.1	4 031	96 895
Machine, steel and vehicle construction	6 280	4 044	14 809	261 786.7	3 599	192 185
Electrical industry	3 049	1 222	1 524	47 864.9	1 661	51 190
Precision instruments and optics	2 678	855	498	10 316.2	476	15 011
Chemical industry	1 052	495	4 677	77 751.0	489	41 054
Textile industry	11 928	2 783	62 082	153 009.5	992	48 310
Paper industry	1 438	449	29 541	84 115.5	290	19 247
Printing and reproduction	2 795	1 250	414	22 501.2	821	34 631
Leather and linoleum industry	4 234	507	1 812	9 751.2	683	13 923
Caoutchouc and asbestos working industry	165	104	54	7 353.3	66	4 033
Woodworking and carving	32 968	19 210	99 391	157 813.6	4 596	143 372
Musical instruments and toys industry	2 087	429	1 029	4 796.5	227	10 715
Food, tobacco, drinks and spices	39 205	28 309	128 831	233 035.1	12 344	603 140
Clothing trade	60 763	4 432	867	13 979.7	2 018	50 926
Building and auxiliary trades ..	24 385	5 421	117 964	69 283.8	7 729	372 420
Water, gas and electricity supply	1 347	905	9 109	112 183.8	404	36 668
Wholesale, import and export trade	14 975	2 091	1 997	18 920.8	7 732	446 668
Retail trade	68 699	2 774	1 310	9 189.4	10 974	344 189
Publishers, agencies and advertisement	12 298	892	8 707	5 065.1	3 723	120 804
Information and traffic	16 498	1 059	9 066	55 068.2	7 729	3 801 463
Hotel and restaurant trade	31 039	3 141	1 481	13 611.2	2 529	73 310
Total	361 536	91 263	587 986	17 120 341	75 214	6 700 003

¹⁾ Motor vehicles not included.

d) Business enterprises by Regierungsbezirk

Group	Ober- bayern	Nieder- bayern and Oberpfalz	Oberfran- ken and Mittel- franken	Unter- franken	Schwa- ben
Non-agricultural horticulture and animal hus- bandry	359	117	275	139	138
Ocean, coast, lake and river fisheries.....	57	30	31	60	26
Mining	17	29	8	2	—
Stones and earths industry	898	1 014	1 434	671	470
Iron and steel industry	15	14	38	7	7
Metal producing and fabricating	59	17	99	15	20
Iron, steel and other metal goods industry	4 266	3 774	5 110	2 081	2 360
Machine, steel and vehicle construction	1 886	1 149	1 632	602	907
Electrical industry.....	1 019	458	875	300	397
Precision instruments and optics	839	424	876	206	333
Chemical industry	419	91	312	86	127
Textile industry	2 594	930	6 656	605	1 143
Paper industry	325	132	708	112	171
Printing and reproduction	1 194	359	704	223	315
Leather and linoleum industry	1 095	924	999	405	811
Caoutchouc and asbestos working industry ..	59	15	69	10	12
Woodworking and carving	6 537	6 695	11 309	3 937	4 457
Musical instruments and toys industry	131	50	1 768	36	102
Food, tobacco, drinks and spices	8 225	8 227	11 785	5 475	5 491
Clothing trade	15 707	11 360	15 581	9 142	8 973
Building and auxiliary trades	7 224	3 953	6 695	3 286	3 227
Water, gas and electricity supply	352	316	324	156	199
Wholesale, import and export trade	4 388	2 881	4 256	1 618	1 822
Retail trade	21 475	12 723	19 430	6 396	8 675
Publishers, agencies and advertisement	5 162	1 004	3 904	1 040	1 188
Information and traffic	5 056	2 918	3 925	2 551	2 048
Hotel and restaurant trade.....	8 602	6 444	8 811	2 952	4 230
Total	98 062	66 058	107 634	42 163	47 639

e) Handicraft enterprises in 1939 according to size

Number of persons employed	Number of enterprises		Number of persons employed			
	Total	Em- ploying home- workers addition- ally	Male	Female	Total	Of these employed in enterprises employing additionally home- workers
1	72 373	282	559 633	16 410	72 373	282
2 and 3	63 480	311	111 700	37 989	149 689	739
4 „ 5	20 199	131	65 528	22 720	88 248	583
6 to 10	11 507	63	65 680	18 554	84 234	448
11 „ 20	3 986	16	46 725	9 871	56 596	211
21 „ 50	1 716	5	44 813	6 973	51 786	131
51 „ 100	359	1	21 809	2 439	24 248	55
101 „ 200	122	—	15 871	625	16 496	—
more than 200	55	—	17 276	471	17 747	—
Total	173 797	809	445 365	116 052	561 417	2 449

3. Power

a) Water power in 1943

Capacity and yearly production

General survey

River area	Developed or in construction	Potential	Total
	in mill. KWh		
Iller District	444	552	996
Lech „	654	1 394	2 048
Isar „	1 038	1 501	2 539
Inn „	2 904	3 021	5 925
Danube „	445	2 540	2 985
Regen „	32	200	232
Ilz „	48	70	118
Main „	499	614	1 113
Total	6 064	9 892	15 956

Main river areas

District of river	Fall in m	Full capacity in 1000 KWh		Yearly output in millions KWh		Purpose ¹⁾
		Developed or in construction	Potential	Developed or in construction	Potential	

Iller District

Quellgebiet (Area before Oberstdorf) ..	203	—	45.0	—	100	L
Oberstdorf-Kempton	125	10.4	21.0	55	140	Z
Kempton-Mooshausen	74.4	22.9	27.5	83	97	Ue, N
Mooshausen-Kellmünz	52	26	—	152	—	
Kellmünz-Donau	64.9	22.8	20.4	109	85	Z
Water power under 500 PS	—	—	—	45	130	Ue, Z
Total	519.3	82.1	113.9	444	552	L, Z, Ue, N

Lech District

Füssen-Schongau	119	3.2	69.4	23	319	L
Schongau-Landsberg	100	69.2	8.3	337	35	L, Z
Landsberg-Augsburg	90	—	77.9	—	387	L
Stadtgebiet Augsburg	29	3.2	27.1	26	140	G
Augsburg-Mündung	65.5	26.2	32.3	174	185	L
Wertach	372	4.6	40.7	29	208	Z
Halblech	37	0.8	—	5	—	
Water power under 500 PS	—	—	—	60	120	Ue, P, Z
Total	812.5	107.2	325.7	654	1394	Ue, P, Z, L, G

Remark: All capacity and operation figures are indicated at the generator connection

¹⁾ Explanation of letters:

Ch = destined for big chemical industry of the Reich, Mining, Metallurgy and Saltmining AG.

G = Destined for communities

L = „ „ regional supply

N = „ „ neighboring districts

P = „ „ private consumption

Ue = „ „ Overland-power company (Überlandwerke)

Z = Power reserve.

Main river areas (continued)

District of river	Fall in m	Full capacity in 1000 KWh		Yearly output in mil. KWh		Purpose
		Developed or in con- struction	Poten- tial	Developed or in con- struction	Poten- tial	
Isar District						
Krün-Walchensee	71.3	—	7.5	—	46	L
Walchensee-Kochelsee	203.3	120	—	189	—	
Rißbach-Puppling	200	—	48	—	274	Z
Puppling-Icking	14	—	8.2	—	57	L
Icking-München	34	18	—	122	—	
München-Stadt	31	7.2	—	48	—	
München-Moosburg	88	75	—	422	—	
Moosburg-Landshut	23	26	16	108	58	G
Landshut-Stadt	6.5	1.9	—	15	—	
Landshut-Gottfrieding	35	—	53	—	318	L
Gottfrieding-Mündung	38	—	56	—	342	L
Loisach	70	2.8	6.1	20	29	Ue, P, Z
Ammer und Amper	403	8	95.5	54	237	Ue, Z
Water power under 500 PS	—	—	—	60	140	Ue, P, Z
Total	1217.1	258.9	290.3	1038	1501	L, Z, G, Ue, P
Inn District						
Kufstein-Attel	42	—	97.5	—	541	Ch
Attel-Töging	63	145	—	929	—	
Töging-Salzachmündung	25	—	64.5	—	350	Ch
Salzachmündung-Donau	51	241	153.5	1401	916	Ch
Tiroler Ache	57	0.4	15.9	3	83	Z
Alz	164	56	10.7	385	62	Ch
Salzach	63	—	133	—	754	L, N
Saalach	121	8.8	28.2	56	155	Ch, P, N
Water power under 500 PS	—	—	—	130	160	Ue, P, Z
Total	586	451.2	503.3	2904	3021	Ch, Z, L, N, Ue, P
Danube District						
Ulm-Lauingen	31.4	—	41	—	220	L
Lauingen-Lechsend	38.4	—	56	—	300	L
Lechsend-Kelheim	52	—	136	—	750	L
Kelheim-Regensburg	10.8	—	38	—	210	L
Kachlet-Landesgrenze	20.1	43	91	275	530	Z, N
Water power under 500 PS	—	—	—	170	530	Ue, P, Z
Total	152.7	43	362	445	2540	L, Z, N, Ue, P
Regen District						
Regen	224	5.7	35	32	150	L, Ue, P, Z
Remaining area	—	—	25	—	50	Z
Total	224	5.7	60	32	200	L, Ue, P, Z
Ilz District						
Total	—	9.3	15.6	48	70	Ue
Main District						
Ursprung-Lichtenfels	32	0.9	1.2	3	7	Ue
Lichtenfels-Regnitzmündung	31	0.7	6.8	3	42	Ue
Regnitzmündung-Würzburg	59	4.3	25	27	145	L
Würzburg-Landesgrenze	69	43	—	266	—	
Water power under 500 PS	—	—	—	200	420	Ue, P, Z
Total	191	48.9	33	499	614	Ue, L, P, Z

b) Public utility supply of electric current, in 1927—1944
(Kilowatt-hours per year)

Year	Millions of KWh	Year	Millions of KWh	Year	Millions of KWh
1927	1 000	1933	1 250	1939	2 180
1928	1 160	1934	1 380	1940	2 440
1929	1 300	1935	1 510	1941	2 590
1930	1 090	1936	1 650	1942	2 720
1931	1 240	1937	1 790	1943	2 920
1932	1 170	1938	1 900	1944	2 910

c) Gas production 1935—1942

Year	Gas production			Used for production in mill. cu. m.	Net production in mill. cu. m.	Increase against previous year	
	in mill. cu. m.	Increase against previous year				in mill. cu. m.	in %
		in mill. cu. m.	Per cent				
1935	203.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1936	215.4	12.3	6.55	—	—	—	—
1937	225.2	9.8	4.55	—	—	—	—
1938	240.8	15.6	6.93	0.7	240.1	14.9	6.62
1939	250.1	9.3	3.86	1.0	249.1	9.0	3.75
1940	297.0	46.9	18.75	0.7	296.3	47.2	18.88
1941	321.0	24.0	8.08	0.3	320.7	24.4	8.24
1942	354.7	33.7	10.50	0.2	354.5	33.8	10.56

4. Mining and mineral production in metric tons, 1938—1944

	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
Iron ores	1 244 841	1 396 949	1 445 693	1 253 176	988 225	837 579	893 829
Pitch coal	1 523 460	1 540 777	1 506 635	1 574 401	1 534 000	1 685 618	1 613 500
Young brown coal . .	1 357 962	1 236 825	1 137 563	1 253 483	1 149 696	1 214 332	1 075 791
Hard coal	19 533	21 184	21 176	18 985	28 181	26 042	22 413
Other minerals	10	8	—	2	—	—	—
Lead-copper, lead ore, (n. etc.)							
Mercury	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rock salt	1 027	1 342	1 992	873	1 087	893	764
Oil shale	116	165	270	215	—	2 971	3 862
Crude oil	22	11	11	12	24	31	25
Sulphur and magne- tic pyrites	30 000	40 709	55 229	57 012	63 223	66 907	64 219
Graphite	28 106	28 180	29 891	29 771	34 777	34 960	36 357
Salt	51 540	55 339	54 340	57 730	57 037	55 281	49 493
Gypsum	124 760	108 560	83 623	1) ¹⁾	1) ¹⁾	6 270	13 643
Porcelain earth	609 606	648 915	566 162	1) ¹⁾	1) ¹⁾	1) ¹⁾	1) ¹⁾
Fireproof clay	152 870	161 717	157 074	143 325	145 931	204 832	225 902
Bleaching earth	95 940	98 937	68 995	69 136	76 481	86 977	76 258

1) Data destroyed by war action.

5. Delivery of beer according to taxation districts 1938—1944

a) Total beer delivery

Yearly delivery 1938—1944

Year	Delivery of beer (tax free and subject to taxation.							
	Munich		Nürnberg ¹⁾		Würzburg ¹⁾		Bavaria	
	total	thereof: strong or light beer ²⁾	total	thereof: strong or light beer ²⁾	total	thereof: strong or light beer ²⁾	total	thereof: strong or light beer ²⁾
Hectoliter								
1938	6 723 064	6 506 671	4 922 218	4 801 645	1 316 563	1 151 685	12 961 845	12 460 001
1939	6 750 113	6 566 531	4 999 954	4 894 128	1 356 823	1 234 937	13 106 890	12 695 596
1940	6 185 097	6 095 122	4 532 037	4 570 706	1 164 667	1 093 571	11 881 801	11 689 399
1941	6 342 781	6 186 925	4 400 408	4 360 538	1 200 108	1 116 327	11 943 297	11 663 790
1942	5 375 534	5 295 146	4 790 574 ¹⁾	4 776 148 ¹⁾	149 088 ³⁾	148 035 ³⁾	10 315 196	10 219 329
1943	5 302 661	5 237 615	4 900 793	4 889 481			10 203 454	10 127 096
1944 ⁴⁾	4 548 899	4 511 488	4 248 085	4 240 149			8 797 584	8 751 637

¹⁾ According to regulations (VO of RFM) issued 12 Feb 1942 the taxation district Nürnberg and Unterfranken have been united to one taxation district with main office at Nürnberg.

²⁾ Strong beer up to April 1942 (inclusively), beginning May 1942 — light beer (war beer).

³⁾ Up to October 1940 incl. Taxation district Würzburg-Süd, including the Head duty office districts Aschaffenburg, Schweinfurt and Würzburg. Taxation district Würzburg-West included the Head duty office districts Kaiserslautern, Landau, Ludwigshafen, Saarbrücken and Saarlautern and was changed beginning November 1940 in taxation district Saarbrücken. From that time on the taxation district Würzburg-Süd was named "Oberfinanzbezirk Würzburg" and beginning April 1941 "Oberfinanzbezirk Mainfranken."

⁴⁾ December not included.

Monthly delivery 1938—1944

Month	Beer delivered tax free and beer subject to taxes			
	Total		Thereof strong or light	
	1938	1944	1938	1944
Hectoliter				
January	783 593	600 109	763 304	598 532
February	832 902	573 520	781 094	569 889
Mar. h.	1 058 873	739 406	948 005	735 714
April	1 056 626	820 649	1 006 610	818 994
May	1 023 135	886 362	1 001 296	882 680
June	1 256 522	987 719	1 221 080	979 851
July	1 305 956	1 031 899	1 261 648	1 024 226
August	1 389 953	1 368 552	1 338 705	1 356 050
September	1 198 700	771 474	1 178 105	769 387
October	1 069 479	548 690	1 054 032	548 030
November	990 308	469 204	953 946	468 284
December	995 798		952 176	

b) Beer delivery according to kind of beer

	Beer delivered tax free and beer subject to taxes				
	Total	thereof			
		Ordinary beer	Tap beer	Light beer (war beer)	Full beer	Strong beer
	in hectoliter				

Yearly delivery 1938 to 1944

1938	12 961 845	163 257	229 007	.	12 460 001	109 580
1939	13 106 890	76 425 ¹⁾	166 530 ¹⁾	.	12 695 596	68 977
1940	11 881 801	.	.	.	11 689 399	.
1941	11 943 297	.	.	.	11 663 790	.
1942	10 315 196	.	.	6 957 762 ²⁾	3 261 567 ³⁾	.
1943	10 203 454	.	.	10 127 096	.	.
1944 ⁴⁾	8 797 584	.	.	8 751 637	.	.

Monthly delivery 1938 and 1944

January ..1938	783 593	2 141	5 721	.	763 304	12 427
1944	600 109	.	.	589 532	.	.
February .1938	832 902	5 198	35 279	.	781 094	11 331
1944	573 520	.	.	569 889	.	.
March....1938	1 058 873	11 085	84 485	.	948 005	15 298
1944	739 406	.	.	735 714	.	.
April ....1938	1 056 626	5 691	34 176	.	1 006 610	10 149
1944	820 646	.	.	818 994	.	.
May.....1938	1 023 135	8 636	7 393	.	1 001 296	5 810
1944	886 362	.	.	882 680	.	.
June .....1938	1 256 522	28 964	4 210	.	1 221 080	2 268
1944	987 719	.	.	979 851	.	.
July .....1938	1 305 956	35 674	6 491	.	1 261 648	2 143
1944	1 031 899	.	.	1 024 226	.	.
August ...1938	1 389 953	43 400	6 357	.	1 338 705	1 491
1944	1 368 552	.	.	1 356 050	.	.
September 1938	1 198 700	11 578	6 712	.	1 178 105	2 305
1944	771 474	.	.	769 387	.	.
October ..1938	1 069 479	4 924	8 177	.	11 054 032	2 346
1944	548 690	.	.	584 030	.	.
November 1938	960 308	3 924	23 311	.	953 946	9 127
1944	469 204	.	.	468 284	.	.
December 1938	995 798	2 042	6 695	.	952 176	34 885
1944	.	.	.	.	.	.

¹⁾ January to July; since August 1939 no information.

²⁾ Delivery beginning May 1942.

³⁾ Delivery up to April 1942 (incl.).

⁴⁾ January to November (incl.).

B. Traffic

1. Railways, motor vehicles

a) Extension of operated tracks of railways 1938—1943

	State Railways ¹⁾			
	Normal gauge		Narrow gauge railways	Total
	Main railways	Branch-railways		
End of 1938	4 184.86	3 505.08	22.10	7 712.04
thereof electrified	841.41	181.24	—	1 022.65
End of 1939	4 752.89	3 910.05	57.43	8 720.37
thereof electrified	1 344.55	245.91	—	1 590.46
End of 1940	4 752.02	3 912.17	57.43	8 721.62
thereof electrified	1 345.46	245.91	—	1 591.37
End of 1941	4 753.05	3 912.35	57.43	8 722.83
thereof electrified	1 345.39	245.91	—	1 591.30
End of 1942	4 829.95	3 863.42	57.43	8 750.80
thereof electrified	1 417.53	205.62	—	1 623.15
End of 1943	4 830.28	3 862.35	57.43	8 750.06
thereof electrified	1 417.86	205.62	—	1 623.48

¹⁾ Beginning with the end of 1939 figures include railways in Austria and Sudetenland. The railways of the former Local Railway Company at Munich are included in the figures since 1938.

b) Traffic of state railways, 1938—1943

	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
Passenger traffic						
Tickets sold in 1000	66 471	80 478	106 364	119 863	145 379	191 198
Freight traffic, in 1000 tons						
Express and fast piece goods						
{ Loaded	149	197	252	256	274	316
{ Received	138	186	187	210	228	238
Freight piece goods ..						
{ Loaded	1 354	1 420	1 419	1 294	1 237	1 295
{ Received	1 418	1 519	1 410	1 366	1 304	1 343
Shipment of milk.....						
{ Loaded	117	124	145	141	168	198
{ Received	111	82	131	135	147	177
Carloads.....						
{ Loaded	19 494	22 467	23 682	25 612	24 908	26 993
{ Received	26 614	30 246	31 471	32 650	31 071	33 078
Total freight traffic						
{ Loaded	21 114	24 208	25 498	27 303	26 587	28 802
{ Received	28 281	32 033	33 199	34 361	32 750	34 836
Transportation of domestic animals, in 1000						
Horses and cattle						
{ Loaded	503	485	572	533	532	476
{ Received	285	299	352	363	377	352
Young cattle and pigs						
{ Loaded	329	324	518	396	290	266
{ Received	412	408	489	364	282	284
Small domestic animals						
{ Loaded	944	761	758	614	655	579
{ Received	904	769	760	704	740	671
Poultry						
{ Loaded	9 096	31	5	6	31	3
{ Received	82	57	53	1	0.3	3

c) Cars loaded, 1938—1943

Reichsbahndistrict	Number of freight cars loaded					
	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
Augsburg	454 559	444 015	429 639	391 275	394 458	437 215
Munich	846 909	836 254	830 891	832 529	773 799	806 090
Nürnberg	1 142 553	1 039 817	960 879	861 754	807 183	892 479
Regensburg	1 059 212	1 143 866	1 021 827	963 937	913 933	1 037 888
Total	3 503 233	3 463 952	3 243 236	3 049 495	2 889 373	3 173 672
Per working day	11 524	11 394	10 530	9 965	9 411	10 333

September to December 1933, 1943 and 1945

Month	Number of freight cars loaded		
	1938	1943	1945 ¹⁾
September	293 045	261 959	70 078
October	311 465	261 918	90 770
November	301 279	251 957	95 403
December	252 719	237 499	77 339
Total	1 158 508	1 013 333	333 590

¹⁾ Bavarian area of U.S.Zone.

d) Operational capacity of railways, 1941

Reichsbahndistrict	Normal gauge			Narrow gauge			Total number of trains
	Passenger trains	Freight trains	Service trains	Passenger trains	Freight trains	Service trains	
	per 1000 km						

Train-kilometers¹⁾

Augsburg	10 611	7 212	107	106	25	—	18 061
Munich	13 869	11 824	325	—	—	—	26 018
Nürnberg	15 338	17 705	67	—	—	—	33 118
Regensburg	12 196	13 728	14	72	18	—	26 020

Car-kilometers

Augsburg	272 713	472 523	1 415	1 570	430	1	748 652
Munich	374 581	835 528	5 659	—	—	—	1 215 768
Nürnberg	427 867	1 392 324	747	—	—	—	1 820 938
Regensburg	275 403	994 348	256	1 205	363	—	1 271 575

¹⁾ Average train capacity: passenger traffic = 25.9 axles; freight traffic = 72.6 axles.

e) Motor vehicle transportation lines operated by Reichsbahn, 1938—1943

	Extension of operated lines, km			
	Passenger traffic	Freight traffic		Total
		Normal	In replacement of railway transportation	
End of 1938	612.5	1 457.3	1 324.9	3 394.7
” ” 1939	584.0	3 545.1	340.3	4 469.4
” ” 1940	196.5	3 673.0	187.1	4 056.6
” ” 1941	142.3	3 482.3	187.1	3 811.7
” ” 1942	142.3	3 348.4	192.4	3 683.1
” ” 1943	128.9	3 348.4	192.4	3 669.7

**f) Railway freight traffic between Bavaria and other German provinces
and foreign countries, in 1936**

Shipment of goods¹⁾

Destination	1 000 tons	%
To other German traffic districts, total ..	5 556.7	96.5
of these: Württemberg and Hohenzollern	1 147.4	19.9
Reg.-Bez. Merseburg, Thüringen	928.1	16.1
Sachsen and town of Leipzig	648.0	11.3
Ruhr-district.....	427.1	7.4
Province Hessen-Nassau, Oberhessen and town of Frankfurt	408.9	7.1
Province Brandenburg and City of Berlin	302.6	5.3
Baden, Mannheim and Rheinau	300.2	5.2
Rhine province and town of Cologne.....	206.9	3.6
Elb harbours	170.1	3.0
Provinces Hannover, Oldenburg and Ems harbours Westphalia, Lippe etc.	165.9	2.9
Reg.-Bez. Magdeburg, Anhalt	122.8	2.1
Province Ober- and Niederschlesien (Upper and Lower Silesia) and town of Breslau	117.9	2.0
Hessen (without Oberhessen)	116.0	2.0
Mecklenburg-Schwerin and Strelitz, Schleswig- Holstein, Harbours Rostock to Flensburg	107.1	1.9
Pfalz including Ludwigshafen on Rhine	78.0	1.4
Saarland	77.3	1.3
Weser harbours	76.8	1.3
Province Pomerania with harbours	72.8	1.3
Province East Prussia with harbours	57.1	1.0
Posen-West Prussia	19.3	0.3
	6.4	0.1
To foreign countries, total	198.9	3.4
of these: Czechoslovakia	50.8	0.9
Switzerland	26.3	0.5
Italy	24.9	0.4
East-Upper Silesia	16.7	0.3
Austria	15.6	0.3
Netherlands	13.3	0.2
Belgium	9.5	0.2
Alsace-Lorraine	9.1	0.1
France (except Alsace-Lorraine), Spain and Portugal	8.3	0.1
Yugoslavia, Bulgaria, Turkey, Greece	6.4	0.1
Denmark (except Nordschleswig)	4.1	0.1
Sweden and Norway	3.1	0.1
Hungary	3.1	0.1
Rumania	2.4	0.0
Luxemburg	0.8	0.0
Shipment, total (Germany and foreign countries)	5 755.6	100

¹⁾ Except shipments weighing less than 500 kg.

Receipt of goods¹⁾

Reception districts	1000 tons	%
From other German traffic districts, total	12 820.3	89.3
of these: Ruhr-district	2 256.5	15.7
Reg.-Bez. Merseburg, Thuringia	2 025.7	14.1
Province Upper and Lower Silesia and town of Breslau	1 412.6	9.8
Rhine province and the town of Cologne	1 199.8	8.4
Württemberg and Hohenzollern	967.3	6.7
Saarland	954.9	6.6
Province Hessen-Nassau, Oberhessen and town of Frankfurt	841.8	5.9
Saxonia and town of Leipzig	744.1	5.2
Baden, Mannheim and Rheinau	567.5	4.0
Elb harbours	422.8	2.9
Pfalz including Ludwigshafen on Rhine	280.0	2.0
Hessen (without Oberhessen)	220.5	1.5
Province Hannover, Oldenburg and Ems harbours	193.0	1.4
Reg.-Bez. Magdeburg, Anhalt	174.6	1.2
Province Brandenburg and city of Berlin	170.1	1.2
Westphalia, Lippe etc.	145.8	1.0
Weser harbours	106.4	0.8
Province Pomerania with harbours	61.8	0.4
Mecklenburg-Schwerin and Strelitz, Schleswig- Holstein, harbours Rostock to Flensburg	54.1	0.4
Province East Prussia with harbours	14.1	0.1
Posen, West Prussia	6.9	0.0
From foreign countries, total	1 542.1	10.7
of these: Czechoslovakia	1 029.8	7.2
Italy	189.4	1.3
Austria	98.0	0.7
Yugoslavia, Bulgaria, Turkey, Greece	58.5	0.4
Luxemburg	58.2	0.4
Hungary	24.5	0.1
France (except Alsace-Lorraine), Spain and Portugal	20.9	0.1
Sweden and Norway	15.7	0.1
Netherlands	10.4	0.1
Alsace-Lorraine	10.4	0.1
Switzerland	9.4	0.1
Belgium	7.9	0.1
Rumania	3.7	0.0
Denmark (except Nordschleswig)	0.9	0.0
East—Uppersilesia	0.8	0.0
Receipt of goods, total (Bavaria and foreign countries, except local traffic)	14 362.4	100

¹⁾ Except shipments weighting less than 500 kg.

g) Railway and interior waterways traffic in 1937

	Unit	Traffic in Bavaria		Arrival of goods from		Shipment to	
		non-Bavarian districts ¹⁾					
		Railway ²⁾	Waterways	Railway ²⁾	Waterways	Railway ²⁾	Waterways
I. Food, fertilizer, etc.							
Grain and pulses	t	749 929	15 820	146 505	662 281	528 723	99 842
Potatoes	t	136 586	—	102 639	—	89 524	59
Sugar beets	t	283 048	5 928	177	—	67 505	6
Vegetables	t	46 062	—	117 359	563	72 784	820
Fruit	t	27 967	3	160 913	19	80 166	867
Milk	t	118 975	—	5 547	—	851	—
Meat	t	11 956	2	21 531	10	10 948	6
Eggs	t	9 808	—	13 117	—	15 247	—
Fish	t	853	—	25 956	34	545	3 827
Fodder	t	242 297	96	122 771	26 074	76 519	7 700
Fertilizer	t	340 740	22	535 220	711	189 788	22 848
Oil seeds and oil fruit	t	1 186	8	5 296	3 475	2 832	4 516
Other agricultural products	t	239 598	3 172	317 138	76 291	208 138	35 140
Not specially mentioned animal and vegetable raw products	t	57 977	197	102 459	24 528	71 065	13 052
Living animals							
1. Cattle ³⁾	piece	1 269 427	4)	666 079	4)	335 921	4)
2. Poultry	„	107 454	„	53 870	„	255 562	„
3. Horses and donkeys	„	45 432	„	15 316	„	11 775	„
II. Coal and peat	t	1 961 924	540	7 972 040	660 512	30 160	20 169
III. Mineral oils and derivatives	t	182 729	357	425 520	59330	41 140	19 089
IV. Building materials							
Stones, earths, binding matters	t	9 262 428	326 960	1 510 744	2 354	1 507 969	71 391
Cement goods, artificial stones, plates, pipes	t	670 187	27	370 659	50 193	104 574	3 032
Construction lumber	t	917 231	34 770	244 734	9 844	197 967	78 748
V. Pitprops	t	58 335	—	14 537	—	59 383	130 896
VI. Raw materials, semi-finished goods and industrial finished products							
Ores	t	254 223	1 555	102 741	1 478	362 899	12 865
Iron and steel	t	1 169 731	344	1 033 141	41 603	559 465	127 116
NE-metals	t	23 967	54	127 904	1 682	61 251	36 879
Raw material and semi-finished goods of leather industry	t	13 257	33	26 302	3 234	19 787	10 459
Raw material and semi-finished goods of textil industry	t	55 091	43	150 446	10 712	63 295	32 899
Cellulose, paper	t	245 915	1 116	116 403	17 159	182 825	39 632
Chemical products except fertilizer	t	252 025	683	268 145	6 019	121 149	28 363
Clay products	t	30 249	7	14 199	145	46 840	1 463
Glass	t	29 772	2	37 989	32	36 048	870
Vehicles of all kind	t	19 188	6	60 834	244	28 615	3 737
Industry products, not especially listed	t	193 989	947	299 927	34 102	329 734	17 221
Wood and wooden goods							
1. paper wood	t	231 463	2 387	104 835	21 000	250 548	4 017
2. cut wood	t	335 557	1 803	94 777	4 902	86 080	40 190
3. wooden goods	t	50 930	—	40 128	336	63 836	584
Other mineral raw products	t	568 995	2 150	747 752	222 063	413 926	93 170
VII. Furniture, household goods, used packing material	t	376 595	404	191 827	2 896	156 449	726

¹⁾ Germany and foreign countries.

²⁾ Shipments weighing less than 500 kg are not included.

³⁾ Cattle, calves, sheep, goats, pigs.

⁴⁾ Living animals are not included in waterway traffic.

2. Navigation

a) Ships available as of 1 January 1943¹⁾

	Rhine district	Boden-see	Danube district	Total	
				as of 1 Jan 1943	as of 1 Jan 1942
Number					
Total number of ships	430	7	408²⁾	845²⁾	819²⁾
of these: Passenger ships (excl. passenger and cargo ships)	4	7	13	24	24
Passenger and cargo ships	—	—	—	—	—
Cargo ships (excluding tankers)	57	—	46	103	100
Tankers	4	—	11	15	15
Tug-boats	64	—	48	112	107
Barges (including tankers)	301	—	290	591	573
of these: tankers	4	—	102	106	106

Tonnage					
Total	148 286	383	213 496	362 165	347 634
of these: Passenger ships (excl. passenger and cargo ships)	93	383	606	1 082	1 082
Passenger and cargo ships	—	—	—	—	—
Cargo ships (excluding tankers)	21 738	—	16 709	38 447	36 968
Tankers	2 250	—	7 737	9 987	9 987
Tug-boats	877	—	3 460	4 337	3 566
Barges (including tankers)	123 328	—	184 984	308 312	296 031
of these: tankers	2 392 ²⁾	—	85 029	87 421	86 740

Power capacity in HP					
Total	19 791	3 630	44 529	67 950	62 338
of these: Passenger ships (excl. passenger and cargo ships)	302	3 630	2 985	6 917	6 917
Passenger and cargo ships	—	—	—	—	—
Cargo ships (excluding tankers)	9 651	—	12 074	21 725	21 395
Tankers	1 360	—	7 190	8 550	8 550
Tug-boats	8 478	—	22 260	30 758	25 476

¹⁾ Territory as of 1 January 1943.

²⁾ Including 2 icebreakers of 210 tons and 590 HP capacity.

b) Waterways traffic 1938—1941

Year	Main ¹⁾	Ludwig-Donau- Main-Canal	Danube ²⁾	Total
Extension of waterways in km				
	311	172	213	696
Freight traffic in 1000 tons (incl. floating) total				
1938	1 052.2	25.9	1 499.9	2 578.0
1939	999.2	124.4	1 405.3	2 528.9
1940	1 067.0	70.7	1 168.8	2 306.5
1941	1 357.1	15.7	1 426.3	2 799.1
thereof foreign ships				
1938	34.4	—	795.5	829.9
1939	34.3	0.7	575.4	610.4
1940	35.4	0.6	383.3	419.3
1941	40.6	0.0	587.9	628.5
Traffic in millions of tons-km total				
1938	120.5	2.7	228.7	351.9
1939	122.3	3.2	285.3	410.8
1940	144.3	2.0	184.4	330.7
1941	184.3	2.1	214.2	400.6
thereof foreign ships				
1938	5.1	—	126.8	131.9
1939	5.1	0.1	26.4	31.6
1940	4.9	0.0	60.3	65.2
1941	6.1	0.0	88.0	94.1
Intensity of traffic, 1000 tons per km				
1938	387.3	15.8	1 073.7	505.6
1939	393.2	18.9	1 339.4	590.2
1940	463.9	11.6	866.0	475.1
1941	592.5	12.4	1 003.5	575.6

¹⁾ From Bamberg to above Aschaffenburg. ²⁾ From Kelheim to Passau (Ostmark-boundary).

3. Number of motor vehicles as of 1 December 1945¹⁾

	Total number of vehicles	Of these				Salvage in Nov 1945	Addition- alrequire- ment for Dec 1945 to Feb1946
		Used for import- tant services	Useable, actually not in use	Extensive repair needed	To be salvaged		
Motorcycles	89 024	22 110	15 182	49 668	2 064	51	879
Passenger cars	46 655	23 036	910	21 561	1 148	148	1 239
Motor-buses							
for less than 20 passengers	260	175	19	53	13	3	77
for 20 and more passengers	1 061	578	81	142	260	9	78
Special vehicles	1 263	932	187	100	44	5	33
Trucks							
for less than 1 ton carload	7 651	4 615	726	2 131	179	21	220
1—3 tons	14 443	10 279	616	2 877	671	51	725
3—5 tons	7 527	5 019	594	1 663	251	63	762
5—8 tons	1 201	829	42	279	51	18	200
more than 8 tons	229	113	55	54	7	—	92
Trailers							
under 5 tons capacity	1 065	814	49	177	25	68	546
5 tons and more	3 717	3 607	16	88	6	33	346
Tractors							
2½ tons and less	6 133	3 429	636	2 033	35	28	288
over 2½ tons	2 179	1 453	239	471	16	32	205
Semi-trailers							
7 tons and less	282	265	—	3	14	4	15
over 7 tons	7	7	—	—	—	—	5
Various	302	192	40	70	—	—	—

¹⁾ Data of a special census taken by officials for short-distance traffic in Munich.

4. Tourists' traffic¹⁾

a) Registration of tourists in 1939/40—1942/43

	Number of visitors registered in 1000							
	Summer half-year ²⁾				Winter half-year ³⁾			
	1939	1940	1941	1942	1939/40	1940/41	1941/42	1942/43
By Regierungsbezirk								
Oberbayern	1 811	1 098	1 277	1 296	576	817	812	794
Niederbayern	185	124	139	147	69	98	95	112
Oberpfalz	158	113	103	100	81	99	82	87
Oberfranken	315	204	206	203	92	121	120	131
Mittelfranken	408	205	225	205	138	202	189	167
Unterfranken	254	181	191	178	96	131	126	126
Schwaben	497	282	309	317	165	232	204	216
Bavaria	3 628	2 207	2 450	2 446	1 217	1 700	1 628	1 633

By Tourist-Associations

München and Südbayern ..	2 298	1 372	1 580	1 603	736	1 043	1 011	1 002
Nürnberg and Nordbayern ..	755	453	477	446	262	371	354	338
Bayerische Ostmark	575	382	393	397	219	286	263	293

¹⁾ Visitors who stay in hotels, inns, pensions, tourists' homes, furnished rooms of private houses etc. or rest at infirmaries, sanitariums, resting and children homes and similar institutions, paying for their stay and remaining not longer than 2 months.

²⁾ Summer half-year: 1 April to 30 September.

³⁾ The winter half-year: 1 October to 31 March.

b) Visitors accomodated, 1939/40—1942/43

	Number of accomodations for one night provided in 1000							
	Summer half-year				Winter half-year			
	1939	1940	1941	1942	1939/40	1940/41	1941/42	1942/43
By Regierungsbezirk								
Oberbayern	8 110	5 746	7 801	7 458	1 829	3 740	3 437	3 352
Niederbayern	450	425	480	533	132	319	230	273
Oberpfalz	249	302	281	271	123	302	165	189
Oberfranken	973	855	899	897	170	393	295	344
Mittelfranken	704	602	510	538	282	631	430	490
Unterfranken	1 017	1 106	1 165	1 181	193	570	447	461
Schwaben	3 064	1 930	2 861	2 664	792	1 727	1 310	1 439
Bavaria	14 567	10 966	13 997	13 542	3 521	7 682	6 314	6 548

By Tourist-Associations

München and Südbayern ..	11 154	7 646	10 640	10 090	2 616	5 448	4 739	4 773
Nürnberg and Nordbayern ..	1 939	1 964	1 896	1 969	521	1 330	964	1 067
Bayerische Ostmark	1 474	1 356	1 461	1 483	384	904	611	708

VI. PRICES, COST OF LIVING, WAGES

A. Prices and cost of living

1. Retail prices as of middle of November 1945

a) Food, fuel and light

	Quantity unit	Mu-nich	Ingol-stadt	Lands-hut	Re-gens-burg	Bam-berg	Nürn-berg	Würz-burg	Augs-burg
		Price in Rpf							
1. Bread and flour									
Bread, rye, mixed	1 kg	36	34	34	34	34	36	34	36
Bread, rye	"	36		31			34		36
Wheat flour	"	44	46	50	33	44	32	45	44
2. Cereals and groceries									
Grit (of wheat)	"	46	49	50	50	48	44	47	48
Quaker oats, unpacked	"	60	60	56	60	60	55	60	60
Noodles, unpacked	"	92	88	92	90	84	88	88	90
Sugar, Melis	"	76	90	90	90	90	90	90	86
Artificial honey, packed	"	100	94	90	94				96
Marmalade, unpacked	"	156	90	175	176	125	138	148	132
Coffee substitute	"	90	90	90	88	90	88	90	88
3. Meat and sausage									
Beef (with bone)									
Pot-meat (chops, neck, cutlets, breast)	"	162	160	180	162	162	166	180	162
Meat for stew (leave, back, shoulder)	"	170	164	200	170	166	174	180	170
Pork (with bones)									
Belly	"	160	160	180			160	180	
Comb	"	180	168	200			180	190	
Veal (with bones)									
Belly with breast	"	170	180	180	170	170	170	207	170
Back with kidney	"	180	180	240	180	180	180	210	150
Mutton (with bones)									
Belly with breast	"	190	190	190		160	190		
Liver sausage (medium sort)	"	280	280	240	320	240	160	280	
Jagdwurst	"	340	280	350	280	280		320	320
Mettwurst	"	320	320	320	320	280	320	320	
4. Milk, Butter, Fats, Cheese and Eggs									
Whole milk	1 Lt	26	24	24	26	26	26	25	25
Skimmed fresh milk	"	14	12	12	14	14	14	13	14
Butter, dairy	1 kg	360	360	360	360	360	360	360	360
Margarine	"	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196
Oil	"	200	200	200	200		200		200
Curds	"	60	56	50	60	50	55	48	50
Cheese 20% fat content	"	140	160	120	152	160	160	170	222
Cheese 40% fat content	"	320	360	360	320	320	320	363	326
Fresh eggs (B)	1 Piece	12	12	14	13		12	12	12
5. Potatoes and vegetables									
Potatoes, yellow	5 kg	65	53	54	57	50	53	53	60
Cabbage	1 kg	16	18	8	10	10	18		26
Savoy	"	24	26	14	20	19	23	30	30
Red cabbage	"	24	26	16	20	18	22		24
Spinach	"	60	44	34	33	27	30	40	62
6. Fuel and light									
Wood for fuel (cut, free cellar)	1 cu. m	2500	3000	2400	3000	2600			2900
Hard coal (for house free cellar)	50 kg		210	245	250		214		233
Brown coal briquette	"		181	205	170		180		192
Gas	1 cu. m.	20	17	18	21	20		17	15
Rent for gasometer	"	60	40	30	45	260		50	80
Electric current	1 KWh	15	40	40	48	6	35	43	15
Rent for electric meter	"	165	46	30	50	120	30	50	150

b) Clothing and miscellaneous

	Unit	Munich	Ingolstadt	Lands-hut	Re-gens-burg	Bam-berg	Nürn-berg	Würz-burg	Augs-burg
		Price in RM							
1. Clothing and underwear									
Street suit for men of woollen or wool-like material	1	66.20	80.00	80.00	75.00	75.00	75.00	65.00	75.25
Working suit, size 48 (twill cotton or drill)	1	10.50	21.00	15.00	16.00	18.00	14.50	18.25	22.00
Women's dress, size 44, simple									
a) of artificial silk	1	21.50	20.00	25.00	13.00	43.00	43.40		30.30
b) of wool containing or wool-like material	1	24.50	40.00	30.00	25.00	48.00	58.50		24.53
Shirt with separate collar and sewn-on cuffs of underlinen material	1	7.60	8.50	8.00	8.00	9.00	9.50	10.50	
Men's flannel shirt with sewn-on collar	1	6.30	5.25	5.00	6.50	3.70	6.40	7.50	5.20
Men's socks									
a) machine knitted, containing wool	1 Pair	1.95	1.60	2.00	1.50	3.50	1.70	3.00	1.94
b) containing cotton (simple strong quality)	„	1.20	1.10	1.25	0.90	1.20	1.20	1.40	2.14
Women's slip, size 44, artificial silk (hosiery), with suspenders, without trimming	1	4.45	3.25	4.00	4.00	2.50	4.50		4.75
Women's stockings									
a) artificial silk	1 Pair	1.85	2.50	1.75	2.50	3.00	1.70	2.00	2.09
b) artificial wool	„	1.75	2.50	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.85	3.00	2.83
Bed sheets, home-spun linen 150×225 cm	1	6.20	6.50	6.00	7.50	3.80	5.75		4.50
Kitchen towels, huckaback weave, drill, about 48×100 cm	1	0.82	1.50	1.00	1.50	1.80	1.65	1.25	1.01
2. Shoes and shoe repair									
Men's street shoes, laced, size 42									
a) simple stitch	1 Pair	14.00	18.00	14.50	12.00	15.50	13.75	15.98	16.50
b) best quality stitch	„	15.50	19.00	16.50	17.00	18.75	17.15	17.05	15.50
Women's street shoes, laced, buckled, Boxcalf, size 38	„	14.10	13.00	14.50	13.50	12.50	15.10	14.12	15.15
New soles with heels for 1 pair of men's shoes	—	4.80	4.50	6.50	4.50	4.20	6.00	5.25	5.75
3. Miscellaneous									
Knife and fork of steel with wooden handle	1 Pair	1.20	1.90	2.85	1.90	1.60	1.50		
Plate, china, about 24 cm diameter	1	0.47	0.65	0.95	0.80	0.60	0.60	0.65	0.55
Cup and saucer, china	1	0.43	0.60	1.10	0.50	0.75	0.60		0.45
Laundry soap powder	1 kg	0.76	0.80	0.76	0.76	0.80	0.76	0.76	
Hair cut, medium length for men	1	0.70	0.65	0.60	0.60	0.70	0.80	0.60	0.75
Shave	1	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.30
Tub bath (municipal) without towels	1	0.50	1.50		0.80				
Price of inexpensive seat at a simple cinema for an adult	1	1.20	0.80	1.20	0.60	1.60	1.50		1.20
Tram or bus fare (cheapest)	1	0.20			0.10		0.20	0.10	0.20

2. Reich Price Indexes

a) Reich index of cost of living¹⁾ (1913/14 = 100)

Yearly averages and month	Cost of living total ²⁾	Food	Rent ³⁾	Heating and lighting	Clothing	Sundry expenses ⁴⁾	Total cost of living except rent
1932	120.6	115.5	121.4	127.3	112.2	146.8	120.4
1933	118.0	113.3	121.3	126.8	106.7	141.0	117.3
1934	121.1	118.3	121.3	126.6	111.2	140.0	121.0
1935	123.0	120.4	121.2	126.2	117.8	140.6	123.4
1936	124.5	122.4	121.3	126.0	120.3	141.4	125.1
1937	125.1	122.3	121.3	125.3	125.7	142.3	125.9
1938	125.6	122.1	121.2	124.8	130.5	142.3	126.5
1939	126.2	122.8	121.2	124.7	133.3	142.0	127.2
1940	130.1	127.6	121.2	124.6	140.0	145.6	131.8
1941	133.2	128.8	121.2	123.6	158.2	149.0	135.6
1942	136.6	131.6	121.2	122.6	172.3	150.9	139.6
1943	138.5	134.2	121.2	122.4	178.2	153.2	142.0
1944	141.4	138.1	121.2	122.5	183.7	151.3	145.5
January 1945	141.6	137.4	121.2	123.1	186.9	152.3	145.7
February 1945	141.9	137.8	121.2	123.1	187.4	152.4	146.0
March 1945	142.4	138.6	121.2	123.1	188.3	152.4	146.7
September 1945 ⁵⁾	146.2	141.1	121.2	135.5	191.9	163.9	151.2
October 1945 ⁵⁾	146.5	139.9	121.2	136.7	196.0	166.6	151.5
November 1945 ⁵⁾	147.2	140.9	121.2	139.6	196.0	166.6	152.4
December 1945 ⁵⁾	147.7	141.6	121.2	139.6	196.6	167.6	153.1
January 1946 ⁵⁾	149.3	143.4	121.2	139.9	199.1	170.3	155.0

¹⁾ Computed by Statistisches Reichsamt till March 1945.

²⁾ All expenses (without direct taxes and social contributions).

³⁾ Legal rent for old-house apartment.

⁴⁾ Cleaning, hygiene, education, entertainment, household equipment, transportation.

⁵⁾ Computed till March 1945 by Statistisches Reichsamt. After September 1945 index for Bavaria, computed by the Bavarian Statistical Office.

b) Reich index of wholesale prices (1913 = 100)

Average per year or month	General Index	Agricultural products	Industrial raw-material and semi-manufactures	Industrial finished products		
				Producers' goods	Consumers' goods	All commodities
1932	96.5	91.3	88.7	118.4	117.5	117.9
1933	93.3	86.8	88.4	114.2	111.7	112.8
1934	98.4	95.9	91.3	113.9	117.3	115.8
1935	101.8	102.2	91.6	113.3	124.0	119.4
1936	104.1	104.9	94.0	113.0	127.3	121.2
1937	105.9	104.6	96.2	113.2	133.3	124.6
1938	105.7	105.9	94.1	113.0	135.4	125.8
1939	106.9	107.9	95.0	112.8	135.9	125.9
1940	110.0	110.7	98.6	113.0	141.7	129.3
1941	112.3	112.4	100.3	113.3	146.9	132.5
1942	114.4	115.1	102.2	113.6	148.6	133.5
1943	116.3	119.1	102.4	113.7	151.2	135.1
1944	117.6	121.7	102.5	113.4	153.3	136.2
January 1945	118.9	122.5	103.4	113.4	154.4	136.8
February 1945 ¹⁾	118.7	121.9	103.4	113.5	154.5	136.9

¹⁾ Not computed since March 1945.

B. Wages

Average gross earnings in selected industries, March 1944

a) Hourly earnings in Pfennig

	Ober- bayern	Nieder- bayern, Ober- pfalz, Ober- franken	Mittel- franken	Unter- franken	Schwa- ben	Bavaria		Reich March 1944
						March 1944	March 1938	
Foundry industry								
Male trained workers	138.0	96.5	132.6	115.3	.	120.6	92.5	117.8
Male semi-trained workers	103.9	84.6	126.0	96.3	83.4	98.8	87.1	105.0
Male helpers	97.1	65.5	94.7	74.8	74.3	81.3	64.6	81.2
Female workers	58.0	52.5	62.5	52.5	.	56.4	49.2	56.4
Iron, steel and metalware industry								
Skilled workers	125.8	115.4	114.6	118.5	113.6	117.6	99.0	121.0
Semi-trained workers	111.7	88.9	97.4	108.5	96.5	100.6	87.1	101.1
Helpers	85.6	72.7	81.5	80.9	80.2	80.2	65.3	79.5
Female workers	56.3	53.2	57.9	53.5	56.3	55.4	51.6	58.2
Non-ferrous metal industry								
Skilled workers .....	.	.	120.2	.	99.1	109.6	102.6	112.8
Specialized workers .....	.	.	111.7	.	97.2	104.4	91.5	106.5
Helpers .....	.	.	88.0	.	82.6	85.3	90.6	86.6
Female workers .....	.	.	68.8	.	53.3	61.1	57.1	58.6
Chemical industry								
Handicraftsmen and similar workers	105.2	99.9	112.1	99.1	104.4	104.1	91.6	113.6
Chemical and labor. workers ..	107.5	90.6	90.3	102.7	102.0	98.6	.	109.4
Helpers	95.2	76.8	80.6	76.7	72.3	80.3	77.4	82.8
Female workers	67.8	58.2	57.5	55.4	48.2	57.4	49.2	57.7
Stones and earths industry								
Skilled workers	94.0	84.5	94.0	94.2	87.7	90.9	76.0	93.9
Specialized workers	86.5	76.1	77.2	80.7	81.4	80.4	66.5	87.2
Helpers	75.2	66.4	70.2	74.0	61.3	69.4	57.0	71.3
Female workers	53.7	46.5	.	.	.	50.1	38.6	46.7
Ceramic industry								
Skilled workers .....	.	101.0	106.9	.	.	103.9	80.2	102.3
Specialized workers .....	.	85.4	87.9	84.0	.	85.8	71.7	90.4
Helpers .....	.	65.3	84.4	74.8	.	74.8	62.3	75.1
Specialized female workers ..	.	52.0	.	.	.	52.0	44.7	58.8
Glass industry								
Skilled workers .....	.	101.1	106.4	107.2	.	104.9	63.3	107.6
Specialized workers .....	.	95.9	91.8	.	.	93.8	67.8	102.0
Helpers .....	.	66.6	62.4	59.5	.	62.8	52.1	73.6
Specialized female workers ..	.	48.0	53.8	45.3	.	49.0	33.5	52.4
Building trade								
Masons	92.6	82.9	94.0	89.6	90.4	89.9	82.2	92.0
Carpenters	98.6	82.0	100.8	90.4	89.3	92.2	83.5	96.9
Helpers	88.3	74.8	91.0	79.0	82.6	83.1	.	83.6
Helpers untrained	74.2	67.0	77.0	70.8	70.1	71.8	67.8	68.4

Hourly earnings in Pfennig (continued)

	Ober- bayern	Nieder- bayern, Ober- pfalz, Ober- franken	Mittel- franken	Unter- franken	Schwa- ben	Bavaria		Reich March 1944
						March 1944	March 1938	
Saw mills								
Skilled male workers	77.3	69.5	68.1	74.6	75.7	73.0	59.2	78.7
Male helpers, untrained	62.5	59.1	62.3	61.3	59.5	60.9	49.7	63.7
Paper industry								
Trained and semi-trained wor- kers	82.9	75.7	.	91.8	81.2	82.9	71.7	82.3
Untrained workers	75.2	63.6	.	81.1	75.8	73.9	64.6	73.4
Female workers	52.7	43.2	.	50.5	57.3	50.9	40.0	51.4
Printing								
Male helpers	139.4	125.4	123.3	118.7	114.6	124.3	117.2	130.3
Male technical auxiliaries	109.5	.	.	.	.	.	94.9	109.0
Female technical auxiliaries ..	58.2	47.9	58.6	44.9	.	52.4	50.0	55.8
Textile industry								
Skilled workers	66.9	73.8	80.1	.	78.7	74.9	66.5	80.3
Helpers .....	.	63.4	.	.	63.8	63.6	52.6	62.0
Female skilled workers	51.6	56.6	49.8	.	57.7	53.9	53.2	57.4
Female helpers .....	.	46.9	.	.	49.7	48.3	37.8	47.4
Clothing industry								
Trained and semi-trained workers	98.3	81.9	91.3	95.2	89.9	91.3	77.1	97.3
Trained and semi-trained female workers	67.0	55.9	59.9	53.1	55.6	58.3	46.4	60.2
Shoe industry								
Male workers in shoe-factories	94.7	85.7	119.0	.	94.7	98.5	84.2	99.5
Female workers in shoe- factories	58.4	59.3	75.8	.	66.7	65.0	54.3	64.8
Sweets, baking and alimentary pastes industry								
Skilled workers (trained and semi-trained)	110.6	83.8	97.0	77.0	.	92.1	81.5	96.7
Helpers (semi-trained) .....	.	.	81.9	56.7	.	69.3	64.1	76.4
Skilled female workers (trained and semi-trained)	62.4	.	56.8	54.6	50.5	56.1	43.2	59.3
Female helpers (untrained)	62.0	49.0	50.4	44.8	43.7	50.0	42.4	50.8
Breweries								
Trained and semi-trained male workers	104.5	94.3	102.7	101.2	98.1	100.2	99.2	101.5
Untrained male workers	95.7	82.5	91.1	.	.	89.8	86.9	88.7
Drivers and fellow-drivers	102.6	94.7	102.2	97.6	92.6	97.9	96.6	109.2

b) Weekly earnings in RM

	Ober- bayern	Nieder- bayern, Ober- pfalz, Ober- franken	Mittel- fran- ken	Unter- fran- ken	Schwa- ben	Bavaria		Reich March 1944
						March 1944	March 1938	

Foundry industry

Male trained workers	86.65	53.45	71.17	60.38	.	67.91	46.00	63.75
Male semi-trained workers	56.40	43.75	63.79	47.26	41.68	50.58	42.11	56.22
Male helpers	58.97	33.11	42.43	37.33	38.29	42.03	31.99	42.16
Female workers	27.34	21.66	22.34	17.87	.	22.30	23.48	22.61

Iron, steel and metalware industry

Skilled workers	63.73	56.72	58.75	64.22	58.24	60.33	49.52	63.43
Semi-trained workers	55.61	42.71	48.52	54.18	49.21	50.05	43.49	51.92
Helpers	43.47	33.21	41.99	37.92	38.80	39.08	32.17	39.69
Female workers	21.05	19.73	23.52	19.34	22.33	21.19	24.39	22.39

Non-ferrous metal industry

Skilled workers .....	.	.	57.07	.	53.61	55.34	57.25	60.70
Specialized workers .....	.	.	61.65	.	50.87	56.26	46.85	55.41
Helpers .....	.	.	44.29	.	41.48	42.89	45.95	43.13
Female workers .....	.	.	30.09	.	24.44	27.20	28.78	22.85

Chemical industry

Handicraftsmen and similar workers	53.75	53.07	62.22	53.16	48.28	54.09	45.42	60.77
Chemical and labor. workers	55.56	48.03	50.35	53.69	49.11	51.35	.	58.25
Helpers	45.37	38.77	36.27	38.98	26.28	37.13	34.64	41.07
Female workers	26.85	26.86	25.44	22.63	14.25	23.20	22.88	22.95

Stones and earths industry

Skilled workers	43.94	37.17	46.48	40.19	49.79	43.51	36.74	47.30
Specialized workers	41.22	33.66	37.44	37.56	41.14	38.20	31.97	42.65
Helpers	33.81	29.62	33.19	36.11	33.85	33.31	26.35	33.86
Female workers	21.52	18.67	.	.	.	20.10	17.38	18.88

Ceramic industry

Skilled workers .....	.	49.68	59.85	.	.	54.76	37.14	52.46
Specialized workers .....	.	42.03	46.89	45.15	.	44.69	34.44	46.54
Helpers .....	.	31.92	46.68	37.98	.	38.86	29.85	37.18
Specialized female workers .....	.	21.04	.	.	.	21.04	20.04	24.22

Glass industry

Skilled workers .....	.	49.55	49.93	47.72	.	49.06	30.20	54.93
Specialized workers .....	.	47.87	42.39	.	.	45.13	31.42	51.34
Helpers .....	.	31.10	28.31	32.55	.	30.65	24.94	36.41
Specialized female workers .....	.	20.24	22.60	22.32	.	21.72	15.01	21.66

Building trade

Masons	42.01	36.07	41.51	38.28	34.54	38.48	.	43.35
Carpenters	44.19	33.30	46.80	40.68	28.49	38.69	.	45.71
Helpers	37.78	34.16	45.52	36.60	30.67	36.95	.	40.45
Helpers untrained	34.01	28.49	34.35	30.58	29.06	31.30	.	30.97

b) Weekly earnings in RM (continued)

	Ober- bayern	Nieder- bayern, Ober- pfalz, Ober- franken	Mittel- fran- ken	Unter- fran- ken	Schwa- ben	Bavaria		Reich March 1944
						March 1944	March 1938	

Saw mills

Skilled male workers	37.74	34.38	33.46	37.11	38.00	36.14	29.03	39.85
Male helpers untrained	29.00	27.20	29.17	27.92	27.23	28.10	23.51	30.28

Paper industry

Trained and semi-trained workers	43.64	41.53	.	52.62	44.15	45.48	36.36	45.64
Untrained workers	36.76	32.02	.	43.10	33.72	36.40	31.85	37.47
Female workers	18.83	17.11	.	21.11	20.36	19.35	17.88	20.17

Printing

Male helpers	68.09	65.15	59.61	57.41	53.83	61.82	57.03	65.31
Male technical auxiliaries	58.38	.	.	.	.	.	46.66	55.29
Female technical auxiliaries	26.20	22.42	25.00	20.82	.	23.61	24.95	24.70

Textile industry

Skilled workers	32.87	37.06	40.22	.	37.73	36.97	29.26	39.10
Helpers .....	.	32.71	.	.	29.86	31.28	24.08	29.83
Female skilled workers	23.06	24.14	18.36	.	21.10	21.66	23.17	23.65
Female helpers .....	.	21.35	.	.	17.47	19.41	16.45	18.98

Clothing industry

Trained and semi-trained workers	46.66	38.29	50.27	44.88	43.78	44.78	36.39	47.38
Trained and semi-trained female workers	26.56	21.53	26.13	19.77	22.36	23.27	20.96	23.21

Shoe industry

Male workers in shoe-factories ..	46.81	42.71	61.63	.	46.00	49.29	36.85	47.91
Female workers in shoe-factories	25.31	25.02	34.77	.	24.78	27.47	24.39	26.58

Sweets, baking and alimentary pastes industry

Skilled workers (trained and semi-trained)	58.57	39.77	48.97	40.91	.	47.05	38.71	49.65
Helpers (semi-trained) .....	.	.	40.39	27.24	.	33.81	30.40	38.17
Skilled female workers (trained and semi-trained)	26.34	.	22.67	26.79	22.54	24.58	19.17	25.13
Female helpers (untrained)	22.30	19.31	16.65	16.52	12.64	17.48	19.87	18.76

Breweries

Trained and semi-trained male workers	53.50	46.65	50.89	48.21	44.54	48.76	44.97	52.30
Untrained male workers	48.23	39.34	44.38	.	.	43.98	38.37	43.09
Drivers and fellow-drivers	55.33	50.64	54.24	54.29	45.86	52.07	43.90	58.76

VII. SOCIAL INSURANCE AND PUBLIC WELFARE

A. Social Insurance

1. Sickness insurance in 1937

Regierungs- bezirk	Local	Land-	Enter- prise-	Guild-	Total	Local-	Land-	Enter- prise-	Guild-	Total
	Sick-funds					Sick-funds				
	Number of sick-funds					Number of members				
Oberbayern	31	9	39	2	81	454 701	35 048	108 504	13 160	611 413
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	40	4	40	2	86	245 900	8 652	18 160	960	273 672
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken ...	37	9	108	4	158	427 161	14 121	79 645	11 372	532 299
Unterfranken ...	11	—	16	1	28	145 586	—	14 344	4 277	164 207
Schwaben ¹⁾	26	3	43	1	73	189 820	6 575	47 025	2 204	245 624
Bavaria¹⁾	145	25	246	10	426	1 463 168	64 396	267 678	31 973	1 827 215

¹⁾ Including Landkreis Lindau (Bodensee).

2. Disability insurance in 1937

	Ober- bayern	Nieder- bayern and Oberpfalz	Ober- franken and Mittel- franken	Unter- franken	Schwaben ¹⁾	Bavaria total ¹⁾
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Number of recipients of pensions

Pensions for disabled	67 220	36 015	66 745	19 580	26 478	216 038
Widow pensions	13 018	7 796	14 820	4 766	4 903	45 303
Orphans' pensions	6 196	5 871	7 364	3 092	2 867	25 390
Sick allowances	343	78	53	78	95	647
Old age pensions	147	108	120	124	75	574
Widows' sick allowances .	19	5	4	2	1	31

Revenues and expenditures (in 1000 RM)

Revenues, total	31 546	13 044	32 871	11 017	14 574	103052
of these: fees	28 213	11 764	28 365	10 051	12 587	90 980
Expenditures, total	20 029	9 016	20 298	7 434	9 046	65 823
of these: Pensions	17 455	7 281	17 540	6 157	7 790	56 223
Administrative expenses	1 222	605	1 365	447	609	4 248
Medical treatment	1 320	665	1 330	527	626	4 468

Distribution of contributions according to wage groups²⁾ (number of coupons)

Wage group I (up to 6 RM)	556 346	314 225	813 792	281 927	228 287	2 194 577
II (6—12 RM)	4 758 405	3 669 809	4 582 237	1 395 289	1 891 487	6 297 227
III (12—18 RM)	3 587 411	2 428 723	3 456 259	1 156 478	1 983 573	12 612 444
IV (18—24 RM)	2 260 253	1 509 056	3 065 577	931 746	1 381 242	9 147 874
V (24—30 RM)	2 211 715	1 200 383	2 845 923	924 523	1 203 243	8 385 787
VI (30—36 RM)	2 162 272	894 376	2 346 299	864 645	1 109 156	7 376 748
VII (36—42 RM)	2 168 212	523 567	1 839 725	693 530	795 867	6 020 901
VIII (42—48 RM)	3 080 913	378 983	2 585 338	1 021 445	1 023 818	8 090 497
IX (over48 RM)	1 892	1 121	1 977	562	2 040	7 592
X (Voluntary contribut.)	11 908	6 618	12 312	9 162	6 348	46 348
Total	20 799 327	10 926 861	21 549 439	7 279 307	9 625 061	70 179 995

¹⁾ Including Landkreis Lindau (Bodensee).

²⁾ Weekly wages.

B. Public Welfare

1. Public welfare in the year 1943

a) General survey

Regierungs- bezirk	Stadtkreise		Landkreise		Bavaria	
	Number of recipients of direct payments as of 31 March 1944	Total expenses in 1943 in 1000 RM	Number of recipients of direct payments as of 31 March 1944	Total expenses in 1943 in 1000 RM	Number of recipients of direct payments as of 31 March 1944	Total expenses in 1943 in 1000 RM
Oberbayern	13 687	7 719.5	10 059	3 118.8	23 746	10 838.3
Niederbayern und Oberpfalz	4 355	1 702.9	12 193	2 973.4	16 548	4 676.3
Niederbayern	1 853	765.9	7 555	1 890.0	9 403	2 655.9
Oberpfalz	2 502	937.0	4 638	1 083.4	7 140	2 020.4
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	7 682	3 675.5	8 309	2 199.7	15 991	5 875.2
Oberfranken	2 700	1 089.1	4 560	1 224.2	7 260	2 313.3
Mittelfranken	4 982	2 586.4	3 749	975.5	8 731	3 561.9
Unterfranken	3 113	1 287.6	3 771	877.4	6 884	2 165.0
Schwaben	2 753	1 289.0	5 887	1 605.9	8 640	2 894.9
Bavaria	31 590	15 674.5	40 219	10 775.2	71 809	26 449.7

b) Number of recipients by groups and Regierungsbezirke

Group of recipients	Ober- bayern	Nieder- bayern and Ober- pfalz	Ober- franken a. Mittel- franken	Unter- franken	Schwaben	Bavaria
War invalids, dependents of war casualties and similar	478	316	386	247	274	1 701
Persons receiving social rents	11 582	7 843	8 497	2 905	3 774	34 601
Recipients of small rents	1 663	623	1 236	442	655	4 619
Other persons receiving small rents	1 301	1 736	1 313	566	1 098	6 014
Similar persons according to §17 RGe.	3 181	390	861	144	416	4 992
Recipients of increased welfare	1 520	2 449	1 685	1 002	812	7 468
Recipients of war-welfare	171	18	53	11	17	270
Foster children	2 736	1 964	1 136	725	931	7 492
Recipients of public or similar welfare	1 114	1 209	824	842	663	4 652
Total number of assisted	23 746	16 548	15 991	6 884	8 640	71 809

2. Reform schools for delinquent youth in the year 1943

Regierungs- bezirk	Number of pupils as of 31. March 1943	Number entered	Number leaving	Number of pupils as of 31. March 1944	Pupils			
		in the year 1943			Male	Final internees	in schools temporarily placed	in families
Oberbayern	2 384	601	499	2 463	1 257	1 754	1 472	549
Niederbayern und Oberpfalz	1 263	245	219	1 285	618	1 205	655	397
Niederbayern	642	83	117	604	286	563	270	215
Oberpfalz	621	162	102	681	332	642	385	182
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	2 156	382	457	2 078	1 092	1 959	1 188	505
Oberfranken	706	107	142	670	377	647	326	213
Mittelfranken	1 450	275	315	1 408	715	1 312	862	292
Unterfranken	766	202	154	813	426	724	488	174
Schwaben ¹⁾	828	158	167	816	430	756	393	228
Bavaria¹⁾	7 397	1 588	1 496	7 455	3 823	6 398	4 196	1 853

¹⁾ Without Landkreis Augsburg.

VIII. HOUSING AND CONSTRUCTION

A. Housing

1. Number of apartments as of 10 December 1945

(Preliminary results of the housing census)

Regierungsbezirk	Total number of apartments occupied	Total number of households (single and family households)	Number of households without independent apartment		Total number of rooms occupied by civilian population	Dwelling density (number of inhabitants per room ¹⁾)
			Total	% of all households		

Regierungsbezirke

Oberbayern	463 832	570 971	107 139	18.8	1743087	1.13
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz ..	360 647	439 030	78 383	17.9	1278086	1.36
Niederbayern	198 532	240 274	41 742	17.4	723 621	1.35
Oberpfalz	162 115	198 756	36 641	18.4	554 465	1.38
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	472 395	598 857	126 462	21.1	1818875	1.11
Oberfranken	226 183	279 565	53 382	19.1	843 191	1.17
Mittelfranken	246 212	319 292	73 080	22.9	975 684	1.06
Unterfranken	180 745	214 580	33 835	15.7	723063	1.15
Schwaben	225 213	266 718	41 505	15.6	941876	0.98
Bavaria	1702832	2090156	387 324	18.5	6504987	1.16

Stadtkreise

Oberbayern	199 067	254 647	55 580	21.8	659 774	1.12
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz ..	63 249	79 563	16 314	20.5	209 849	1.28
Niederbayern	23 044	28 828	5 784	20.1	77 514	1.27
Oberpfalz	40 205	50 735	10 530	20.8	132 335	1.29
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	162 136	219 924	57 788	26.3	594 979	1.08
Oberfranken	51 824	65 931	14 107	21.4	188 080	1.10
Mittelfranken	110 312	153 993	43 681	54.3	406 899	1.07
Unterfranken	24 848	34 166	9 318	27.3	88 195	1.25
Schwaben	48 961	64 757	15 796	9.0	182 970	0.95
Bavaria	498 261	653 057	154 796	23.7	1735767	1.11

Landkreise

Oberbayern	264 765	316 324	51 559	16.3	1083313	1.15
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz ..	297 398	359 467	62 069	17.3	1068237	1.36
Niederbayern	175 488	211 446	35 958	17.0	646 107	1.35
Oberpfalz	121 910	148 021	26 111	17.7	422 130	1.41
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	310 259	378 933	68 674	18.1	1223896	1.11
Oberfranken	174 359	213 634	39 275	18.4	655 111	1.19
Mittelfranken	135 900	165 299	29 399	17.8	568 785	1.05
Unterfranken	155 897	180 414	24 517	14.0	634 868	1.13
Schwaben	176 252	201 961	25 709	12.7	758 906	0.96
Bavaria	1204571	1437099	232 528	16.2	4769220	1.17

¹⁾ Kitchens and inhabitable closets are counted as rooms.

2. War damages of houses and apartments¹⁾

a) Destroyed and damaged buildings, total

Regierungsbezirk	Number of destroyed and damaged buildings						Estimated total value of all damages in 1000 RM ²⁾
	Total	Of these other than air raid damages	Totally destroyed	Heavily damaged	Slightly damaged		
					Not so heavily damaged	Slightly damaged	
Oberbayern ²⁾	47 958	1 520	10 960	14 458	9 538	13 002	1 121 004 (511 076)
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz ..	25 724	9 661	7 581	3 813	4 182	10 148	135 114 (48 400)
Niederbayern	9 287	4 842	2 335	1 943	1 759	3 250	43 702 (12 000)
Oberpfalz	16 437	4 819	5 246	1 870	2 423	6 898	91 412 (36 400)
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken ²⁾	71 370	6 627	22 915	9 756	14 174	24 525	1 804 185 (7 646)
Oberfranken	15 477	3 255	3 934	2 354	2 441	6 748	153 189 (3 246)
Mittelfranken ²⁾	55 893	3 372	18 981	7 402	11 733	17 777	1 645 996 (4 400)
Unterfranken ²⁾	33 105	8 207	9 243	7 617	5 914	10 331	341 032 (19 793)
Schwaben	24 776	2 770	6 312	3 518	4 289	10 657	470 173 (13 800)
Bavaria	202 933	28 785	57 011	39 162	38 097	68 663	3 871 508 (600 715)

¹⁾ Without the Landkreis Mühldorf, Kemnath and Krumbach.

²⁾ Estimated figure of heavily, not so heavily and slightly damaged buildings in Stadtkreis Munich, Fürth, Aschaffenburg and Würzburg.

³⁾ Two Stadtkreise and 11 Landkreise submitted no data.

⁴⁾ The numbers in brackets are not contained in the following tables, but are included in the totals above.

b) Dwelling houses and apartments

Regierungsbezirk	Total of destroyed and damaged houses	Of these			Totally destroyed apartments		Estimated financial value of all damages in 1000 RM
		Totally destroyed	Heavily damaged	Not so heavily ¹⁾ damaged	Total ²⁾	% of apartments as of middle of 1939	
Oberbayern	43 478	9 312	13 821	8 878	87 024	17.5	593 429
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz ..	16 730	3 734	2 320	3 003	12 653	3.8	50 749
Niederbayern	5 825	970	1 175	1 306	5 267	3.0	16 388
Oberpfalz	10 905	2 764	1 145	1 697	7 386	4.7	34 381
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	52 688	15 198	6 764	10 955	82 840	16.6	997 272
Oberfranken	11 193	2 136	1 503	1 929	11 109	5.3	104 809
Mittelfranken	41 495	13 062	5 261	9 026	71 731	24.8	892 463
Unterfranken	21 754	5 022	5 807	4 030	36 199	18.0	218 661
Schwaben	18 037	4 270	2 285	3 299	17 882	8.2	240 872
Bavaria	152 687	37 536	30 997	30 165	236 598	13.5	2 100 983

¹⁾ Figures for slightly damaged buildings had to be omitted due to lack of space. It may be estimated by taking the difference between the total figure (column 1) and the sum of buildings of the three mentioned degrees of damage.

²⁾ Estimated for the Stadtkreis Ingolstadt, Landkreise Dachau, Schongau, Griesbach, Kötzing, Landshut, Straubing, Nabburg, Neumarkt i. d. O.Pf., Parsberg, Riedenburg, Forchheim, Hof, Erlangen, Lohr, Marktheidenfeld and Dillingen/Danube.

c) Nonresidential buildings

Regierungs- bezirk	Number of destroyed and damaged buildings						Estimated financial value of all damages in 1000 RM
	Total	Of these: not by air raids	Totally de- stroyed	Heavily	Not so heavily	Slightly	
				damaged			

Agricultural buildings (without dwelling houses)

Oberbayern	2 055	341	594	230	298	933	5 114
Niederbayern und Oberpfalz ..	7 234	3 527	3 406	1 258	779	1 791	15 668
Niederbayern	3 008	2 003	1 272	676	304	756	7 545
Oberpfalz	4 226	1 524	2 134	582	475	1 035	8 123
Oberfranken und Mittelfranken	12 221	2 131	5 026	1 770	2 090	3 335	47 170
Oberfranken	3 281	752	1 573	752	362	594	12 663
Mittelfranken	8 940	1 379	3 453	1 018	1 728	2 741	34 507
Unterfranken	9 852	3 940	3 877	1 494	1 581	2 900	22 745
Schwaben	4 231	1 280	1 279	679	589	1 684	16 069
Bavaria	35 593	11 219	14 182	5 431	5 337	10 643	106 766

Industry, trade, banking etc. buildings

Oberbayern	1 123	234	486	171	159	307	8 317
Niederbayern und Oberpfalz ..	811	161	299	114	146	252	11 625
Niederbayern	123	42	45	29	37	12	5 013
Oberpfalz	688	119	254	85	109	240	6 612
Oberfranken und Mittelfranken	4 979	212	2 263	881	802	1 033	372 161
Oberfranken	745	157	181	59	101	404	19 227
Mittelfranken	4 234	55	2 082	822	701	629	352 934
Unterfranken	916	382	256	198	209	253	22 997
Schwaben	1 879	22	651	492	334	402	133 486
Bavaria	9 708	1 011	3 955	1 856	1 650	2 247	548 586

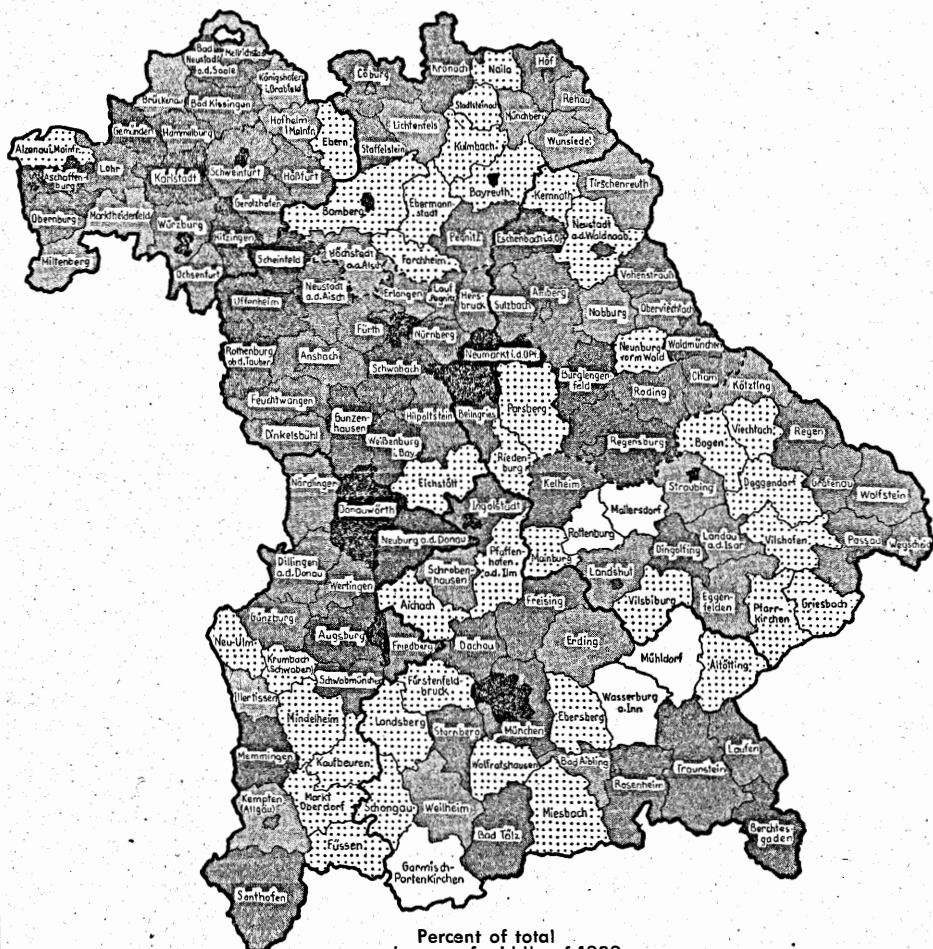
Public buildings (administrative buildings, schools etc.)

Oberbayern	1 029	24	465	191	163	210	2 583
Niederbayern und Oberpfalz ..	741	212	112	105	198	326	6 407
Niederbayern	220	129	31	53	75	61	1 570
Oberpfalz	521	83	81	52	123	265	4 837
Oberfranken und Mittelfranken	1 210	137	345	305	259	301	270 332
Oberfranken	188	47	34	36	29	89	10 869
Mittelfranken	1 022	90	311	269	230	212	259 463
Unterfranken	359	153	60	64	68	167	20 272
Schwaben	504	23	85	46	50	323	46 487
Bavaria	3 843	549	1 067	711	738	1 327	346 081

Cultural buildings (churches, theaters, museums etc.)

Oberbayern	273	10	103	45	40	85	485
Niederbayern und Oberpfalz ..	208	99	30	16	56	106	2 265
Niederbayern	111	77	17	10	37	47	1 206
Oberpfalz	97	22	13	6	19	59	1 059
Oberfranken und Mittelfranken	272	47	83	36	68	85	109 604
Oberfranken	70	22	10	4	20	36	7 375
Mittelfranken	202	25	73	32	48	49	102 229
Unterfranken	224	107	28	54	26	116	36 564
Schwaben	125	21	27	16	17	65	19 459
Bavaria	1 102	284	271	167	207	457	168 377

Completely destroyed apartments in percent of total number as of 1939



Percent of total
number as of middle of 1939

	Under 0.5%
	0.5 to under 1.0 "
	1.0 " " 5.0 "
	5.0 " " 15.0 "
	15.0 " " 40.0 "
	40.0% and more

Amongst Kreise without war destroyed apartments (white areas) the Landkreis Mühldorf reported additionally 4.6% of damages

3. Housing conditions in 1939 and 1945

Regierungsbezirk	Number of apartments		Population		Housing density ²⁾		Changes in housing density in 1945 as compared to 1939 in % (1939 = 100)
	1939	1945	1939 ¹⁾	1945 ²⁾	1939	1945	
Oberbayern	500 051	428 476	1 893 293	1 894 739	3.8	4.4	115.8
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	336 484	329 734	1 443 682	1 921 597	4.3	5.8	134.9
Niederbayern	177 804	175 041	771 920	1 109 461	4.3	6.3	146.5
Oberpfalz	158 680	154 693	671 762	812 136	4.2	5.2	123.8
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	502 997	429 235	1 857 030	1 994 848	3.7	4.6	124.3
Oberfranken	211 767	204 101	795 840	994 970	3.8	4.9	128.9
Mittelfranken	291 230	225 134	1 061 190	999 878	3.6	4.4	122.2
Unterfranken	202 083	169 120	822 453	874 034	4.1	5.2	126.8
Schwaben	224 337	196 244	883 132	1 000 112	3.9	5.1	130.8
Bavaria	1 765 952	1 552 809	6 899 590	7 685 330	3.9	4.9	125.6

¹⁾ Permanent population according to population census as of 17 May 1939.

²⁾ Ration cards population without institutions according to 78th ration period (23 July to 19 August 1945).

³⁾ Housing density—number of persons per apartment.

B. Construction

Building construction in 1943

a) Buildings

Regierungsbezirk	Completed nonresidential buildings						Completed residential buildings
	Total	Volume of buildings m ³	Of these				
			Public buildings		Other nonresidential buildings		
		Total	m ³	Total	m ³		
Oberbayern	685	559 033	8	4 639	677	554 394	225
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	890	653 244	24	26 098	866	627 146	188
Niederbayern	463	313 543	1	168	462	313 375	58
Oberpfalz	427	339 701	23	25 930	404	313 771	130
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	877	586 534	16	15 338	861	571 196	240
Oberfranken	340	175 963	12	11 248	328	164 715	42
Mittelfranken	537	410 571	4	4 090	533	406 481	193
Unterfranken	196	221 872	3	1 094	193	220 778	39
Schwaben	508	431 709	15	7 455	493	424 254	52
Bavaria	3 156	2 452 392	66	54 624	3 090	2 397 768	744

b) Apartments

Regierungsbezirk	Gross increase of number of apartments		Decrease of number of apartments		Net increase of number of apartments ¹⁾
	By rebuilding	By alterations, building of additional wings or superstruction	By alterations	By pulling down buildings and natural influences ¹⁾	
Oberbayern	507	172	7	47	625
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	291	289	10	66	504
Niederbayern	77	209	4	28	254
Oberpfalz	214	80	6	38	250
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	658	261	31	45	843
Oberfranken	74	92	13	18	135
Mittelfranken	584	169	18	27	708
Unterfranken	57	209	23	8	235
Schwaben	76	128	13	28	163
Bavaria	1 589	1 059	84	194	2 370

¹⁾ War damages not included.

IX. PUBLIC HEALTH

A. Physicians and hospitals

1. Physicians and dental surgeons as of 15 Febr. 1946

(Preliminary results of an inquiry)

	Total	Per 10 000 of popu- lation	Age			Place of birth			Appo- bation after 31 Dec 1939	Physi- cians with special train- ing	Physicians not in practice at present		
			up to 30 years	over 30 to 65 years	over 65 years	in Ba- varia	other Ger- man pro- vinces	For- eign coun- tries			mis- sing or dis- charged in war prison- ers of war	dis- charged or in camps	for other reasons

Physicians

Oberbayern	3 865	18.8	696	2 826	348	2 066	1 362	437	1 032	1 725	246	320	680
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	1 628	8.6	277	1 287	64	780	508	340	397	479	118	86	330
Niederbayern	875	8.4	154	689	32	408	271	196	220	257	45	59	175
Oberpfalz	753	8.9	123	598	32	372	237	144	177	222	73	27	155
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	2 547	12.2	493	1 930	124	1 446	800	301	706	770	305	156	468
Oberfranken	996	9.8	158	789	49	479	379	138	238	277	106	59	198
Mittelfranken	1 551	14.5	335	1 141	75	967	421	163	468	493	199	97	270
Unterfranken	1 110	12.3	224	826	60	588	435	87	358	308	121	96	177
Schwaben	1 187	11.8	214	916	57	657	385	145	295	376	88	76	232
Bavaria	10337	13.0	1 904	7 785	648	5 537	3 490	1 310	2 788	3 658	878	734	1 887
Large cities:													
Munich	1 763	26.2	353	1 264	146	1 015	572	176	511	973	133	97	269
Nürnberg	443	15.5	73	343	27	397	34	12	109	163	70	13	66
Augsburg	288	19.3	56	214	18	176	78	34	82	118	27	13	37
Regensburg	140	13.1	22	105	13	105	22	13	26	56	12	3	17
Würzburg	244	46.9	71	164	9	204	34	6	114	73	36	3	24
Total in 5 large cities	2 878	22.7	575	2 090	213	1 897	740	241	842	1 383	278	129	413

Dental surgeons

Oberbayern	627	3.1	28	571	28	371	203	53	65	48	42	14	120
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	266	1.4	16	242	8	171	72	23	27	8	30	13	47
Niederbayern	144	1.3	6	133	5	94	36	14	12	2	14	9	24
Oberpfalz	122	1.4	10	109	3	77	36	9	15	6	16	4	23
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	562	2.7	15	539	8	342	185	35	34	23	47	38	100
Oberfranken	227	2.3	6	221	—	125	92	10	14	11	10	10	56
Mittelfranken	335	3.2	9	318	8	217	93	25	20	12	37	28	44
Unterfranken	230	2.5	17	211	2	138	78	14	19	9	19	16	35
Schwaben	221	2.2	7	206	8	113	88	20	15	14	19	10	39
Bavaria	1 906	2.5	83	1 769	54	1 135	626	145	160	102	157	91	341
Large cities:													
Munich	281	4.2	12	259	10	182	79	20	37	33	21	5	61
Nürnberg	109	3.2	—	105	4	100	9	—	5	6	7	5	9
Augsburg	43	2.9	—	40	3	37	4	2	3	—	17	1	4
Regensburg	30	2.8	3	26	1	25	4	1	4	—	2	—	3
Würzburg	32	6.1	2	30	—	25	7	—	4	8	4	—	4
Total in 5 large cities	495	3.9	17	460	18	369	103	23	53	47	51	11	81

2. Hospitals, beds and personnel¹⁾ as of 15 November 1945

(Preliminary results of investigation)

	Number of hospitals	Bed capacity	Medical and nursing personnel			
			Doctors		Other nursing personnel	
			Main employment	Secondary occupation	Total	Thereof nuns
Bavaria						
General hospitals	488	41 775	747	629	5 329	3 495
Hospitals for tuberculosis (adults)	40	5 008	75	21	469	267
Hospitals for tuberculosis (children)	5	557	9	—	66	37
Hospitals for sick babies and infants	37	3 726	65	24	755	273
Hospitals for crippled (orthopedical clinics) ..	9	1 482	22	11	128	91
Eye diseases' hospitals	17	541	32	4	78	59
Hospitals for skin and venereal diseases	24	2 269	45	17	147	49
Sick wards in relief and charity homes	14	1 077	4	11	87	67
Insane asylums	13	10 612	75	26	1 389	144
Hospitals for neurotical diseases	7	399	12	—	58	15
Delivery hospitals	19	1 327	41	37	303	132
Gynecological hospitals	9	596	24	12	111	89
Hospitals for infectious diseases	17	1 349	25	7	153	82
Other special hospitals	7	283	20	2	47	18
Sick wards in prisons and labor camps ..	12	606	9	4	29	—
Total	718	71 607	1 205	805	9 149	4 818

Regierungsbezirk Oberbayern

General hospitals	150	14 227	277	183	1 535	1 005
Hospitals for tuberculosis (adults)	13	1 875	26	9	186	102
Hospitals for tuberculosis (children)	3	277	5	—	46	20
Hospitals for sick babies and infants	20	1 719	34	9	362	156
Hospitals for crippled (orthopedical clinics) ..	6	1 047	14	8	77	49
Eye diseases' hospitals	5	237	13	2	48	42
Hospitals for skin and venereal diseases	6	599	15	1	43	17
Sick wards in relief and charity homes	9	866	4	6	61	45
Insane asylums	3	3 270	27	13	407	33
Hospitals for neurotical diseases	4	209	4	—	24	8
Delivery hospitals	6	409	15	7	73	43
Gynecological hospitals	4	281	11	2	62	49
Hospitals for infectious diseases	6	450	12	2	52	28
Other special hospitals	2	98	4	—	22	6
Sick wards in prisons and labor camps ..	5	333	4	2	12	—
Total	242	25 897	465	244	3 010	1 603

¹⁾ Including independent departments of general hospitals.

2. Hospitals, beds and personnel (continued)

	Number of hospitals	Bed capacity	Medical and nursing personnel			
			Doctors		Other nursing personnel	
			Main employment	Secondary occupation	Total	Thereof nuns
Regierungsbezirk Niederbayern and Oberpfalz						
General hospitals	118	9 188	131	186	1 141	757
Hospitals for tuberculosis (adults)	12	1 607	24	4	151	60
Hospitals for sick babies and infants	4	389	3	3	59	41
Eye diseases' hospitals	5	71	5	—	8	5
Hospitals for skin and venereal diseases	9	746	11	3	43	8
Insane asylums	2	2 000	11	1	218	22
Delivery hospitals	4	225	1	5	59	25
Hospitals for infectious diseases	5	547	6	2	64	32
Sick wards in prisons and labor camps	1	83	1	—	3	—
Total	160	14 856	193	204	1 746	950

Regierungsbezirk Oberfranken and Mittelfranken

General hospitals	100	8 871	164	122	1 355	797
Hospitals for tuberculosis (adults)	7	595	11	3	53	36
Hospitals for sick babies and infants	6	873	17	8	141	30
Hospitals for crippled (orthopedical clinics) ..	2	215	5	—	29	20
Eye diseases' hospitals	3	116	7	—	17	—
Hospitals for skin and venereal diseases	6	770	14	5	45	13
Sick wards in relief and charity homes	1	45	—	1	4	2
Insane asylums	4	2 355	22	3	322	42
Hospitals for neurotical diseases	2	110	3	—	27	—
Delivery hospitals	5	403	9	10	66	8
Gynecological hospitals	4	294	12	7	45	36
Hospitals for infectious diseases	4	152	2	3	18	12
Other special hospitals	4	160	14	2	22	9
Sick wards in prisons and labor camps	4	105	3	1	11	—
Total	152	15 044	283	165	2 155	1005

Regierungsbezirk Unterfranken

General hospitals	48	3 695	95	63	570	381
Hospitals for tuberculosis (adults)	4	286	6	1	25	20
Hospitals for sick babies and infants	2	100	—	2	46	8
Hospitals for crippled (orthopedical clinics) ..	1	220	3	3	22	22
Eye diseases' hospitals	2	85	5	2	3	12
Hospitals for skin and venereal diseases	2	129	5	7	14	9
Sick wards in relief and charity homes	4	166	—	4	22	20
Insane asylums	2	1026	10	—	169	26
Hospitals for neurotical diseases	1	80	5	—	7	7
Delivery hospitals	2	192	15	15	84	42
Gynecological hospitals	1	21	1	3	4	4
Other special hospitals	1	25	2	—	3	3
Total	70	6 025	147	100	969	554

2. Hospitals, beds and personnel (continued)

	Number of beds available	Bed capacity	Medical and nursing personnel			
			Doctors		Other nursing personnel	
			Main employment	Secondary occupation	Total	Thereof nuns
Regierungsbezirk Schwaben						
General hospitals	72	5 794	80	75	728	555
Hospitals for tuberculosis (adults)	4	645	8	4	54	49
Hospitals for tuberculosis (children)	2	280	4	—	20	17
Hospitals for sick babies and infants	5	645	11	2	147	38
Hospitals for crippled (orthopedical clinics) ..	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eye, diseases' hospitals	2	32	2	—	2	—
Hospitals for skin and venereal diseases	1	25	—	1	2	2
Insane asylums	2	1 981	5	9	273	21
Delivery hospitals	2	98	1	—	21	14
Hospitals for infectious diseases	2	200	5	—	19	10
Sick wards in prisons and labor camps	2	85	1	1	3	—
Total	94	9 785	117	92	1 269	706

3. Number of hospitals, compared 1932—1945

Regierungsbezirk	1945	1941	1939	1932
Total number				
Oberbayern	242	221	208	.
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	160	145	150	.
Niederbayern	95	84	85	.
Oberpfalz	65	61	65	.
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	152	159	166	.
Oberfranken	70	59	62	.
Mittelfranken	82	100	104	.
Unterfranken	70	100	99	.
Schwaben	94	104	106	.
Bavaria	718	729	729	779

Per 100 000 of population

Oberbayern	11.6	11.3	10.9	.
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	8.2	9.9	9.8	.
Niederbayern	8.8	10.9	10.0	.
Oberpfalz	7.5	8.8	9.6	.
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	7.2	8.5	8.9	.
Oberfranken	6.7	7.5	7.8	.
Mittelfranken	7.6	9.3	9.8	.
Unterfranken	7.6	12.3	12.0	.
Schwaben	9.2	12.0	11.7	.
Bavaria	8.9	10.5	10.4	11.7

B. Causes of death

1. Causes of death, 1913—1943

	1943	1942	1938	1937	1932	1913
Number of deaths						
Typhoid fever (except paratyphoid fever)	77	55	23	25	45	79
Scarlet fever	353	357	72	95	59	175
Whooping cough	397	196	353	394	265	1 401
Diphtheria	1 597	1 656	705	711	626	1 064
Tuberculosis of the respiratory system	4 432	4 178	3 685	3 903	4 296	8 988
Tuberculosis of other organs (includ. miliar Tbc)	661	662	595	598	743	1 757
Measles	356	170	261	259	275	1 506
Cancer and other tumors	12 153	12 771	12 851	12 413	10 743	7 187
Acute articular rheumatism (with fever)	262	233	181	206	131	172
Diabetes mellitus	665	701	875	810	711	457
Cerebral hemorrhage	8 106	8 178	7 503	6 893	5 825	4 739
Mental diseases	297	183	171	198	282	700
Other diseases of nervous system and organs of sense	2 351	2 312	2 620	2 679	3 059	5 071
Diseases of circulation system organs	13 582	13 373	14 164	13 906	12 221	12 034
Pneumonia	6 689	6 175	6 842	6 839	5 358	7 374
Other diseases of respiratory organs	3 226	3 150	3 859	3 686	2 527	7 094
Diarrhea and enteritis	2 117	2 330	1 922	1 823	2 012	11 940
Appendicitis	549	686	713	703	655	495
Urinary and venereal diseases	2 648	2 735	3 060	2 828	2 280	2 814
Puerperal septicemia	125	140	186	191	177	261
Infantile debility	1 770	1 432	2 158	2 383	3 448	9 663
Senility	7 155	6 635	6 069	6 380	8 296	9 575
Suicide	1 126	1 178	1 608	1 664	1 594	1 034
Other causes of death	17 986	16 839	16 981	17 270	14 826	10 947
Bavaria	88 680	86 325	87 457	86 857	80 454	106 527

Per 100 000 of population¹⁾

Typhoid fever (except paratyphoid fever)	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.3
Scarlet fever	5.6	5.1	1.0	1.4	0.9	2.9
Whooping cough	6.3	2.8	5.1	5.7	4.0	23.0
Diphtheria	25.1	23.7	10.2	10.3	9.3	17.4
Tuberculosis of the respiratory system	69.8	59.7	53.1	56.7	64.1	147.3
Tuberculosis of other organs (includ. miliar Tbc)	10.4	9.5	8.6	8.7	11.1	28.8
Measles	5.6	2.4	3.8	3.8	4.1	24.7
Cancer and other tumors	191.3	182.5	185.2	180.4	160.4	117.8
Acute articular rheumatism (with fever)	4.1	3.3	2.6	3.0	2.0	2.8
Diabetes mellitus	10.5	10.0	12.6	11.8	10.6	7.5
Cerebral hemorrhage	127.6	116.9	108.2	100.2	87.0	77.7
Mental diseases	4.7	2.6	2.5	2.9	4.2	11.5
Other diseases of nervous system and organs of sense	37.0	33.0	37.8	38.9	45.7	83.1
Diseases of circulation system organs	213.8	191.1	204.2	202.1	182.4	197.2

¹⁾ Computation based on ration-cards population of 51st rationing period (from 28 June to 25 July 1943).

Causes of death, 1913-1943 (continued)

	1943	1942	1938	1937	1932	1913
Per 100000 of population ¹⁾						
Pneumonia	105.3	88.3	98.6	99.4	80.0	120.8
Other diseases of respiratory organs ..	50.8	45.0	55.6	53.6	37.7	116.2
Diarrhea and enteritis	33.3	33.3	27.7	26.5	30.0	195.7
Appendicitis	8.6	9.8	10.3	10.2	9.8	8.1
Urinary and venereal diseases	41.7	39.1	44.1	41.1	34.0	46.1
Puerperal septicemia	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.8	2.6	4.3
Infantile debility	27.9	20.5	31.1	34.6	51.5	158.3
Senility	112.6	94.8	87.5	92.7	123.8	156.9
Suicide	17.7	16.8	23.2	24.2	23.8	16.9
Other causes of death	283.2	240.7	244.8	251.0	221.3	179.4
Bavaria	1 396.2	1 233.8	1 260.7	1 262.2	1 201.0	1 745.6

By Regierungsbezirke

	Bavaria	Thereof in Regierungsbezirk				
		Ober-bayern	Nieder-bayern and Ober-pfalz	Ober-franken and Mittel-franken	Unter-franken	Schwa-ben
Per 100000 of population ¹⁾						
Typhoid fever (except paratyphoid fever)	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.2
Scarlet fever	5.6	4.7	6.6	6.0	5.3	5.1
Whooping cough	6.3	5.6	7.4	4.0	6.3	10.1
Diphtheria	25.1	24.3	29.9	23.9	23.1	23.5
Tuberculosis of the respiratory system	69.8	67.8	70.6	79.5	56.2	65.5
(miliar Tbc)	10.4	11.8	9.5	9.9	9.1	11.1
Measles	5.6	3.9	8.1	4.6	5.4	7.3
Cancer and other tumors	191.3	220.3	162.8	193.5	149.1	210.7
Acute articular rheumatism (with fever)	4.1	3.3	4.9	3.9	5.1	4.3
Diabetes mellitus	10.5	11.5	6.9	13.9	9.2	8.3
Cerebral hemorrhage	127.6	130.6	125.8	133.6	124.4	115.1
Mental diseases	4.7	2.5	8.2	5.4	4.0	2.7
Other diseases of nervous system and organs of sense	37.0	27.2	61.1	31.0	31.7	35.6
Diseases of circulation system organs	213.8	231.8	202.4	210.3	177.6	234.5
Pneumonia	105.3	107.0	121.3	98.6	79.0	113.1
Other diseases of respiratory organs ..	50.8	40.9	55.4	59.7	51.9	45.6
Diarrhea and enteritis	33.3	25.1	45.7	26.0	42.1	37.5
Appendicitis	8.6	9.8	10.2	6.4	7.0	9.5
Urinary and venereal diseases	41.7	44.4	44.1	37.6	39.6	41.9
Puerperal septicemia	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.1	2.7
Infantile debility	27.9	25.5	47.2	17.3	22.2	27.6
Senility	112.6	86.0	129.5	128.9	130.0	93.4
Suicide	17.7	20.5	10.9	21.7	12.7	19.6
Other causes of death	283.2	314.3	278.7	261.4	239.2	308.2
Bavaria	1 396.2	1 422.6	1 451.0	1 379.5	1 231.9	1 434.4

¹⁾ Computation based on ration-cards population of 51st rationing period (from 28 June to 25 July 1943).

C. Infectious diseases

1. Cases of disease and death according to months in 1945

Infectious diseases	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total
Diphtheria	1 432	1 106	1 178	769	888	1 249	1 429	1 975	2 104	2 332	2 109	1 494	18 065
Scarlet fever	887	717	922	570	622	742	672	714	541	525	405	354	7 671
Whooping cough	342	147	198	69	123	405	410	355	296	253	240	175	3 013
Measles	23	—	—	19	110	67	28	15	12	16	20	17	333
Epidemic cerebrospinal meningitis	8	11	12	4	17	12	7	13	10	7	11	17	129
" infantile paralysis	9	3	7	3	8	10	21	35	26	21	18	9	170
Encephalitis	—	—	2	—	3	7	2	1	3	1	6	1	26
Tuberculosis of respiratory system	549	586	663	411	504	908	926	861	783	823	683	547	8 244
Skin tuberculosis	—	3	2	2	6	4	7	2	3	6	8	2	45
Tuberculosis, other forms	37	38	34	22	24	48	57	58	58	66	65	57	564
Gyphus	23	1 106	131	20	726	546	44	9	6	2	8	14	2 635
Typhoid fever (typhus abdominalis)	72	45	37	29	122	287	451	842	907	592	475	330	4 189
Paratyphoid B	4	—	1	2	69	76	50	87	92	68	40	27	516
Enteritis	—	—	16	4	43	272	325	238	159	207	115	95	1 474
Bacteriological food poisoning	—	15	1	2	—	2	4	14	6	1	3	2	50
Infectious diarrhoea (flux)	8	26	34	22	136	220	491	316	102	76	53	30	1 514
Malaria	—	—	2	4	8	30	51	59	26	21	6	8	215
Syphilis	169	131	94	77	93	247	404	971	1 379	1 393	1 532	1 115	7 071
Soft shaneroïd	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	5	7	8	11	44
Gonorrhoea	258	198	166	149	237	663	1 487	2 575	3 397	3 804	3 485	4 197	18 622
Puerperal Septicemia after registered birth	17	16	21	12	5	3	9	9	7	10	7	9	125
after miscarriage	11	2	3	4	3	1	5	3	7	22	11	10	82
Trachoma (Bacterium granulosus)	—	1	1	—	2	—	1	1	—	2	—	—	19
Bang's disease (Undulant Fever)	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	2	1	2	9
Paratyphoid A	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	4	1	10

Deaths

Diphtheria	163	98	125	62	77	94	83	133	126	145	131	106	1 343
Scarlet fever	10	6	10	12	7	7	11	7	7	—	7	6	90
Whooping cough	7	3	1	3	3	6	5	3	3	1	1	2	38
Measles	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	—	—	1	2	1	13
Epidemic cerebrospinal meningitis	3	4	4	1	6	2	7	3	5	1	2	7	45
" infantile paralysis	2	1	—	—	1	2	1	4	3	3	3	4	24
Encephalitis	—	—	1	—	1	3	1	—	2	—	4	2	14
Tuberculosis of respiratory system	304	259	326	230	266	313	272	245	183	204	183	177	2 962
Skin tuberculosis	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	2	7
Tuberculosis, other forms	18	23	10	4	17	15	25	22	15	19	15	14	197
Gyphus	2	130	50	6	82	52	5	4	—	—	1	3	335
Typhoid fever (typhus abdominalis)	6	13	11	1	27	27	40	68	78	74	60	33	438
Paratyphoid B	—	—	—	1	10	9	5	5	4	2	2	—	38
Enteritis	—	—	6	2	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	16
Bacteriological food poisoning	1	—	1	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	1	6
Infectious diarrhoea (flux)	2	—	2	2	8	15	20	33	6	3	1	3	95
Malaria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Syphilis	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	8
Soft shaneroïd	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gonorrhoea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal Septicemia after registered birth	1	4	1	3	1	1	1	—	1	1	2	1	17
after miscarriage	—	—	1	1	3	—	1	1	1	1	2	—	11
Trachoma (Bacterium granulosus)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bang's disease (Undulant Fever)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paratyphoid A	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

2. Selected infectious diseases in 1945 in comparison to former years

Diseases	1945	1944	1943	1942	1938	1913
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Cases of diseases

Total

Diphtheria	18 604	20 564	25 263	25 890	11 661	9 133
Scarlet fever	7 841	17 290	24 693	22 601	6 369	4 251
Whooping cough	3 067	4 983	8 102	5 274	.	.
Epidemic infantile paralysis	175	391	253	486	841	27
Tuberculosis of respiratory system ..	8 791	8 960	7 991	8 047	6 481	.
Typhus	2 673	984	124	208	.	.
Typhoid fever (typhus abdominalis) ..	4 386	378	278	335	164	496
Infectious diarrhoea (flux)	1 616	445	477	1 057	861	23

Rates per 100000 of population

Diphtheria	237.7	300.4	397.7	370.0	168.1	149.7
Scarlet fever	100.2	252.6	388.8	323.0	91.8	69.7
Whooping cough	39.2	72.8	127.6	75.4	.	.
Epidemic infantile paralysis	2.2	5.7	4.0	6.9	12.1	0.4
Tuberculosis of respiratory system ..	112.3	130.9	125.8	115.0	93.4	.
Typhus	34.2	14.4	2.0	3.0	.	.
Typhoid fever (typhus abdominalis) ..	56.0	5.5	4.4	4.8	2.4	8.1
Infectious diarrhoea (flux)	20.7	6.5	7.5	15.1	12.4	0.4

Deaths

Total

Diphtheria	1 390	1 241	1 597	1 656	705	1 064
Scarlet fever	93	181	353	357	72	175
Whooping cough	38	64	397	196	353	.
Epidemic infantile paralysis	24	33	47	69	110	8
Tuberculosis of respiratory system ..	3 047	3 568	4 532	4 278	3 685	8 988
Typhus	347	82	13	26	.	.
Typhoid fever (typhus abdominalis) ..	463	55	77	55	23	79
Infectious diarrhoea (flux)	98	52	68	93	37	—

Rates per 100000 of population

Diphtheria	17.8	18.1	25.1	23.7	10.2	17.4
Scarlet fever	1.2	2.6	5.6	5.1	1.0	2.9
Whooping cough	0.5	0.9	6.3	2.8	5.1	.
Epidemic infantile paralysis	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.6	0.1
Tuberculosis of respiratory system ..	389	52.1	71.4	61.1	53.1	147.3
Typhus	4.4	1.2	0.2	0.4	.	.
Typhoid fever (typhus abdominalis) ..	5.9	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.3	1.3
Infectious diarrhoea (flux)	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.5	—

X. EDUCATION

1. Persons employed in agencies of the Ministry for education and religious affairs of Bavaria as of 31 May 1943¹⁾

	Male personnel employed except mobi- lized in the army persons on leave included	Male personnel mobilized in the army (including killed and missing sol- diers and prisoners of war)	Female personnel
--	---	---	---------------------

According to groups of employment

Germans			
Officials, total	9 078	7 765	8 478
thereof: higher officials	2 819	1 673	706
supervising and subordinate personnel	6 034	5 991	7 769
clerical personnel	225	101	3
Employees, total	369	130	1 550
thereof: in higher service	120	38	137
in supervising and subordinate po- sition	238	91	1 378
clerical personnel	11	1	35
Workers	171	92	517
Total of Germans	9 618	7 987	10 545
Foreigners and prisoners of war	36	—	26
Total of employed	9 654	7 987	10 571

According to field of activity

Teachers			
School supervising offices	106	26	—
Universities and sim.	2 356	1 370	1 058
Teachers' Colleges	60	39	94
Intermediate ground and high schools	137	32	208
Elementary schools	5 312	5 572	7 447
Non-agricultural professional schools	874	598	877
Agricultural professional schools	24	10	32
Total of teachers	8 869	7 647	9 716
Administrative personnel in State-schools	291	147	593
Museums, castles, gardens, art academies, conser- vatories etc.	437	148	125
Private Kindergartens	1	—	97
Other branches of ministry	56	45	40

¹⁾ Area as of 1 January 1945.

2. Public elementary schools in Bavaria as of 15 Nov 1943

Regierungsbezirk	Number of schools ¹⁾	Number of classes	Number of pupils			Number of fully occupied teachers		
			Boys	Girls	Total	Male	Female	Total
Oberbayern	1 118	3 568	99 067	99 351	198 418	1 087	2 263	3 350
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	1 441	4 293	121 640	121 633	243 273	1 181	2 082	3 263
Niederbayern	778	2 320	66 860	66 685	133 555	623	1 149	1 772
Oberpfalz	663	1 973	54 780	54 938	109 718	558	933	1 491
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	1 530	4 603	113 469	113 429	226 898	1 808	1 571	3 379
Oberfranken	854	2 306	57 020	56 749	113 769	851	720	1 571
Mittelfranken	676	2 297	56 449	56 680	113 129	957	851	1 808
Unterfranken	898	2 288	63 724	63 406	127 130	780	983	1 763
Schwaben	929	2 282	59 731	59 887	119 618	615	1 387	2 002
Bavaria 1943	5 916	17 034	457 631	457 706	915 337	5 471	8 286	13 757²⁾
1938	6 188	17 745	400 531	399 633	800 164	11 701	8 237	18 938

¹⁾ Including public special schools (auxiliary schools), but not boarding schools and schools in KLV-camps (Evacuation camps for children).

²⁾ Without personnel mobilized in the army and other teachers absent.

3. Secondary schools in school-year 1941

a) Schools, sustainers, teachers

	Male youth		Female youth	
	Total	Thereof public schools	Total	Thereof public schools
Total of secondary schools	149	147	58	56
thereof: Gymnasiums	25	25	—	—
Secondary schools, complete	66	64	28	27
Secondary schools in formation	11	11	6	6
Secondary schools, incomplete	47	47	24	23
School sustainers:				
State	120	120	5	5
Communities	25	25	51	51
Public right corporations	2	2	—	—
Unions and private persons	2	—	2	—
Total of teachers	3 923	3 878	1 151	1 118
thereof: Male	3 639	3 606	439	432
Female	284	272	712	686
Fully occupied teachers	3 293	3 260	848	823
Auxiliary teachers	147	147	53	53
Part time teachers	105	105	98	93
Teachers teaching as auxiliary occupation	378	366	152	149

b) Classes, pupils

	Male youth		Female youth	
	Total	Thereof public schools	Total	Thereof public schools
Total number of classes	1 859	1 843	595	581
Total number of pupils	56 952	56 597	18 183	17 931
thereof: Boys	52 345	52 087	269	269
Girls	4 607	4 510	17 914	17 662
Natives	32 788	32 756	12 838	12 810
Outwards	24 164	23 841	5 345	5 121
Roman-catholics	37 476	37 375	10 607	10 578
Protestant	17 464	17 228	6 903	6 692
Other christians	284	282	97	97
Belonging to some other religion ..	41	41	46	46
Believers of God in general	1 687	1 671	530	518
Number of pupils in boarding schools	3 460	3 195	1 647	1 460
Number of pupils in the 1st class of elementary school in autumn of 1941	11 737	11 688	4 008	3 971
Number of pupils having graduated in school-year 1940	3 706	3 662	665	655

4. German students in Bavarian universities according to speciality

	Winter term				
	1938/39	1932/3	1913/14	1938/39	1913/14
	Number			Per cent	

Universities

Theology	718	978	551	11.3	7.1	5.9
Legal	805	2 543	1 531	12.6	18.4	16.4
Home Economy	184	400	319	2.9	2.9	3.4
Forestry	125	96	113	2.0	0.7	1.2
Medicine	2 733	4 738	3 141	42.9	34.3	33.6
Dentistry	234	1 376	172	3.7	10.0	1.8
Veterinary medicine	223	364	355	3.5	2.6	3.8
Philosophy	679	1 814	1 708	10.7	13.1	18.3
Natural sciences	440	1 209	1 125	6.9	8.7	12.1
Pharmacy	223	301	325	3.5	2.2	3.5
Total	6 364	13 819	9 340¹⁾	100	100	100
thereof university of: Munich ..	4 329	8 133	6 544	68.0	58.9	70.1
Wurzburg	1 222	3 488	1 476	19.2	25.2	15.8
Erlangen	813	2 198	1 320	12.8	15.9	14.1

Technical College (Technische Hochschule) Munich

General sciences	290	624	258	18.1	19.1	12.4
Architecture	517	894	603	32.2	27.3	28.9
Engineering	429	1 140	655	26.8	34.8	31.4
Chemistry	116	217	208	7.2	6.6	10.0
Agriculture	94	107	288	5.9	3.3	13.8
Brewery	157	293	72	9.8	8.9	3.5
Total	1 603	3 275	2 084²⁾	100	100	100

¹⁾ Included the universities for veterinary medicine.

²⁾ Included the College of Economics and Brewery in Weihenstephan.

5. Development of the number of persons graduated from universities and colleges

(On the basis of the number of students on the Bavarian universities and
the Technical College Munich)

Number of male live births in Bavaria		Number of boy pupils of the 1st class in secondary schools in Bavaria		Number of pupils of the 9th class of secondary schools for boys in Bavaria		German students (male and female) in the 1st term			
						Term		At the 3 Bavarian universities	At the Technical college Munich
						Summer	Winter		
Calendar year	Number	School year	Number	School year	Number	Half year		Number	
1904	118 546	1914/15	8 220	1922/23	1 935	1923	1923/24	1 922	1 202
1905	115 945	1915/16	8 470	1923/24	1 778	1924	1924/25	1 834	1 184
1906	116 537	1916/17	9 160	1924/25	1 867	1925	1925/26	2 099	1 211
1907	115 111	1917/18	9 670	1925/26	2 156	1926	1926/27	2 293	1 165
1908	116 504	1918/19	6 515	1926/27	2 540	1927	1927/28	2 553	953
1909	113 014	1919/20	7 845	1927/28	2 590	1928	1928/29	2 850	991
1910	110 448	1920/21	8 558	1928/29	3 001	1929	1929/30	3 040	990
1911	107 476	1921/22	9 081	1929/30	3 126	1930	1930/31	3 123	964
1912	107 502	1922/23	9 890	1930/31	3 291	1931	1931/32	3 175	845
1913	103 930	1923/24	10 227	1931/32	3 583	1932	1932/33	3 143	656
1914	102 507	1924/25	9 669	1932/33	3 626	1933	1933/34	2 760	605
1915	77 893	1925/26	9 419	1933/34	3 504	1934	1934/35	1 531	357
1916	58 398	1926/27	8 949	1934/35	3 010	1935	1935/36	1 067	338
1917	56 302	1927/28	8 289	1935/36	2 609	1936	1936/37	813	284
1918	57 973	1928/29	7 513	1936/37	2 359	1937	1937/38	1 315	341
1919	80 036	1929/30	8 716	1936/37	2 924				
1920	101 565	1930/31	12 063	1937/38	4 016	1938	1938/39	1 173	551
1921	101 401	1931/32	12 318	1938/39	4 658	1939		659	289
1922	94 295	1932/33	8 686	1939/40	4 624				
1923	89 298	1933/34	8 741						
1924	86 531	1934/35	8 372						
1925	86 150	1935/36	8 341						
1926	82 213	1936/37	9 020						
1927	77 671	1937/38	9 477						
1928	79 300	1938/39	10 037						
1929	76 910	1939/40	9 911						

XI. PUBLIC FINANCES, SAVINGS BANKS

A. Public Finances

1. Revenues and expenditures of communes and communal associations,

1 April to 30 September 1945

a) Revenues

Type of revenues	Kreis controlled communes	Stadt-kreise	Land-kreise	Bezirks-verbände	Total
	in 1000 RM				

1 April 1944 to 31 March 1945

Communal dues

1. Real estate tax	78 926	71 851	—	—	150 777
2. Trade tax	70 683	146 550	13	—	217 246
3. Poll tax	21 137	34 038	—	—	55 175
4. Other communal dues	10 976	7 992	59 710	26 728	105 406
5. Overdue shares in Reich taxes now received	7 637	742	4 583	3 481	16 443
Total of communal dues	189 359	261 173	64 306	30 209	545 047
6. Administrative revenues and fees	19 987	113 051	5 354	11 990	150 382
7. Profits and dues of the communal enterprises and associations	23 814	16 305	124	471	40 714
8. Loans	1 039	13	493	—	1 545
9. Withdrawal from reserves	4 631	3 901	1 394	52	9 978
10. Financial allocations and subsidies ..	117 694	194 367	376 669	6 519	695 249
11. Other revenues	176 470	150 253	166 999	37 274	530 996
Total revenue	532 994	739 063	615 339	86 515	1 973 911

1 April to 30 September 1945

Communal dues

1. Real estate tax	30 612	20 065	—	—	50 677
2. Trade tax	10 221	16 615	—	—	26 836
3. Poll tax	2 747	4 435	—	—	7 182
4. Other communal dues	4 949	3 542	17 113	1 408	27 012
5. Overdue shares in Reich taxes now received	2 533	940	593	—	4 066
Total of communal dues	51 062	45 597	17 706	1 408	115 773
6. Administrative revenues and fees	8 844	20 713	2 020	2 381	33 958
7. Profits and dues of the communal enterprises and associations	9 142	2 513	64	13	11 732
8. Loans	1 305	—	1 897	—	3 202
9. Withdrawal from reserves	3 468	3 200	1 409	21	8 098
10. Financial allocations and subsidies ..	36 864	66 893	91 256	5	195 018
11. Other revenues	77 476	22 372	69 299	14 140	183 287
Total revenue	188 161	161 288	183 651	17 968	551 068

b) Expenditures

Type of expenditures	Kreis controlled commu- nes	Stadt- kreise	Land- kreise	Bezirks- verbände	Total
	in 1000 RM				

1 April 1944 to 31 March 1945

A. Communal expenditures

0. General administration	38 421	48 134	14 750	1 522	102 827
1. Police	9 659	21 412	468	—	31 539
2. Schools	17 100	32 239	1 265	33 179	83 783
3. Cultural purposes	1 623	15 902	411	692	18 628
4. Welfare and youth-assistance	22 090	91 280	158 440	11 273	283 083
5. Public health	10 324	35 187	6 530	4 511	56 552
6. Construction, housing and settlement	17 664	37 702	8 878	2 363	66 607
7. Public establishments and promotion of economic activities	20 051	66 409	6 446	7 560	100 466
8. Business enterprises	18 955	24 490	1 444	66	44 955
9. Fiscal and tax administration	73 760	72 429	28 527	3 004	177 720
10. War contributions	57 101	86 754	16 734	—	160 589
11. Other expenditures	85 535	17 190	57 039	3 342	163 106
Total A	372 283	549 128	300 932	67 512	1 289 855

B. Reich-Expenditures

1. Administrative expenditures for Reich agencies

a) Expenditures for personnel and material	4 407	2 265	4 229	—	10 901
b) Social pensions and support	103 033	67 258	294 124	—	464 415
Total 1	107 440	69 523	298 353	—	475 316

2. Occupation costs

a) Disbursements on account of re- quisition receipts 6 GR	99	—	—	—	99
b) Personal expenditures	67	—	6	—	73
c) Other expenditures	528	—	4	—	532
Total 2	694	—	10	—	704

3. Other Reich expenditures	945	84 215	6 342	—	91 502
Total B	109 079	153 738	304 705	—	567 522

Grand total (A and B)	481 362	702 866	605 637	67 512	1 857 377
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b) Expenditures (continued)

Type of expenditures	Kreis con rolled commu- nes	Stadt- kreise	Land- kreise	Bezirks- verbände	Total
	in 1000 RM				

1 April 1945 to 30 September 1945

A. Communal expenditures					
0. General administration	16 564	14 665	6 384	712	38 325
1. Police	4 356	8 712	253	—	13 321
2. Schools	3 519	7 284	141	1 170	12 114
3. Cultural purposes	370	3 078	12	62	3 522
4. Welfare and youth assistance	12 543	38 059	43 884	3 922	98 408
5. Public health	3 004	10 957	1 667	1 437	17 065
6. Construction, housing and settlement	6 504	11 062	3 075	156	20 797
7. Public establishments and promotion of economic activities	5 519	13 441	2 283	459	21 702
8. Business enterprises	6 752	2 639	458	6	9 855
9. Fiscal and tax administration	22 498	11 615	4 389	5	38 507
10. War contributions	8 016	8 685	1 489	—	18 190
11. Other expenditures	28 132	12 105	25 460	393	66 090
Total A	117 777	142 302	89 495	8 322	357 896
B. Reich-Expenditures					
1. Administrative expenditures for Reich agencies					
a) Expenditures for personnel and material	5 190	1 984	2 218	—	9 392
b) Social pensions and support	28 150	6 684	68 724	—	103 558
Total 1	33 340	8 668	70 942	—	112 950
2. Occupation costs					
a) Disbursements on account of re- quisition receipts 6 GR	1 668	5 223	3 539	—	10 430
b) Personal expenditures	1 936	8 222	2 816	—	12 974
c) Other expenditures	5 755	15 106	8 849	—	29 710
Total 2	9 359	28 551	15 204	—	53 114
3. Other Reich expenditures	2 046	21 596	5 171	—	28 813
Total B	44 745	58 815	91 317	—	194 877
Grand total (A and B)	162 522	201 117	180 812	8 322	552 773

2. Revenues and expenditures of communes with 10000 and more inhabitants and of Gemeindeverbände in 1943

a) Ordinary budgetary revenues and expenditures

Area Branch of Administration (invidual sub-budget)	Communes with 10000 and more inhabitants		Landkreise		Bezirks- verbände		Total	
	Reve- nues	Expen- ditures	Reve- nues	Expen- ditures	Reve- nues	Expen- ditures	Reve- nues	Expen- ditures
	In 1000 RM							

By Regierungsbezirk

Oberbayern	337 876	334 231	134 800	131 045	28 972	24 733	501 648	490 009
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	60 294	56 897	138 653	134 846	20 024	19 352	218 971	211 095
Niederbayern	22 147	19 887	81 489	79 105	—	—	—	—
Oberpfalz	38 147	37 010	57 164	55 741	—	—	—	—
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	244 630	236 226	131 873	129 385	24 677	21 467	401 180	387 078
Oberfranken	57 635	54 775	81 799	80 312	—	—	—	—
Mittelfranken	186 995	181 451	50 074	49 073	—	—	—	—
Unterfranken	65 283	59 922	75 857	74 398	12 949	11 262	154 089	145 582
Schwaben	83 530	77 587	82 210	80 293	12 083	11 596	177 823	169 476
Bavaria 1943	791 613	764 863	563 393	549 967	98 705	88 410	1453 711	1403 240
1938	464 214	418 079	61 807	54 868	82 522	74 025	608 543	546 972

By branches of administration

0. General administration	15 831	49 146	14 167	22 046	—	163	29 998	71 355
1. Police	4 769	21 943	40	156	—	3	4 809	22 102
2. Schools	10 806	44 930	396	1 644	2 814	37 479	14 016	84 053
3. Cultural purposes	7 805	22 760	38	502	—	276	7 843	23 538
4. Welfare, youth- and family assistance	161 569	206 546	355 369	381 138	5 650	14 569	522 588	602 253
5. Public health and youth activities	27 744	38 642	12 124	12 854	9 623	8 748	49 491	60 244
6. Construction, housing and settlement	11 908	43 184	2 646	12 151	568	2 742	15 122	58 077
7. Public establishments and promotion of economic activities	72 323	82 094	2 847	5 402	536	3 381	75 706	90 877
8. Business enterprises ¹⁾ ..	57 946	29 769	163	190	263	24	58 372	29 983
9. Fiscal and tax administration	420 912	225 849	175 603	113 884	79 251	21 025	675 766	360 758
Contained therein:								
General apportionment	—	38 453	71 692	33 282	69 790	14 453	141 482	86 188
Apportionment of war contributions ..	—	101 817	60 160	60 291	—	—	60 160	162 108

¹⁾ Only revenues and expenditures of the ordinary budget for business enterprises.

b) Actual receipts from taxes, allocations and apportionments¹⁾

	Communes with more than 10000 inhabitants	Per capita of population	Landkreise	Per capita of population	Bezirksverbände	Per capita of population	Total
	1000 RM	RM	1000 RM	RM	1000 RM	RM	1000 RM

By Regierungsbezirk

Oberbayern	141 566	143.8	42 857	41.2	22 517	11.6	206 940
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	25 684	89.4	35 251	28.7	14 507	9.9	75 442
Niederbayern	8 883	90.5	19 750	28.2	—	—	—
Oberpfalz	16 801	88.8	15 501	29.3	—	—	—
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	99 154	121.9	35 372	31.1	18 130	9.6	152 656
Oberfranken	22 923	99.2	20 913	33.4	—	—	—
Mittelfranken	76 231	131.0	14 459	28.4	—	—	—
Unterfranken	28 854	133.2	19 463	30.5	7 950	9.5	56 267
Schwaben	31 401	116.5	24 770	36.1	9 183	10.2	65 354
Bavaria 1943	326 659	127.0	157 713²⁾	33.4	72 287	10.3	556 659
1938	262 708	116.0	64 514	15.1	66 182	9.9	393 404

By type of revenue

Real estate tax A	1 245	0.5	120	0.0	1	0.0	1 366
Real estate tax B	82 671	32.1	13	0.0	2	0.0	82 686
Trade tax	178 421	69.4	369	0.1	2	0.0	178 792
Poll tax	37 236	14.5	—	—	—	—	37 236
Beverage tax	4 396	1.7	5	0.0	—	—	4 401
Entertainment tax	4 300	1.7	—	—	—	—	4 300
Dog-holder's tax	997	0.4	—	—	—	—	997
Real estate transaction surtax	959	0.4	1 142	0.3	—	—	2 101
Tax on appreciation of real estate	771	0.3	686	0.2	—	—	1 457
Bar license tax	94	0.0	28	0.0	—	—	122
Game tax	1	0.0	309	0.1	—	—	310
Financial allocations ³⁾	4 666	1.8	26 297	5.6	7 290	1.0	38 253
Revenues from apportionments	—	—	128 025 ⁴⁾	27.1	64 992	9.2	.
Payments according to apportionments	143 590 ⁴⁾	55.8	32 095	6.8	45 338	6.4	.

¹⁾ Including apportionments to the superior agency.

²⁾ Including RM 61 244 000 — war contribution — apportionment.

³⁾ Pro rata allocations, allocations as of need, subsidies to the communal police.

⁴⁾ Including RM 105 484 000 — war contribution — apportionment.

3. Debt of communes with 10000 and more inhabitants and of Gemeindeverbände as of 31 March 1944

	Communes with more than 10000 in- habitants	Per capita of popula- tion	Land- kreise	Per capita of popu- lation	Bezirks- ver- bände	Per capita of popula- tion	Total
	1000 RM	RM	1000 RM	RM	1000 RM	RM	1000 RM

By Regierungsbezirk

Oberbayern	123 586	48.0	5 174	1.1	145	0.0	128 905
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	51 350	20.0	6 568	1.4	6 002	0.9	63 920
Niederbayern	19 146	7.5	3 413	0.7	—	—	—
Oberpfalz	32 204	12.5	3 155	0.7	—	—	—
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	98 682	38.4	1 981	0.4	1 170	0.2	101 833
Oberfranken	36 835	14.3	1 543	0.3	—	—	—
Mittelfranken	61 847	24.1	438	0.1	—	—	—
Unterfranken	24 741	9.6	2 077	0.4	550	0.1	27 368
Schwaben	60 046	23.4	1 501	0.3	209	0.0	61 756
Bavaria	358 405	139.4	17 301	3.6	8 076	1.2	383 782

By type of debt

I. Altwert and Festwert debt	16 686	6.5	474	0.1	1 130	0.2	18 290
II. Foreign debt	22 289	8.7	—	—	—	—	22 289
III. Inland debt							
1. Bearer bonds	27 094	10.5	—	—	—	—	27 094
2. Obligations to the Union for the conver- sion of debts	23 313	9.1	2 058	0.4	1 555	0.2	26 926
3. Other long term debts	219 175	85.2	10 210	2.1	1 666	0.2	231 051
4. Mortgages	9 889	3.9	136	0.0	—	—	10 025
5. Medium term debts ..	1 001	0.4	107	0.0	411	0.1	1 519
6. Short term debts	50	0.0	2	0.0	—	—	52
7. Cash credits (comp. § 81 DGO.) ..	—	—	2	0.0	—	—	2
IV. Debts out of public funds	38 908	15.1	4 312	1.0	3 314	0.5	46 534

4. Reserves and capital of communes with more than 10000 inhabitants and of Gemeindeverbände as of 31 March 1944

Area and type of capital	Communes more than 10000 inhabitants	Landkreise	Bezirksverbände	Total
	1000 RM			
By Regierungsbezirk				
Oberbayern	280 882	18 843	25 193	324 918
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	34 516	14 842	19 452	68 810
Niederbayern	15 751	9 000	—	—
Oberpfalz	18 765	5 842	—	—
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	181 958	12 075	16 552	210 585
Oberfranken	32 291	6 425	—	—
Mittelfranken	149 667	5 650	—	—
Unterfranken	54 207	9 191	11 732	75 130
Schwaben	58 434	8 875	8 806	76 115
Bavaria	609 997	63 826	81 735	755 558

By type of reserves and capital

I. Reserves of fiscal administration				
1. Reserves of operating funds	26 587	10 999	7 770	45 356
2. Equalization reserves	33 575	6 369	6 596	46 540
3. Legal sinking fund	8 138	490	—	8 628
4. Reserves to cover given guarantees	3 280	434	809	4 523
5. Reserves for renewal	45 265	6 696	3 923	55 884
6. Reserves for new investments	71 655	4 873	11 998	88 526
7. Special reserves (§ 7 Rückl. VO.)	121 106	18 708	21 736	161 550
8. Total of other reserves	79 202	4 276	14 704	98 182
II. Other capital	206 711	10 590	13 530	230 831
III. Capital under special administration				
1. Capital of dependent foundations	13 515	391	669	14 575
2. State owned shares of the rent tax mortgage	963	—	—	963

5. Dissemination of rates of communal taxes, in communes with more than 5000 inhabitants, in 1938 and 1943

Type of tax	Year	Rate							Sum
		1 to 50	51 to 75	76 to 100	101 to 200	201 to 250	251 to 300	301 to 400	
		%							

Number of communes

Real estate tax A	1938	3	11	36	56	—	—	—	106
	1943	2	5	52	50	—	—	—	109
Real estate tax B	1938	1	—	10	93	1	1	—	106
	1943	—	—	5	103	—	1	—	109
Trade tax	1938	—	1	—	28	44	32	1	106
	1943	—	—	—	14	57	38	—	109

% of communes

Real estate tax A	1938	2.8	10.4	34.0	52.8	—	—	—	100
	1943	1.8	4.6	47.7	45.9	—	—	—	100
Real estate tax B	1938	1.0	—	9.4	87.6	1.0	1.0	—	100
	1943	—	—	4.6	94.5	—	0.9	—	100
Trade tax	1938	—	1.0	—	26.4	41.5	30.1	1.0	100
	1943	—	—	—	12.8	52.3	34.9	—	100

6. Balance sheet of Bavarian State Bank 1932—1944

Items	1932	1938	1939	1943	1944
Assets					
(in 1000 RM)					
1. Cash on hand	15 698	15 616	16 742	31 321	173 105
2. Dividend and interest coupons due ..	—	1 409	2 189	354	248
3. Checks	656	1 310	969	1 273	4 231
4. Commercial bills	23 429	91 006	53 342	35 427	67 279
5. Treasury bills and non-interest bearing certificates of Reich and Länder	63 965	112 281	316 617	988 133	1 088 680
6. Own securities	5 816	173 060	118 003	142 382	131 927
7. Short term advances to other credit institutions of unquestioned solvency and liquidity	42 639	49 750	41 933	79 474	145 656
8. Debtors	219 071	116 153	129 245	162 401	201 536
9. Mortgage loans	4 197	12 489	12 922	13 041	11 404
10. Long term communal loans	—	16 834	15 863	12 120	11 177
11. Offsetting items	—	12 921	11 525	3 349	1 892
12. Participations	9 323	944	924	803	767
13. Real estate, buildings owned	5 010	3 683	3 281	2 225	1 993
14. Office and business equipment	—	—	150	—	—
15. Suspense and deferred items	—	481	452	518	430
Total	389 804	607 937	724 157	1 472 821	1 840 325

Liabilities					
(in 1000 RM)					
1. Deposits and other funds payable	331901 ¹⁾	475 068	588 555	1 227 738	1 556 708
2. Liabilities arisen from the acceptance of bills and the issuance of promissory notes in circulation	16 033	4 299	5 651	2 175	1 255
3. Saving deposits	—	39 570	42 803	155 182	192 902
4. Loans	1 073	16 728	15 095	11 953	11 423
5. Mortgages	—	35	—	—	—
6. Offsetting items	—	12 921	11 525	3 349	1 893
7. Stock capital	32 790	40 000	40 000	40 000	40 000
8. Surplus according to par. 11 KWG. ...	4 280	6 074	6 747	12 039	12 653
9. Other reserves	—	2 110	2 110	2 110	2 110
10. Reserves	—	8 383	8 909	15 759	18 871
11. Value adjustments	—	—	—	—	—
12. Adjustments	—	54	57	59	139
13. Net profits	3 727	2 695	2 705	2 457	2 371
Total	389 804	607 937	724 157	1 472 821	1 840 325

¹⁾ Offsetting items and reserves included.

7. Bases for apportionments, pro rata allocations for communes and war contributions A and B of communes and Kreise, for the fiscal year 1944

a) Basic rates for taxation

Regierungsbezirk	Real estate tax A	Real estate tax B	Amount according to § 7, 1, 1 G. St. D. V. O.	Trade tax for the year 1942 ¹⁾ (as of 15 December 1943)	Poll tax ²⁾
	As of 15 November 1943		in 1000 RM		
Oberbayern	12 178.9	26 424.0	376.5	38 787.9	4 286.5
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	14 184.5	7 449.8	72.2	10 749.7	1 337.3
Niederbayern	9 244.5	3 548.0	31.9	4 719.0	634.9
Oberpfalz	4 940.0	3 901.8	40.3	6 030.7	702.4
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken ..	9 636.5	18 561.8	155.9	31 714.8	2 960.0
Oberfranken	4 742.0	6 475.5	52.3	10 160.5	1 045.8
Mittelfranken	4 894.5	12 086.3	103.6	21 554.3	1 914.2
Unterfranken	6 624.6	6 152.4	44.8	10 362.1	1 104.4
Schwaben	8 645.9	8 490.3	68.7	12 720.6	1 343.8
Bavaria	51 270.4	67 078.3	718.1	104 335.1	11 032.0

¹⁾ In conformity with regulations dated 7 October 1943 (MBIV. S. 1572) the basic rates for taxation of 1942 were doubled in 1943.

²⁾ Calculated on the basis of municipal tax compensations for 1943.

b) Basic rate for taxation, taxation capacity rate, pro rata allocations, war contributions A and B

Regierungsbezirk	Estimated permanent population on 1 April 1942	Basic rate for taxation ¹⁾	Taxation capacity rate	Pro rata allocations for the fiscal year 1944		War contributions of communes for the fiscal year 1944		Final taxation capacity rate ²⁾
				To communes	To Landkreise	A	B	
In 1000 RM								
Oberbayern	1 950.7	133 733.8	159 425.8	5 104.2	5 322.2	20 957.7	32 589.8	143 572.3
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	1 452.9	76 156.0	51 249.5	14 527.5	9 065.4	1 995.1	11 946.9	63 781.9
Niederbayern	766.9	37 725.7	25 256.4	7 156.6	5 170.6	922.5	5 786.5	31 490.5
Oberpfalz	686.0	38 430.3	25 993.1	7 370.9	3 894.8	1 072.6	6 160.4	32 291.4
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	1 873.8	119 154.0	120 368.1	8 418.1	7 429.2	10 185.8	25 489.9	118 600.4
Oberfranken	791.9	42 601.3	39 989.4	4 299.3	3 969.8	3 182.9	8 265.9	41 105.8
Mittelfranken	1 081.9	76 552.7	80 378.7	4 118.8	3 459.4	7 002.9	17 224.0	77 494.6
Unterfranken	813.4	44 158.7	42 335.4	5 216.1	4 321.1	4 789.3	8 730.4	42 762.2
Schwaben	895.0	51 404.6	53 465.3	2 859.0	3 812.4	4 457.1	10 879.3	51 867.2
Bavaria	6 985.8	424 607.1	426 844.1	36 124.9	29 950.3	42 385.0	89 636.3	420 584.0

¹⁾ Calculated on the basis of RM 58.50 per capita of population. This basic rate is graduated according to size of communes.

²⁾ For computation of apportionments.

³⁾ Final amount of basic rate for taxation = taxation capacity rate + pro rata allocations to communes - war contributions A.

8. State taxation in Bavaria in 1936

a) Estimates of income, corporation and real estate taxes

Regierungsbezirk	Tax on wages	Property tax as charged	Corporation taxes	Real estate taxes of		Total of taxes estimated
				Individuals	Other than individuals	
In 1000 RM						
Oberbayern	36 519	66 586	26 184	7 911	3 139	140 339
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz ..	8 476	13 787	4 051	1 960	660	28 934
Niederbayern	3 632	6 190	1 477	966	183	12 448
Oberpfalz	4 844	7 597	2 574	994	477	16 486
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	24 367	40 949	20 419	4 230	2 523	92 488
Oberfranken	7 238	14 136	5 781	1 505	1 052	29 712
Mittelfranken	17 129	26 813	14 638	2 725	1 471	62 776
Unterfranken	8 905	15 229	7 971	1 735	811	34 651
Schwaben	11 123	17 868	8 812	1 970	1 354	41 127
Bavaria	89 390	154 419	67 437	17 806	8 487	337 539

b) Taxation capacity per capita of population

Regierungsbezirk	Tax on wages	Property tax as charged	Corporation taxes	Real estate taxes of			Total of taxes estimated
				Individuals	Other than individuals	Subject to taxation wit out restriction ¹⁾	
In RM							
Oberbayern	20.02	36.51	14.36	4.34	1.72	6.06	76.95
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz ..	5.86	9.54	2.80	1.36	0.46	1.82	20.02
Niederbayern	4.65	7.93	1.89	1.24	0.23	1.47	15.91
Oberpfalz	7.28	11.42	3.87	1.49	0.72	2.21	24.78
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	13.11	22.04	10.99	2.28	1.36	3.64	49.78
Oberfranken	9.03	17.64	7.22	1.88	1.31	3.19	37.08
Mittelfranken	16.21	25.37	13.85	2.58	1.39	3.37	59.40
Unterfranken	10.94	18.71	9.79	2.13	1.00	3.13	42.57
Schwaben	12.50	20.08	9.90	2.21	1.52	3.73	46.21
Bavaria	13.09	22.60	9.87	2.61	1.24	3.85	49.41

¹⁾ Having taxes levied on all properties (also abroad).

9. Expenditures to individuals, communities of 50000 and more inhabitants in 1938

Community	Paid to individuals								
	Total			Distribution					
				Wages and allocations			Pensions, rents etc		
	in 1000 RM	% of total expenses	Per capita of population	in 1000 RM	% of expenses to individuals	Per capita of population	in 1000 RM	% of expenses to individuals	Per capita of population
Munich	45 672	26.1	55.07	26 780	58.6	32.29	7 673	16.8	9.25
Nürnberg	24 055	31.8	56.82	16 385	68.1	38.70	2 905	12.1	6.86
Augsburg	9 605	30.2	51.82	6 604	68.8	35.63	1 175	12.2	6.34
Würzburg	4 858	35.4	45.19	2 995	61.7	27.86	517	10.6	4.81
Regensburg	3 387	31.6	35.42	2 311	68.2	24.17	404	11.9	4.22
Fürth	4 116	39.6	50.01	2 783	67.6	33.81	495	12.0	6.02
Bamberg	3 045	30.1	51.21	1 978	65.0	33.26	405	13.3	6.81

10. Mortgage indebtedness, 1924—1940

a) New debts contracted after 1924

Regierungsbezirk	Landed real estate (farms or forests)	Urban or trade real estate	Properties used both ways	Total
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Debts registered, 1924 to 1940

(in 1000 RM)

Oberbayern	739 196	2 685 253	52 502	3 476 951
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	909 253	709 350	92 586	1 711 189
Niederbayern	589 228	274 811	48 952	912 991
Oberpfalz	320 025	434 539	43 634	798 198
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	617 618	1 564 219	68 336	2 250 173
Oberfranken	306 001	530 474	41 710	878 185
Mittelfranken	311 617	1 033 745	26 626	1 371 988
Unterfranken	318 499	458 746	28 702	805 947
Schwaben	466 413	629 393	39 737	1 135 543
Bavaria	3 050 979	6 046 961	281 863	9 379 803

Debts repaid, 1924 to 1940

(in 1000 RM)

Oberbayern	283 821	1 189 791	16 032	1 489 644
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	358 100	212 310	30 599	601 009
Niederbayern	231 148	102 255	17 806	351 209
Oberpfalz	126 952	110 055	12 793	249 800
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	201 159	535 883	18 770	755 812
Oberfranken	93 694	160 429	10 377	264 500
Mittelfranken	107 465	375 454	8 393	491 312
Unterfranken	105 375	153 972	9 595	268 942
Schwaben	170 733	233 704	15 663	420 100
Bavaria	1 119 188	2 325 660	90 659	3 535 507

Net indebtedness at the end of year 1940

(in 1000 RM)

Oberbayern	455 375	1 495 462	36 470	1 987 307
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	551 153	497 040	61 987	1 110 180
Niederbayern	358 080	172 556	31 146	561 782
Oberpfalz	193 073	324 484	30 841	548 398
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	416 459	1 028 336	49 566	1 494 361
Oberfranken	212 307	370 045	31 333	613 685
Mittelfranken	204 152	658 291	18 233	880 676
Unterfranken	213 124	304 774	19 107	537 005
Schwaben	295 680	395 689	24 074	715 443
Bavaria	1 931 791	3 721 301	191 204	5 844 296

b) Distribution of new debts contracted, at the end of 1940

New debts contracted	Landed real estate and leases	Natural obligations		Mortgages		
		Total	Thereof obligations in favor of third persons	Total	Of these	
					Loan mortgages	Mortgages contracted land for purchases
Landed real estate (farms or forests) { a ¹⁾ b ¹⁾	244 910 12.7	428 008 22.1	414 045 21.4	1 258 873 65.2	699 868 36.2	403 373 20.9
Town or trade real estate { a) b)	693 771 18.6	46 433 1.3	40 541 1.1	2 981 097 80.1	2 235 049 60.1	237 934 6.4
Properties used both ways { a) b)	44 486 23.3	16 283 8.5	15 304 8.0	130 435 68.2	68 391 35.8	27 885 14.6
Total { a) b)	983 167 16.8	490 724 8.4	469 890 8.0	4 370 405 74.8	3 003 308 51.4	669 192 11.5

¹⁾ a = in 1000 RM; b = in %.

c) Indebtedness according to kind of property

Year	Landed real estate (farms or forests)	Urban or trade real estate	Properties used both ways	Total of indebtedness
	In 1000 RM			
New indebtedness				
1924	133 247	277 825	21 644	432 716
1925	348 958	720 050	54 345	1 123 353
1926	584 756	1 217 588	76 495	1 878 839
1927	826 442	1 623 800	101 672	2 551 914
1928	1 053 060	2 007 652	122 839	3 183 551
1929	1 261 769	2 389 747	140 128	3 791 644
1930	1 462 251	2 711 225	157 634	4 331 110
1931	1 645 800	2 908 445	171 237	4 725 482
1932	1 763 269	2 953 651	176 363	4 893 283
1933	1 850 607	2 981 327	179 077	5 011 011
1934	1 893 335	3 029 887	181 383	5 104 605
1935	1 924 908	3 168 403	183 047	5 276 358
1936	1 953 908	3 327 067	184 795	5 465 770
1937	1 961 587	3 424 217	186 236	5 572 040
1938	1 969 711	3 536 700	190 612	5 697 023
1939	1 959 994	3 661 737	190 358	5 812 089
1940	1 931 791	3 721 301	191 204	5 844 296
Old indebtedness				
1924	274 248	730 209	16 092	1 020 549
1940	204 303	578 033	11 148	793 484

d) Mortgage indebtedness, total

Year	Total debts at the end of year					
	Landed real estate farms or forests		Urban or trade real estate		Properties used both ways	
	1000 RM	Index	1000 RM	Index	1000 RM	Index
1924	407 495	148.6	1 008 034	138.0	37 736	234.5
1925	623 160	227.2	1 450 208	198.6	70 431	437.7
1926	857 170	312.6	1 945 243	266.4	92 411	574.3
1927	1 092 173	398.2	2 337 872	320.2	117 088	727.6
1928	1 311 593	478.3	2 711 847	371.4	137 483	854.4
1929	1 514 413	552.2	3 084 554	422.4	154 271	958.7
1930	1 709 108	623.2	3 394 874	464.9	171 217	1 064.0
1931	1 885 510	687.5	3 580 703	490.4	184 414	1 146.0
1932	1 997 297	728.3	3 611 016	494.5	188 933	1 174.1
1933	2 081 006	758.8	3 630 276	497.2	191 396	1 189.4
1934	2 121 201	773.5	3 671 986	502.9	193 456	1 202.2
1935	2 149 514	783.8	3 800 619	520.5	194 940	1 211.4
1936	2 174 952	793.1	3 949 611	540.9	196 509	1 221.2
1937	2 179 029	794.5	4 035 159	552.6	197 813	1 229.3
1938	2 183 315	796.1	4 134 482	566.2	202 045	1 255.6
1939	2 168 912	790.9	4 250 122	582.0	201 661	1 253.2
1940	2 136 094	778.9	4 299 334	588.8	202 352	1 257.5

e) Mortgage indebtedness of the landed real estate as compared with estimated value,
as of 31 December 1940

Regierungsbezirk	Value of farm and forest property in 1000 RM ¹⁾	Mortgage indebtedness of landed real estate	
		As of 31 December 1940 ²⁾ in 1000 RM	Per 1000 RM of estimated total value in RM
Oberbayern	1 201 344	532 379	443.15
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	1 436 312	637 262	443.68
Niederbayern		416 062	
Oberpfalz		221 200	
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	935 721	461 762	493.48
Oberfranken		237 314	
Mittelfranken		224 448	
Unterfranken	603 206	231 269	383.40
Schwaben	840 122	339 618	404.25
Bavaria	5 016 705	2 202 290	438.99

¹⁾ As per 1 January 1935 (without forest enterprises).

²⁾ Including one third of properties used both ways.

**f) Mortgage indebtedness of urban or trade real estate,
as compared to total value
as of 31 December 1940**

Regierungsbezirk	Total value of town or trade property ¹⁾ in 1000 RM	Mortgage indebtedness of urban or trade estates	
		As of 31 December 1940 ²⁾ 1000 RM	Per 1000 RM of total value in RM
Oberbayern	3 846 808	1 862 815	484.25
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	1 060 331	574 340	541.66
Niederbayern	:	210 371	
Oberpfalz	:	363 969	
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	2 730 275	1 187 990	435.12
Oberfranken	:	413 690	
Mittelfranken	:	774 300	
Unterfranken	934 681	345 903	370.08
Schwaben	1 337 870	464 442	347.15
Bavaria	9 909 965	4 435 490	447.58

¹⁾ As of 1 January 1935.

²⁾ Including two thirds out of farm and forest and urban or trade real estates.

**g) Mortgage indebtedness of farm or forest real estate
as compared to hectare area,
as of 31 December 1940**

Regierungsbezirk	Farm and forest area in use ¹⁾ in ha	Mortgage indebtedness of farm and forest real estate	
		As of 31 December 1940 ²⁾ 1000 RM	Per 1 ha of total area in RM
Oberbayern	1 309 431	532 379	406.57
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	1 702 019	637 262	374.42
Niederbayern	945 742	416 062	439.93
Oberpfalz	756 277	221 200	292.49
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	1 176 668	461 762	392.43
Oberfranken	591 226	237 314	401.39
Mittelfranken	585 442	224 448	383.38
Unterfranken	567 881	231 269	407.25
Schwaben	805 547	339 618	421.60
Bavaria	5 561 546	2 202 290	395.99

¹⁾ According to the census of 1939 without forests of the Reich, lands and communities and institutions.

²⁾ Including one third of properties used both ways.

B. Savings banks

1. Principal items of balance statements¹⁾, 1932-1945

a) Assets

Regierungsbezirk	Balance, total	Principal items				
		Cash on hand ²⁾	Owned securities	Credit balances on other credit institutions	Loans and advances	Mortgage loans
Oberbayern	1 972 777	66 413	767 174	952 349	55 690	105 195
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	1 246 635	43 251	565 670	508 597	55 903	54 959
Niederbayern	645 632	27 503	266 912	285 122	29 574	30 524
Oberpfalz	601 003	15 748	298 758	223 475	26 329	24 435
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	2 742 767	68 102	1 291 523	1 115 886	88 989	142 400
Oberfranken	1 118 925	33 151	572 209	392 985	42 457	55 557
Mittelfranken	1 623 842	34 951	719 314	722 901	46 532	86 843
Unterfranken	879 758	25 079	408 915	357 298	34 496	34 866
Schwaben	1 064 933	68 821	444 294	432 595	50 845	48 404
Bavaria 30. 6. 45	7 906 870	271 666	3 477 576	3 366 725	285 923	385 824
30. 6. 44	6 530 188	49 817	3 043 746	2 588 138	299 031	460 824
31. 12. 41	3 352 510	38 893	1 286 304	1 001 968	358 878	552 271
31. 12. 39	1 997 505	25 283	601 333	318 570	368 066	567 748
31. 12. 38	1 773 991	20 008	528 962	230 534	327 182	545 931
31. 12. 32	924 330	7 434	122 421	88 883	248 143	370 820

¹⁾ Monthly data.²⁾ Cash on hand, Reichsbank postal and giro accounts.

b) Liabilities

Regierungsbezirk	Balance, total	Principal items				
		Savings deposits	Deposits of other Ger- man credit institutions	Other deposits	Reserves (according to § 11 of law)	Other reserves and surplus
Oberbayern	1 972 777	1 443 253	10 290	461 848	35 130	1 933
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	1 246 635	987 516	6 944	213 592	25 559	1 350
Niederbayern	645 632	502 359	5 756	121 295	12 557	759
Oberpfalz	601 003	485 157	1 188	92 297	13 002	591
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	2 742 767	2 172 648	21 285	461 585	60 003	3 325
Oberfranken	1 118 925	902 319	14 997	160 775	26 197	1 174
Mittelfranken	1 623 842	1 270 329	6 288	300 810	33 806	2 151
Unterfranken	879 758	698 746	2 975	151 192	21 387	740
Schwaben	1 064 933	822 208	7 823	203 863	21 017	1 684
Bavaria 30. 6. 45	7 906 870	6 124 371	49 317	1 492 080	163 096	9 032
30. 6. 44	6 530 188	5 251 775	9 039	1 042 868	147 514	6 165
31. 12. 41	3 352 510	2 697 455	4 638	566 548	100 749	3 668
31. 12. 39	1 997 505	1 514 584	3 126	330 944	77 279	3 504
31. 12. 38	1 773 991	1 372 589	2 025	265 276	70 668	4 321
31. 12. 32	924 330	679 168		120 754	37 067	

2. Savings accounts 1932-1941

a) Number of savings accounts

Regierungsbezirk	Number of savings banks	Number of savings accounts					At the end of the year	
		At the beginning of year	Opened	Closed	Other changes (+ or -)	Total	Average per savings bank	
			During the year					
Oberbayern	45	779 587	110 653	34 003	+ 247	856 484	19 033	
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	59	490 912	74 475	20 117	- 5 003	540 267	9 157	
Niederbayern	29	237 643	34 846	9 184	- 2 112	261 193	9 007	
Oberpfalz	30	253 269	39 629	10 933	- 2 891	279 074	9 302	
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	54	966 821	140 557	42 209	+ 356	1 065 525	19 732	
Oberfranken	23	409 271	56 122	15 249	+ 340	450 484	19 586	
Mittelfranken	31	557 550	84 435	26 960	+ 16	615 041	19 840	
Unterfranken	24	308 615	44 013	14 576	+ 289	338 341	14 098	
Schwaben	25	360 400	58 445	17 637	- 641	400 567	16 023	
Bavaria 1941¹⁾	207	2 906 335	428 143	128 542	- 4 752	3 201 184	15 465	
1940 ¹⁾	208	2 708 260	370 513	144 348	-28 090	2 906 335	13 973	
1939 ¹⁾	208	2 604 494	314 744	199 339	-11 639	2 708 260	13 020	
1938	203	2 433 641	365 032	213 476	-10 145	2 575 052	12 685	
1932	301	1 660 697	235 579	223 721		1 672 455	5 557	

¹⁾ Beginning with 1939, including Landkreise Bergreichenstein, Markt Eisenstein, Prachatitz and Landkreis Lindau (Bodensee).

b) Savings deposits

Regierungsbezirk	Savings deposits, at the beginning of the year	Credited	Debited	Savings deposits at the end of the year	%	Per	
		By profits, interest and other	By payments operation in accounts and others			1 savings account	Capita of population
		Amount of savings deposits at the end of the year				In RM	In RM
Oberbayern	460 760	264 424	102 268	622 916	23.8	727.3	318.8
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	328 007	156 356	56 916	427 447	16.3	791.2	277.6
Niederbayern	158 052	72 778	27 026	203 804	7.8	780.3	239.7
Oberpfalz	169 955	83 578	29 890	224 643	8.5	801.4	324.4
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	685 470	348 260	123 487	910 243	34.6	854.3	488.1
Oberfranken	302 860	143 866	49 812	396 914	15.2	881.1	501.7
Mittelfranken	382 610	204 394	73 675	513 329	19.4	834.6	478.1
Unterfranken	236 554	115 446	48 353	303 647	11.5	897.5	374.3
Schwaben	270 384	152 864	59 853	363 395	13.8	907.2	398.1
Bavaria 1941	1 981 175	1 037 350	390 877	2 627 648	100	820.8	371.0
1940	1 554 399	790 584	363 808	1 981 175	100	681.7	279.6
1939	1 409 440	608 983	464 024	1 554 399	100	573.9	216.7
1938	1 220 651	615 226	438 410	1 397 467	100	542.7	270.1
1932	749 763	331 169	344 688	736 244	100	440.2	102.6

3. Deposits, giro and current accounts 1932-1941

a) Accounts' movement

Regierungsbezirk	Number of savings banks with deposits, giro and current account transactions as of the end of the year	Number of deposits, giro and current accounts					At the end of the year
		At the beginning of the year	Opened	Closed	Other changes (+ or -)	During the year	
Oberbayern	45	103 715	22 913	9 782	- 94	116 752	
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	59	61 528	9 198	5 154	- 115	65 457	
Niederbayern	29	29 950	4 580	2 606	- 151	31 773	
Oberpfalz	30	31 578	4 618	2 548	+ 36	33 684	
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	54	114 991	15 672	9 411	+ 86	121 338	
Oberfranken	23	46 061	6 529	3 487	+ 63	49 166	
Mittelfranken	31	68 930	9 143	5 924	+ 23	72 172	
Unterfranken	24	44 987	5 790	3 353	- 127	47 297	
Schwaben	25	53 355	10 730	4 247	+ 626	60 464	
Bavaria 1941	207	378 576	64 303	31 947	+ 376	411 308	
1940	208	346 779	65 497	34 335	+ 635	378 576	
1939	208	311 724	72 433	37 169	- 209	346 779	
1938	203	293 463	56 616	36 542	- 2 889	310 648	
1932	298	182 643	21 800	18 192		186 251	

b) Deposits, giro and current accounts (statement according to creditors at the end of the year)

Regierungsbezirk	Distribution of accounts in deposits, giro and current transactions					
	Own central organisations		Other communities and community associations		Other local and various corporations of public law	
	Number of credit accounts	Amount in 1000 RM	Number of credit accounts	Amount in 1000 RM	Number of credit accounts	Amount in 1000 RM
Oberbayern	251	18 245	1 174	8 282	1 338	12 529
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	335	12 294	2 046	6 836	1 037	4 983
Niederbayern	124	4 422	856	3 448	534	2 603
Oberpfalz	211	7 872	1 190	3 388	503	2 380
Oberfranken a. Mittelfranken	342	17 780	1 963	6 945	1 310	11 033
Oberfranken	187	8 940	1 097	4 225	583	4 350
Mittelfranken	175	8 840	866	2 720	727	6 683
Unterfranken	183	8 432	1 005	5 805	780	4 846
Schwaben	143	6 159	856	3 922	646	3 296
Bavaria 1941	1 254	62 910	7 044	31 790	5 111	36 687
1940	1 726	52 480	6 936	26 085	4 954	32 040
1939	1 189	54 127	7 016	20 309	5 286	24 845
1938	667	40 376	4 447	26 430	5 406	21 774

XII. CRIMINALITY

1. Valid decisions of courts on persons tried in 1937

	Number of persons tried (determined cases)			
	Oberlandesgericht districts			Total
	Munich	Nürnberg	Bamberg	
Number of persons tried	32 783	16 166	13 744	62 693
Adults	30 652	15 000	12 678	58 330
Juveniles	2 131	1 166	1 066	4 363
Determined cases against adults	30 652	15 000	12 678	58 330
Conviction	27 320	13 271	11 100	51 691
Acquittal	2 922	1 502	1 149	5 573
Case dismissed	410	227	429	1 066
Determined cases against juveniles	2 131	1 166	1 066	4 363
Conviction	1 850	1 027	948	3 825
Sentence not forced (§ 6 of juv. court law)	151	59	34	244
Sentence not forced (§ 9, 4 of juv. court law)	12	22	14	48
Acquittal (§ 3 of juv. court law)	8	6	10	24
Acquittal for other reasons	103	46	52	201
Case dismissed	7	6	8	21
Reformatory penalty	580	232	191	1 003
Inflicted punishments	826	346	315	1 487
Of persons under verdict were previously convicted	11 628	5 821	4 566	22 015
Adults	11 397	5 682	4 464	21 543
Juveniles	231	139	102	472

2. Persons convicted in 1937

a) By age and sex

Persons convicted were aged at the time of offense	Total of convicts	Thereof	
		male	female
14 years	467	404	63
15 "	820	696	124
16 "	1 195	1 008	187
17 "	1 343	1 106	237
18 " to 21 years	3 832	3 170	662
21 " " 30 "	18 877	16 534	2 343
30 " " 40 "	14 682	12 641	2 041
40 " " 50 "	7 458	5 998	1 460
50 " " 60 "	4 507	3 701	806
60 " and older	2 335	1 942	393
Total	55 516	47 200	8 316
Juveniles	3 825	3 214	611
Adults	51 691	43 986	7 705

b) By occupation

Occupation and social position	Convicted persons					
	Ober-bayern	Nieder-bayern and Ober-pfalz	Ober-franken and Mittel-franken	Unter-franken	Schwa-ben	Bavaria
Agriculture, horticulture, animal breeding, forestry and fishery	2 955	4 256	2 302	1 300	1 715	12 528
Industry, trade, mining and building	7 140	4 923	8 099	2 710	3 116	25 988
Commerce and communication, incl. boarding and restaurant trade	3 465	1 910	3 226	1 067	1 267	10 935
Public service, incl. church service	431	219	310	163	153	1 276
Professional service incl. artists and screen actors	328	126	255	69	97	875
Domestic and personal service	451	119	160	70	100	900
Gainful occupation without definite occupational branch	625	325	301	100	290	1 641
Without profession and profession not indicated	386	350	373	120	144	1 373
Total	15 781	12 228	15 026	5 599	6 882	55 516
thereof Owners, independent workers and business managers	3 691	3 454	3 677	1 530	1 745	14 097
Other gainfully occupied	10 985	7 862	10 274	3 646	4 711	37 478
Dependents	1 105	912	1 075	423	426	3 941

c) By crimes and offenses

Crimes and offenses	Convicted persons						Bavaria	
	Ober-bayern	Nieder-bayern and Ober-pfalz	Ober-franken and Mittel-franken	Unter-franken	Schwa-ben	Total	Per	
							100000 of indictable population	
Total	15 781	12 228	15 026	5 599	6 882	55 516	1 099.2	
Per 100 000 of indictable population	1 130.3	1 212.8	1 076.1	957.2	1 035.4	—	1 099.2	
Of these:								
Opposition to State authorities	416	154	240	89	125	1 024	20.3	
Violation of public order laws	3 434	2 964	2 968	1 121	1 562	12 049	238.6	
Forgery and connected crimes	5	3	3	1	2	14	0.3	
Perjury	48	55	66	15	25	209	4.1	
False accusation	91	127	90	41	35	384	7.6	
Violation against religion	5	2	6	3	—	16	0.3	
Crimes and offenses in relation to other persons	—	4	3	—	—	7	0.1	
Immorality and sex offenses	689	434	643	195	320	2 281	45.2	
Insults	610	853	900	424	323	3 110	61.6	
Homicide	241	166	240	93	107	847	16.8	
Bodily injuries	2 721	2 234	2 872	1 130	1 052	10 009	198.2	
Assaults	142	211	174	48	61	636	12.6	
Larceny and embezzlement	3 315	2 092	2 940	1 099	1 426	10 872	215.3	
Burglary and extortion	50	29	47	18	22	166	8.3	
Complicity and concealment	208	227	207	84	112	838	16.6	
Fraud and misappropriation	2 116	1 253	2 047	664	1 029	7 109	140.8	
Falsification of documents	370	191	287	88	106	1 042	20.6	
Punishable self-interest and violation of confidence	882	739	584	252	277	2 734	54.1	
Damage of property	142	186	272	97	99	796	15.8	
Endangering crimes and offenses	245	240	381	97	170	1 133	22.4	
Crimes and offenses in office	43	43	45	22	20	173	3.4	

XIII. ELECTIONS

1. Results of Reichstag elections in Bavaria 1930—1933

a) Basic figures

Election date	Total Number of valid votes	Distribution according to the political parties					
		National Socialist Party	German National Party	Bavarian People's Party	Social Democratic Party	Communist Party	Bavarian Farmers Party
		in 1000					

Regierungsbezirk Oberbayern

14. September 1930	914.4	157.3	19.3	300.5	193.2	63.5	84.7
31. July 1932	965.5	249.1	33.5	349.8	157.9	99.5	44.4
6. November 1932	876.8	193.9	40.5	309.6	140.5	121.6	48.7
5. March 1933	1 047.8	406.2	47.4	300.7	160.9	85.7	34.8

Regierungsbezirk Niederbayern and Oberpfalz

14. September 1930	599.3	72.2	8.1	261.3	76.9	28.4	117.6
31. July 1932	636.0	129.8	9.6	305.3	71.0	51.9	52.6
6. November 1932	598.5	110.4	13.6	281.9	63.5	56.0	58.7
5. March 1933	718.3	281.5	14.2	270.2	67.3	37.5	41.9

Regierungsbezirk Oberfranken and Mittelfranken

14. September 1930	978.3	232.9	26.5	156.0	279.8	48.7	—
31. July 1932	1 057.8	489.8	50.1	163.3	245.7	75.1	1.6
6. November 1932	1 028.1	430.6	80.5	156.7	229.3	89.8	—
5. March 1933	1 126.0	567.5	73.3	156.5	245.6	58.4	1.5

Regierungsbezirk Unterfranken

14. September 1930	392.3	48.2	5.3	190.8	67.3	16.4	—
31. July 1932	422.3	100.0	9.8	202.3	67.8	27.6	2.8
6. November 1932	404.4	91.3	14.3	192.8	59.9	31.3	—
5. March 1933	451.6	152.8	12.3	197.0	60.5	20.5	2.0

Regierungsbezirk Schwaben

14. September 1930	402.6	55.5	10.6	141.9	62.8	18.3	77.3
31. July 1932	431.3	126.7	14.1	162.2	57.9	25.6	32.4
6. November 1932	406.7	119.6	15.4	145.4	52.0	30.2	34.3
5. March 1933	474.9	215.4	18.3	140.2	53.4	22.0	20.7

Bavaria

14. September 1930	3 286.9	566.1	69.8	1 050.5	680.0	175.3	279.6
31. July 1932	3 512.9	1 095.4	117.1	1 182.9	600.3	279.7	133.8
6. November 1932	3 314.5	945.8	164.3	1 086.4	545.2	328.9	141.7
5. March 1933	3 818.6	1 623.4	165.5	1 064.6	587.7	224.1	100.9

b) Relative figures

Election date	Out of 100 persons entitled to vote, following number voted	Proportional distribution of a 100 valid votes					
		National Socialist Party	German National Party	Bavarian People's Party	Social Democratic Party	Communist Party	Bavarian Farmers Party

Regierungsbezirk Oberbayern

14. September 1930	79.9	17.2	2.1	32.9	21.1	6.9	9.3
31. July 1932	78.4	25.8	3.5	36.2	16.4	10.3	4.6
6. November 1932	74.0	22.1	4.6	35.3	16.0	13.9	5.6
5. March 1933	87.0	38.8	4.5	28.7	15.4	8.2	3.3

Regierungsbezirk Niederbayern and Oberpfalz

14. September 1930	73.7	12.0	1.4	43.6	12.8	4.7	19.6
31. July 1932	74.4	20.4	1.5	48.0	11.2	8.2	8.3
6. November 1932	69.9	18.4	2.3	47.1	10.6	9.4	9.8
5. March 1933	83.1	39.2	2.0	37.6	9.4	5.2	5.8

Regierungsbezirk Oberfranken and Mittelfranken

14. September 1930	83.1	23.8	2.7	15.9	28.6	5.0	—
31. July 1932	86.7	46.3	4.7	15.4	23.2	7.1	0.2
6. November 1932	84.1	41.9	7.8	15.2	22.3	8.7	—
5. March 1933	91.4	50.4	6.5	13.9	21.8	5.2	0.1

Regierungsbezirk Unterfranken

14. September 1930	79.7	12.3	1.3	48.6	17.2	4.2	—
31. July 1932	81.8	23.7	2.3	47.9	16.0	6.6	0.7
6. November 1932	79.3	22.6	3.5	47.7	14.8	7.7	—
5. March 1933	87.8	33.9	2.7	43.6	13.4	4.5	0.4

Regierungsbezirk Schwaben

14. September 1930	78.5	13.8	2.6	35.2	15.6	4.5	19.2
31. July 1932	80.5	29.4	3.3	37.6	13.4	5.9	7.5
6. November 1932	75.6	29.4	3.8	35.8	12.8	7.4	8.4
5. March 1933	87.8	37.5	3.2	24.4	9.3	3.8	3.6

Bavaria

14. September 1930	79.9	17.2	2.1	32.0	20.7	5.3	8.5
31. July 1932	81.8	31.2	3.3	33.7	17.1	8.0	3.8
6. November 1932	77.1	28.5	5.0	32.8	16.4	9.9	4.3
5. March 1933	87.9	42.5	4.3	27.9	15.4	5.9	2.6

2. The Elections for the Constituent Assembly in Bavaria on June 30th, 1946

	Ober- bayern	Nieder- bayern and Oberpfalz	Ober- franken and Mittel- franken	Unter- franken	Schwaben	Bavaria
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a) Number of persons entitled to vote and of persons voting in 1000

Persons entitled to vote	1 043.6	823.7	1 060.3	442.5	498.1	3 868.2
Votes cast	734.5	608.0	784.0	322.0	339.4	2 787.9
Number of persons not entered into the polls ¹⁾	59.4	58.4	88.0	32.8	32.8	271.4
Non-voters	309.1	215.7	276.3	120.5	158.7	1 080.3
Invalid votes	13.4	10.9	19.6	11.2	7.2	62.3
Valid votes	721.1	597.1	764.4	310.8	332.2	2 725.6

Per cent

Votes cast	70.4	73.8	73.9	72.8	68.1	72.1
Number of persons not entered into the polls ¹⁾	5.4	6.6	7.7	6.9	6.2	6.6
Non-voters	29.6	26.2	26.1	27.2	31.9	27.9
Invalid votes	1.8	1.8	2.5	3.5	2.1	2.2
Valid votes	98.2	98.2	97.5	96.5	97.9	97.8

b) Results of elections by parties in 1000

Christian-Social Union	395.5	404.4	353.3	215.0	219.4	1 587.6
Social Democratic Party	214.9	148.5	283.6	67.6	71.4	786.0
Communist Party district of Bavaria	43.8	22.4	53.4	13.7	12.5	145.8
Economic Reconstruction Party	56.1	17.2	29.1	10.0	25.4	137.8
Liberal Democratic Party	10.8	4.6	45.0	4.5	3.5	68.4

Per cent

Christian-Social Union	54.8	67.7	46.2	69.2	66.0	58.3
Social Democratic Party	29.8	24.9	37.1	21.8	21.5	28.8
Communist Party district of Bavaria	6.1	3.7	7.0	4.4	3.8	5.3
Economic Reconstruction Party	7.8	2.9	3.8	3.2	7.7	5.1
Liberal Democratic Party	1.5	0.8	5.9	1.4	1.0	2.5

c) Seats

Christian-Social Union	22	32	22	18	15	109
Social Democratic Party	12	11	18	5	5	51
Communist Party	2	2	3	1	1	9
Economic Reconstruction Party	3	1	2	—	2	8
Liberal Democratic Party	—	—	3	—	—	3

¹⁾ Persons who were not entered into the polls because of nazi affiliation or were rejected on election day because of nazi affiliation.

XIV. Annex

XIV. ANNEX

Most important data on Stadt-

Kreis	Number of communities	Area in sq. km as of 1 Oct 1945	Population		Density of population (Inhabitants per sq. km)	
			Ration-card population as of 10 Dec 1945	Population as of 17 May 1939	End of 1945	17 May 1939
1	2	3	4	5	6	

Regierungsbezirk Oberbayern

Stadtkreise						
Ingolstadt	1	38.53	33 951	33 394	881.2	866.7
München	1	311.58	658 496	840 586	2 113.4	2 697.8
Rosenheim	1	12.60	24 653	21 809	1 956.6	1 730.9
Landkreise						
Aichach	73	517.39	37 088	29 730	71.7	57.5
Altötting	44	546.13	63 920	49 062	117.0	89.8
Bad Aibling	22	333.80	41 193	30 750	123.4	92.1
Bad Tölz	17	746.45	34 807	26 601	46.6	35.6
Berchtesgaden	21	630.80	48 531	39 556	76.9	62.7
Dachau	55	438.44	45 654	40 797	104.1	93.1
Ebersberg	29	550.71	41 825	31 109	75.9	57.0
Erding	47	772.36	58 703	48 925	76.0	63.3
Freising	70	731.45	68 285	54 495	93.4	74.5
Fürstenfeldbruck	57	473.35	55 376	43 347	117.0	91.6
Garmisch-Partenk.	16	848.59	54 448	41 286	64.2	48.7
Ingolstadt	41	439.66	35 520	33 416	80.8	76.0
Landsberg	60	631.51	46 698	38 576	73.9	61.1
Laufen	40	555.90	51 336	38 265	92.3	68.8
Miesbach	29	843.86	71 853	47 145	85.1	55.9
Mühldorf	54	634.31	52 987	43 514	83.5	68.6
München	29	521.76	62 126	53 368	119.1	102.3
Pfaffenhofen a. d. Ilm.	78	560.00	47 048	40 160	84.0	71.7
Rosenheim	56	819.81	76 980	56 294	93.9	68.7
Schongau	24	507.60	31 708	24 670	62.5	48.6
Schrobenhausen	38	394.36	26 448	22 652	67.1	57.4
Starnberg	39	455.49	57 779	34 960	126.9	76.8
Traunstein	55	1 177.51	88 861	63 616	75.5	54.0
Wasserburg a. Inn.	62	651.36	51 633	39 151	79.3	60.1
Weilheim	42	685.67	62 602	44 836	91.3	65.4
Wolfratshausen	37	506.83	31 984	23 116	63.1	45.6
Oberbayern	1 138	16 337.81	2 062 493	1 935 186	126.2	118.4

XIV. ANNEX

and Landkreise in Bavaria

Number of persons who were living outside of Bavaria before 1 September 1939					Age distribution as of 7 January 1946				
Total	% of Ration-card population	Germans	Foreigners		Total	0-1 year	1-6 years	6-18 years	more than 18 years
			Total	Thereof of German origin from foreign countries					
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2 959	8.7	2 147	812	321	32 354	431	2 855	6 212	22 856
50 619	7.7	27 462	23 157	9 354	642 275	5 622	38 853	84 763	513 037
3 099	12.6	1 660	1 439	665	22 924	299	1 902	3 712	17 011

Regierungsbezirk Oberbayern

5 517	14.9	4 096	1 421	794	36 443	416	3 881	9 455	22 691
11 859	18.6	7 169	4 690	2 158	61 128	910	6 089	14 097	40 032
6 213	15.1	4 310	1 903	700	38 391	545	4 174	8 599	25 073
5 310	15.3	3 901	1 409	396	32 731	488	3 218	6 158	22 867
9 913	20.4	7 310	2 603	1 141	42 035	714	4 256	7 651	29 414
9 945	21.8	4 454	5 491	3 415	42 686	672	4 899	9 537	27 578
6 844	16.4	4 301	2 543	1 036	41 424	735	4 622	9 651	26 416
8 464	14.4	5 519	2 945	1 513	57 027	782	5 590	13 636	37 019
8 709	12.8	5 135	3 574	1 099	63 900	1 069	7 176	15 004	40 651
8 832	15.9	7 304	1 528	722	54 520	623	5 609	12 103	36 185
12 816	23.5	9 546	3 270	860	47 027	644	4 448	8 338	33 597
2 871	8.1	1 655	1 216	842	34 651	632	3 862	9 593	20 564
7 106	15.2	4 781	2 325	695	43 525	790	4 791	9 604	28 340
8 020	15.6	3 660	4 360	1 934	49 550	750	17 806	9 137	21 857
12 295	17.1	8 977	3 318	1 118	63 987	961	6 007	10 242	46 777
5 669	10.7	3 933	1 736	929	48 990	631	5 441	11 168	31 750
6 952	11.2	4 243	2 709	1 127	58 678	687	4 997	10 418	42 576
6 072	12.9	4 222	1 850	1 335	42 353	546	4 345	11 134	26 328
14 897	19.4	11 026	3 871	2 004	73 677	966	7 501	15 520	49 690
5 764	18.2	4 597	1 167	613	30 951	399	2 913	5 907	21 732
2 987	11.3	1 841	1 146	534	25 708	362	2 544	6 378	16 424
5 639	9.8	3 937	1 702	801	47 943	693	4 515	8 038	34 697
16 829	18.9	10 642	6 187	1 658	83 455	1 163	8 578	18 422	55 292
7 487	14.5	4 387	3 100	1 226	49 841	772	5 547	10 726	32 796
13 913	22.2	11 339	2 574	1 155	58 850	1 039	6 532	12 632	38 647
5 645	17.6	3 651	1 994	762	30 391	410	3 929	7 925	18 127
273 245	13.2	177 205	96 040	40 907	1 957 415	24 751	186 880	365 760	1 380 024

Most important data on Stadt-

Kreis	Occupations in 1939				Number of farms in agriculture and forestry in 1939				
	Number of gainfully occupied persons in				Total	by size			
	Agri- culture and forestry	Indus- try and handi- craft	Trade and commu- nica- tion	Public service, domestic and private services		0.5-5 hec- tares	5-20 hec- tares	20-100 hec- tares	100 hec- tares and more

Regierungsbezirk Oberbayern

Stadtkreise

Ingolstadt	637	5 058	3 969	4 068	223	113	96	13	1
München	6 236	175 628	140 221	84 990	1 371	874	298	179	20
Rosenheim	284	4 429	3 164	1 680	115	78	25	11	1

Landkreise

Aichach	11 905	2 838	874	753	3 758	1 337	1 869	535	17
Altötting	11 626	9 713	2 316	1 719	3 621	1 456	1 365	788	12
Bad Aibling	6 819	6 095	1 597	1 357	2 093	678	929	471	15
Bad Tölz	5 024	4 021	2 310	2 327	1 537	404	619	451	63
Berchtesgaden	4 589	8 470	5 320	2 625	1 495	401	865	212	17
Dachau	9 660	6 203	1 679	5 155	2 876	990	1 341	539	6
Ebersberg	9 756	4 480	1 768	889	2 928	943	1 317	638	30
Erding	18 779	4 917	1 757	2 860	5 666	1 998	2 627	1 026	15
Freising	16 269	7 169	2 358	2 603	4 736	1 531	2 303	881	21
Fürstenfeldbruck	9 517	6 208	3 173	3 193	3 267	1 393	1 414	437	23
Garmisch-Partenk.	4 293	5 782	5 333	3 550	1 681	799	619	227	36
Ingolstadt	9 053	4 094	1 586	1 845	3 341	1 387	1 632	300	22
Landsberg	11 618	4 212	1 750	2 935	3 844	1 071	2 263	480	30
Laufen	12 558	4 851	2 360	1 082	3 491	1 121	1 387	975	8
Miesbach	8 550	9 169	4 619	1 857	2 653	652	1 113	826	62
Mühldorf	14 209	6 473	2 699	1 238	4 108	1 509	1 449	1 142	8
München	6 381	11 611	5 698	5 148	1 874	724	663	437	50
Pfaffenhofen a. d. Ilm.	14 221	4 906	1 567	1 148	4 737	1 940	2 207	576	14
Rosenheim	14 114	9 502	3 470	1 977	4 569	1 540	2 024	975	30
Schongau	8 105	4 015	948	606	2 760	595	1 608	531	26
Schrobenhausen	9 048	2 488	689	521	2 788	787	1 573	414	14
Starnberg	5 367	6 004	2 937	2 718	1 910	744	831	297	38
Traunstein	16 056	9 522	4 191	2 535	4 816	1 665	1 809	1 317	25
Wasserburg a. Inn.	14 712	4 178	1 605	1 369	4 363	1 463	1 904	987	9
Weilheim	9 484	8 029	2 436	1 983	3 362	930	1 602	782	48
Wolftratshausen	6 939	4 427	992	936	2 213	614	964	594	41

Oberbayern 275 809 344 492 213 386 145 667 86 196 29 737 38 716 17 041 702

and Landkreise in Bavaria

Total area in hectares	Land use in 1945				Livestock as of December 1945			
	thereof in hectares				Horses and foals	Cattle		Pigs
	Arable land		Meadows and pastures	Forests		Total	Thereof cows	
	Total	Thereof grain						
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34

Regierungsbezirk Oberbayern

5 719	813	428	509	2 685	248	1 081	588	671
42 953	7 213	3 532	7 150	11 636	3 550	7 579	4 986	3 920
3 085	113	51	309	966	126	536	299	101
51 460	23 044	13 704	12 675	12 785	4 508	38 606	17 809	14 153
54 517	19 185	11 942	14 259	15 246	3 590	32 391	16 955	8 756
32 230	3 849	2 588	16 495	7 087	2 248	22 366	12 717	1 956
78 241	685	441	20 828	42 771	1 723	14 591	7 638	588
56 889	696	506	9 672	26 587	727	9 645	5 935	742
42 039	21 307	12 471	11 742	5 393	4 859	30 419	15 126	8 816
54 348	15 038	8 671	16 337	18 647	3 359	30 454	17 947	4 391
73 070	32 921	20 225	28 277	6 492	8 343	60 905	25 382	18 881
73 993	35 115	19 627	19 063	12 710	6 991	49 221	23 723	22 006
46 891	18 229	10 897	13 911	9 560	3 593	31 881	15 422	5 262
77 286	288	128	17 722	34 215	1 317	10 151	4 987	517
41 089	20 608	10 787	7 148	8 001	2 895	22 620	10 274	16 136
58 885	16 656	10 131	20 880	14 441	3 181	37 078	20 301	7 594
53 568	16 228	11 046	20 208	12 278	3 290	35 351	18 339	4 779
83 691	1 124	748	31 811	38 445	3 547	30 824	17 942	1 483
62 893	26 900	17 110	19 328	11 604	5 545	47 035	19 617	14 343
39 034	14 059	7 140	7 759	10 815	2 229	13 466	8 921	3 099
57 585	25 627	13 722	11 831	15 769	4 587	33 804	16 413	18 572
82 172	10 556	6 674	32 555	24 938	4 147	43 178	22 435	3 849
53 694	3 339	2 417	26 911	14 917	3 003	29 283	16 192	2 368
39 789	19 008	10 873	9 180	9 131	3 147	26 474	11 110	11 631
39 338	6 355	3 600	12 446	14 620	1 563	14 591	7 728	2 443
105 107	19 731	12 787	31 630	43 606	5 313	47 666	24 773	5 384
65 339	19 690	13 046	22 520	16 926	3 734	47 177	24 309	7 956
68 313	5 071	3 025	35 074	16 958	3 385	36 538	18 971	2 493
53 633	4 193	2 815	20 720	23 021	2 570	22 473	13 134	1 633

1596 851 387 641 231 132 498 950 482 250 97 318 827 384 419 973 194 523

Most important data on Stadt-

Kreis	Business enterprises as of 17 May 1939					
	Total		Thereof enterprises with 6 and more employees		Handicraft enterprises	Retail-trade enterprises
	Enterprises	Persons employed	Number	Employed persons		
					35	36	37	38	39	40

Regierungsbezirk Oberbayern

Stadtkreise	1 522	13 358	314	8 841	610	364
Ingolstadt	56 322	413 024	8 442	329 313	17 511	12 325
München	1 438	12 543	318	9 253	560	323
Rosenheim						
Landkreise	1 604	4 702	131	1 996	799	190
Aichach	2 750	13 835	249	9 286	1 170	490
Altötting	1 563	7 230	180	4 520	741	239
Bad Aibling	1 684	7 542	270	4 506	642	225
Bad Tölz	2 495	16 305	508	10 992	857	403
Berchtesgaden	1 635	6 502	169	3 418	853	252
Dachau	1 761	5 904	146	2 736	854	253
Ebersberg	2 400	6 990	184	2 710	1 276	347
Erding	2 663	11 010	289	6 008	1 374	379
Freising	2 002	7 966	185	4 566	1 006	300
Fürstenfeldbruck	3 126	13 238	461	7 684	997	451
Garmisch-Partenk...	1 217	4 227	73	2 085	609	180
Ingolstadt	2 058	7 276	209	3 257	1 004	271
Landsberg	2 003	7 474	182	3 872	982	305
Laufen	3 564	16 060	468	9 511	1 265	492
Miesbach	2 333	9 959	206	5 747	1 151	397
Mühldorf	2 837	14 280	300	9 434	992	488
München	1 992	6 799	163	3 301	1 054	288
Pfaffenhofen a. d. Ilm..	2 758	11 593	303	6 609	1 251	340
Rosenheim	1 338	5 312	114	2 846	687	185
Schongau	1 011	4 198	100	2 442	491	122
Schrobenhausen	2 148	8 863	280	5 225	860	322
Starnberg	3 710	15 571	531	9 426	1 693	580
Traunstein	2 025	6 328	163	2 618	1 064	253
Wasserburg a. Inn....	2 326	11 758	268	7 584	1 082	392
Weilheim	1 234	6 071	127	3 925	509	172
Wolfratshausen						
Oberbayern	115 519	675 918	15 333	483 711	43 944	21 328

and Landkreise in Bavaria

Housing conditions as of 10 December 1945						Unit for taxation rate per inhabitant in RM		Savings in banks, RM per inhabitant as of 31 December 1938
Preliminary results				Completely destroyed apartments		State taxes 1936	Community taxes 1938	
Single and family households	Apartments (independent) occupied	% of households without independent apartment	Dwelling density (number of inhabitants per room)	Number	% of total number of apartments as of 1939			
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48		49
9 855	8 035	18.5	1.17	1 602	18.6	53.53	51.47	
237 623	184 723	22.3	1.10	82 000	33.2	133.24	79.73	269.8
7 169	6 309	12.0	1.10	289	4.7	85.10	74.81	
8 239	6 862	16.7	1.22	12	0.2	19.60	31.96	392.7
15 912	13 720	13.8	1.12	36	0.3	28.35	69.13	244.4
9 762	8 159	16.4	1.15	69	0.9	36.83	40.74	225.0
8 805	7 106	19.3	1.10	141	2.4	54.69	56.97	345.0
11 706	9 593	8.1	1.10	589	7.4	62.16	66.39	336.6
10 381	9 331	10.1	1.30	99	1.2	24.56	31.53	238.4
10 085	8 617	14.6	1.20	20	0.3	18.38	30.40	264.3
12 680	10 487	17.3	1.30	90	0.9	15.18	32.81	280.4
15 657	13 298	15.5	1.06	180	1.5	23.81	42.50	265.8
15 095	13 174	12.7	1.14	26	0.2	24.14	29.95	218.0
12 363	10 460	15.4	1.08	—	—	112.11	84.38	280.6
8 746	7 930	9.3	1.20	210	2.9	11.61	23.99	239.9
11 171	9 861	11.7	1.11	20	0.2	23.26	39.72	372.2
9 690	8 410	13.2	1.13	169	2.0	18.27	26.83	269.7
18 033	14 612	19.0	1.10	37	0.3	45.53	54.26	299.0
12 014	10 715	10.8	1.10	446	4.6	15.28	35.71	309.6
18 089	15 423	14.7	1.12	340	2.7	81.01	46.12	210.1
11 340	9 421	16.9	1.24	35	0.4	15.05	30.88	239.4
19 210	14 923	22.3	1.18	122	1.0	31.06	35.61	309.1
8 130	6 558	19.3	1.12	10	0.2	21.62	35.27	380.3
5 912	5 093	13.9	1.25	37	0.8	13.22	26.76	325.4
12 728	10 698	15.9	1.07	87	1.0	89.95	58.90	248.2
21 850	16 998	22.2	1.14	245	1.6	32.00	43.61	330.8
10 823	9 152	15.4	1.19	—	—	14.49	32.20	395.2
16 285	13 027	20.0	1.16	99	0.9	31.85	38.84	303.5
7 882	6 496	17.6	1.10	14	0.3	34.11	39.22	233.7
577 235	469 191	18.7	1.13	87 024	17.5	27.62	35.88	279.8

Most important data on Stadt-

Kreis	Number of communities	Area in sq. km as of 1 Oct 1945	Population		Density of population (Inhabitants per sq. km)	
			Ration-card population as of 10 Dec 1945	Population as of 17 May 1939	End of 1945	17 May 1939
1	2	3	4	5	6	

Regierungsbezirk Niederbayern and Oberpfalz

Part Niederbayern

Stadtkreise						
Landshut	1	19.02	41 710	31 573	2 193.0	1 660.0
Passau	1	19.93	36 890	25 565	1 851.0	1 282.7
Straubing	1	19.31	34 845	28 962	1 804.5	1 499.8
Landkreise						
Bogen	49	513.87	43 823	31 561	85.3	61.4
Deggendorf	50	571.97	77 419	56 147	135.4	98.2
Dingolfing	33	412.30	33 459	24 683	81.2	59.9
Eggenfelden	64	658.83	54 616	41 635	82.9	63.2
Grafenau	31	376.86	29 226	22 999	77.6	61.0
Griesbach	36	495.00	61 207	32 252	123.7	65.2
Kelheim	60	617.43	48 323	37 059	78.3	60.0
Kötzting	45	451.98	39 148	28 602	86.6	63.3
Landau a. d. Isar	33	384.76	33 766	25 169	87.8	65.4
Landshut	60	571.52	38 739	30 357	67.8	53.1
Mainburg	36	304.51	23 241	18 306	76.3	60.1
Mallersdorf	51	405.33	33 645	24 852	83.0	61.3
Passau	39	523.08	65 410	44 290	125.0	84.7
Pfarrkirchen	42	561.40	58 206	41 596	103.7	74.1
Regen	28	573.29	43 286	35 378	75.5	61.7
Rottenburg	50	385.68	27 025	19 012	70.1	49.3
Straubing	44	453.88	33 163	26 971	73.1	59.5
Viechtach	24	412.08	34 096	26 803	82.7	65.0
Vilsbiburg	39	537.53	42 954	31 816	79.9	59.2
Vilshofen	48	596.80	69 401	47 038	116.3	78.8
Wegscheid	26	272.22	25 279	18 820	92.9	69.1
Wolfstein	47	606.81	43 574	34 080	71.8	56.2
Niederbayern	938	10 744.89	1 072 451	785 526	99.8	73.1

Part Oberpfalz

Stadtkreise						
Amberg	1	19.40	39 730	31 775	2 047.9	1 637.9
Regensburg	1	52.25	104 849	95 631	2 006.7	1 830.3
Weiden	1	33.73	35 941	29 372	1 065.5	870.8
Landkreise						
Amberg	61	761.16	41 571	33 164	54.6	43.6
Beilngries	45	275.42	20 990	14 033	76.2	51.0

and Landkreise in Bavaria

Number of persons who were living outside of Bavaria before 1 September 1939					Age distribution as of 7 January 1946				
Total	% of Ration-card population	Germans	Foreigners		Total	0-1 year	1-6 years	6-18 years	more than 18 years
			Total	Thereof of German origin from foreign countries					
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
6 706	16.1	4 526	2 180	436	38 704	529	3 155	6 970	28 050
27 753	75.2	16 470	11 283	7 225	29 948	388	2 384	5 370	21 806
7 062	20.3	5 414	1 648	802	29 967	348	2 766	6 367	20 486
10 233	23.4	8 586	1 647	940	43 263	491	4 957	12 532	25 283
22 572	29.2	14 464	8 108	4 390	72 245	1 019	6 913	16 398	47 915
6 762	20.2	4 266	2 496	1 075	30 807	477	2 663	6 586	21 081
13 893	25.4	9 488	4 405	1 769	54 505	815	4 975	12 400	36 315
5 154	17.6	4 181	973	756	27 793	397	2 617	6 975	17 804
11 884	19.4	7 415	4 469	1 941	44 276	596	6 001	11 460	26 219
12 201	25.2	9 906	2 295	1 545	47 141	632	5 090	12 782	28 637
10 075	25.7	7 876	2 199	1 779	38 059	526	3 653	10 073	23 807
7 887	23.4	4 432	3 455	1 365	34 225	494	3 222	7 317	23 192
10 040	25.9	8 260	1 780	1 105	37 412	484	3 925	9 691	23 312
7 941	34.2	6 508	1 433	1 206	23 053	266	2 519	6 195	14 073
7 887	23.4	5 870	2 017	1 337	31 898	398	3 150	8 618	19 732
18 114	27.7	10 356	7 758	5 270	61 554	1 044	6 816	16 590	37 104
16 026	27.5	7 814	8 212	5 017	56 800	889	4 390	9 562	41 959
7 858	18.2	5 762	2 096	1 699	43 567	607	4 556	12 114	26 290
7 104	26.3	5 884	1 220	1 119	25 890	405	2 688	6 988	15 809
10 588	31.9	7 021	3 567	2 074	32 725	428	2 866	7 516	21 915
7 593	22.3	6 009	1 584	694	33 450	450	3 467	9 198	20 335
10 568	24.6	7 895	2 673	1 412	42 081	576	4 213	10 265	27 027
20 302	29.3	13 161	7 141	4 544	65 932	936	7 501	17 555	39 940
5 225	20.7	3 483	1 742	921	25 339	529	3 551	7 245	14 014
8 477	19.5	6 067	2 410	2 015	43 114	654	4 920	10 995	26 545
279 905	26.1	191 114	88 791	52 436	1 013 748	14 378	102 958	247 762	648 650

Regierungsbezirk Niederbayern and Oberpfalz

Part Niederbayern

Stadtkreise						
Amberg	1	19.40	39 730	31 775	2 047.9	1 637.9
Regensburg	1	52.25	104 849	95 631	2 006.7	1 830.3
Weiden	1	33.73	35 941	29 372	1 065.5	870.8
Landkreise						
Amberg	61	761.16	41 571	33 164	54.6	43.6
Beilngries	45	275.42	20 990	14 033	76.2	51.0

Part Oberpfalz

Stadtkreise						
Amberg	1	19.40	39 730	31 775	2 047.9	1 637.9
Regensburg	1	52.25	104 849	95 631	2 006.7	1 830.3
Weiden	1	33.73	35 941	29 372	1 065.5	870.8
Landkreise						
Amberg	61	761.16	41 571	33 164	54.6	43.6
Beilngries	45	275.42	20 990	14 033	76.2	51.0

Most important data on Stadt-

Kreis	Occupations in 1939				Number of farms in agriculture and forestry in 1939				
	Number of gainfully occupied persons in				Total	by size			
	Agriculture and forestry	Industry and handicraft	Trade and communication	Public service, domestic and private services		0.5-5 hectares	5-20 hectares	20-100 hectares	100 hectares and more
					21	22	23	24	25

Regierungsbezirk Niederbayern and Oberpfalz

Part Niederbayern

Stadtkreise	844	5 656	4 172	2 704	304	183	107	9	5
Landshut	844	5 656	4 172	2 704	304	183	107	9	5
Passau	658	3 344	3 827	2 418	256	189	57	8	2
Straubing	728	4 247	2 951	2 539	226	125	82	15	4
Landkreise	14 198	2 323	830	469	4 670	2 125	1 942	589	14
Bogen	14 198	2 323	830	469	4 670	2 125	1 942	589	14
Deggendorf	14 906	6 635	3 308	2 449	5 071	2 175	2 245	635	16
Dingolfing	9 856	2 515	990	659	3 037	1 037	1 503	488	9
Eggenfelden	17 846	4 377	1 485	747	5 305	2 043	2 242	1 014	6
Grafenau	7 028	3 552	590	365	2 664	1 235	1 094	326	9
Kriessbach	14 070	3 804	1 121	665	3 882	1 779	1 351	743	9
Kolheim	11 253	6 084	1 354	783	3 795	1 555	1 647	571	22
Kötzting	9 082	4 084	958	506	3 175	1 474	1 093	573	35
Landau a. d. Isar	10 038	2 679	1 222	576	2 957	1 053	1 438	448	18
Landshut	12 359	2 329	684	902	3 555	1 195	1 642	694	24
Mainburg	7 750	2 054	650	349	2 066	715	899	441	11
Mallersdorf	8 564	2 955	990	1 487	2 569	887	1 193	474	15
Passau	13 542	6 631	1 802	1 059	4 523	2 134	1 640	744	5
Pfarrkirchen	16 322	4 512	1 839	1 127	4 961	2 101	2 068	782	10
Regen	7 782	6 180	1 613	779	2 904	1 507	938	430	29
Rottenburg	8 512	1 763	498	501	2 422	856	1 025	524	17
Straubing	11 244	1 723	506	946	2 893	837	1 584	447	25
Viechtach	8 663	3 499	820	418	2 938	1 369	982	575	12
Vilsbiburg	13 161	3 585	1 156	650	3 731	1 163	1 607	954	7
Vilshofen	17 140	5 033	2 065	1 260	5 465	2 550	2 136	768	11
Wegscheid	6 485	2 603	484	335	2 118	779	928	408	3
Wolfstein	12 504	4 111	961	530	4 094	1 658	1 860	567	9
Niederbayern	254 535	96 278	36 876	25 223	79 581	32 724	33 303	13 227	327

Part Oberpfalz

Stadtkreise	498	5 168	2 079	2 942	275	174	91	6	4
Amberg	498	5 168	2 079	2 942	275	174	91	6	4
Regensburg	1 526	15 089	13 448	7 986	456	283	137	27	9
Weiden	519	4 411	5 721	1 667	308	224	56	24	4
Landkreise	10 676	4 895	809	780	3 698	1 163	1 634	876	25
Amberg	10 676	4 895	809	780	3 698	1 163	1 634	876	25
Beilngries	5 621	1 378	376	374	1 883	566	968	335	14

and Landkreise in Bavaria

Total area in hectares	Land use in 1945				Livestock as of December 1945			
	thereof in hectares				Horses and foals	Cattle		Pigs
	Arable land		Meadows and pastures	Forests		Total	Thereof cows	
	Total	Thereof grain						
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34

Regierungsbezirk Niederbayern and Oberpfalz

Part Niederbayern

5 906	599	297	763	4 047	413	1 529	875	868
5 403	236	118	606	3 702	177	1 044	717	301
2 749	827	408	412	632	341	952	578	613
49 159	18 714	11 081	12 636	13 836	1 983	32 749	14 428	9 059
59 347	19 349	10 091	15 456	18 956	2 823	34 959	17 171	12 127
40 705	19 088	11 330	9 146	9 218	1 918	28 555	12 273	13 979
65 295	26 576	16 531	20 625	14 449	4 813	47 274	23 026	19 552
36 971	6 419	3 298	8 337	19 633	464	14 835	7 420	2 872
46 255	19 677	11 908	15 983	6 775	7 133	32 820	16 622	17 999
59 250	23 778	12 835	7 523	22 612	2 676	25 674	11 517	15 864
44 743	10 057	6 086	8 993	23 199	1 309	20 323	8 669	1 038
39 006	20 827	11 715	8 192	6 677	2 552	28 496	12 077	14 883
53 354	27 069	15 824	12 191	9 966	3 930	38 325	17 502	20 852
30 143	15 842	8 101	5 075	6 967	2 631	17 069	8 393	12 135
38 866	22 153	12 645	4 892	9 438	2 266	25 108	10 489	13 885
50 150	15 670	8 839	17 422	12 323	3 748	34 202	17 108	11 024
57 481	17 911	11 096	19 789	15 718	4 002	39 331	20 635	15 500
56 724	6 158	3 069	10 628	36 696	607	16 597	7 706	2 034
37 775	21 835	12 223	4 974	8 852	2 628	23 407	10 731	14 622
46 067	28 865	14 607	7 865	5 364	3 854	31 754	14 412	19 629
38 632	7 861	4 526	9 081	19 291	1 034	18 666	8 367	2 493
52 673	24 648	15 638	15 208	9 878	4 753	40 692	16 365	12 869
58 219	26 806	15 070	16 613	9 765	4 869	43 069	20 218	20 591
26 591	5 945	3 010	9 556	8 861	1 204	14 377	7 695	3 241
54 409	11 193	5 905	17 281	22 749	1 161	26 772	13 470	3 825
1 055 873	398 103	226 251	259 247	319 604	63 339	638 579	298 463	261 855

Part Oberpfalz

7 604	584	282	434	5 464	147	898	570	407
8 059	2 191	1 046	345	2 346	561	1 709	963	661
8 978	641	361	703	6 775	213	968	593	267
65 313	19 004	10 974	12 421	25 492	1 845	28 623	12 221	13 529
27 510	12 328	6 996	5 098	8 150	852	12 647	6 150	7 543

Most important data on Stadt-

Kreis	Business enterprises as of 17 May 1939					
	Total		Thereof enterprises with 6 and more employees		Handicraft enterprises	Retail-trade enterprises
	Enterprises	Persons employed	Number	Employed persons		
					35	36	37	38	39	40

Regierungsbezirk Niederbayern and Oberpfalz
Part Niederbayern

Stadt-kreise	Landkreise					
Landshut	2 016	12 209	362	8 660	788	506
Passau	1 663	11 144	331	8 594	582	369
Straubing	1 783	10 664	325	8 247	632	478
Bogen	1 722	3 814	47	810	885	297
Deggendorf	2 693	11 365	257	6 105	1 201	608
Dingolfing	1 352	4 112	99	1 736	664	236
Eggenfelden	2 304	6 458	143	2 467	1 215	374
Grafenau	960	4 060	67	2 357	489	139
Griesbach	2 020	5 315	94	1 747	1 061	263
Kelheim	1 971	8 626	152	5 334	857	317
Kötzting	1 345	4 767	111	2 403	709	182
Landau a. d. Isar	1 457	4 018	98	1 330	747	235
Landshut	1 262	3 021	53	759	636	149
Mainburg	1 018	3 395	70	1 482	512	135
Mallersdorf	1 394	4 702	98	2 160	706	233
Passau	1 892	7 793	148	4 467	963	230
Pfarrkirchen	2 227	7 710	171	3 817	1 149	349
Regen	1 460	7 645	174	5 035	646	268
Rottenburg	1 193	2 733	59	623	630	140
Straubing	1 028	2 253	35	406	568	134
Viechtach	1 214	4 204	98	2 016	636	178
Vilsbiburg	1 814	5 352	109	2 085	946	285
Vilshofen	2 572	7 278	146	2 491	1 273	431
Wegscheid	945	2 905	51	1 171	433	135
Wolfstein	1 345	5 621	126	3 262	647	167
Niederbayern	40 650	151 164	3 424	79 564	19 575	6 838

Part Oberpfalz

Stadt-kreise	Landkreise					
Amberg	1 259	10 428	259	9 126	558	273
Regensburg	4 531	41 116	933	32 745	1 561	1 010
Weiden	1 217	13 724	255	12 444	556	281
Amberg	1 409	5 792	108	3 316	689	174
Beilngries	777	2 487	71	1 051	385	96

and Landkreise in Bavaria

Housing conditions as of 10 December 1945								Unit for taxation rate per inhabitant in RM		Savings in banks, RM per inhabitant as of 31 December 1938
Preliminary results				Completely destroyed apartments		State taxes 1936	Community taxes 1938			
Single and family households	Apartments (independent) occupied	% of households without independent apartment	Dwelling density (number of inhabitants per room)	Number	% of total number of apartments as of 1939					
						41	42	43	44		45	46	47	48	49

Regierungsbezirk Niederbayern and Oberpfalz
Part Niederbayern

11 760	9 336	20.6	1.22	1 300	14.1	65.00	51.74	
8 125	6 573	19.1	1.21	526	7.8	53.06	51.93	482.5
8 943	7 135	20.2	1.38	2 030	29.0	37.97	42.55	628.7
9 837	8 305	15.6	1.54	4	0.1	4.94	18.26	110.1
17 817	14 067	21.0	1.46	39	0.3	15.57	25.74	244.4
7 260	6 051	16.7	1.18	55	1.0	12.95	31.21	380.0
12 063	11 001	8.8	1.06	51	0.5	7.51	24.24	294.0
6 690	5 874	12.2	1.42	151	2.9	7.76	18.39	90.7
9 855	8 184	17.0	1.31	10	0.1	12.27	28.13	253.7
11 579	9 210	20.1	1.36	185	2.2	15.37	32.23	184.6
9 276	8 068	13.0	1.58	31	0.5	8.66	17.15	149.4
7 855	6 286	19.9	1.21	40	0.7	12.13	31.45	229.9
8 256	6 066	26.5	1.36	51	0.9	10.26	28.99	310.2
5 100	4 141	18.8	1.28	1	0.0	23.09	30.88	542.7
7 579	5 994	20.9	1.23	—	—	13.46	33.18	261.5
13 505	12 412	8.1	1.44	344	3.5	8.46	23.74	222.0
13 576	10 440	23.1	1.27	2	0.0	17.27	28.51	231.7
10 600	9 561	9.8	1.41	113	1.3	9.15	20.98	154.5
5 657	4 191	25.9	1.30	—	—	12.22	30.03	316.2
7 337	5 878	19.9	1.36	27	0.6	17.60	32.96	296.9
8 231	6 691	18.7	1.41	2	0.0	10.47	18.24	123.3
9 553	8 226	13.9	1.20	6	0.1	13.03	29.26	252.8
15 178	11 467	24.4	1.70	40	0.4	10.79	26.27	247.2
4 905	4 523	7.8	1.56	95	2.3	5.84	19.38	105.9
9 737	8 852	9.1	1.61	164	2.3	7.06	16.42	97.6
240 274	198 532	17.4	1.35	5 267	3.0	15.94	28.07	254.1

Part Oberpfalz

10 750	8 082	24.8	1.30	97	1.3	42.70	39.02	221.1
29 878	24 237	18.9	1.26	1 800	7.2	71.55	50.51	265.1
10 107	7 886	22.0	1.34	175	2.4	115.30	50.11	520.1
9 901	8 115	18.0	1.36	78	1.1	8.49	22.41	242.3
3 875	3 166	18.3	1.22	36	1.2	8.82	22.42	292.5

Most important data on Stadt-

Kreis	Number of communities	Area in sq. km as of 1 Oct 1945	Population		Density of population (Inhabitants per sq. km)	
			Ration-card population as of 10 Dec 1945	Population as of 17 May 1939	End of 1945	17 May 1939
1	2	8	4	5	6	

Part Oberpfalz

Burglengenfeld	51	416.13	55 709	40 577	133.9	97.5
Cham	50	379.06	41 244	31 359	108.8	82.7
Eschenbach i. d. OPf.	44	507.44	31 633	26 126	62.3	51.5
Kemnath	49	321.90	24 176	16 558	75.1	51.4
Nabburg	42	410.73	27 428	20 586	66.8	50.1
Neumarkt i. d. OPf.	70	655.31	39 720	38 096	60.6	58.1
Neunburg vorm Wald	42	339.25	18 872	14 907	55.6	43.9
Neustadt a. d. Waldn.	68	667.47	49 081	39 266	73.5	58.8
Oberviechtach	37	275.71	15 530	13 694	56.3	49.7
Parsberg	69	808.02	36 737	32 317	45.5	40.0
Regensburg	136	1 082.59	80 013	64 806	73.9	59.9
Riedenburg	49	337.11	18 820	14 906	55.8	44.2
Roding	62	522.67	31 279	25 551	59.8	48.9
Sulzbach-Rosenberg	31	339.52	29 784	22 333	87.7	65.8
Tirschenreuth	53	759.07	60 614	44 303	79.9	58.4
Vohenstrauß	40	417.97	26 786	22 211	64.1	53.1
Waldmünchen	40	274.05	19 220	14 995	70.1	54.7
Oberpfalz	1 042	9 655.96	849 727	686 566	88.0	71.1
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	1 980	20 400.85	1 922 178	1 472 092	94.2	72.2

Regierungsbezirk Oberfranken and Mittelfranken

Part Oberfranken

Stadtkreise

Bamberg	1	26.37	73 748	59 466	2 796.7	2 255.1
Bayreuth	1	32.23	53 779	45 028	1 668.6	1 397.1
Coburg	1	23.33	36 696	32 552	1 572.9	1 395.3
Hof	1	19.75	47 975	44 877	2 429.1	2 272.3

Landkreise

Bamberg	142	909.66	74 975	58 837	82.4	64.7
Bayreuth	78	550.42	47 095	35 146	85.6	63.9
Coburg	130	511.64	71 199	52 603	139.2	102.8
Ebermannstadt	67	429.82	29 081	21 905	67.7	51.0
Forchheim	63	421.50	52 576	41 440	124.7	98.3
Höchstadt a. d. Aisch	59	475.65	36 339	30 361	76.4	63.8
Hof	40	298.73	31 584	26 583	105.7	89.0
Kronach	96	622.91	71 391	61 649	114.6	99.0
Kulmbach	61	444.83	59 223	43 415	133.1	97.6

and Landkreise in Bavaria

Number of persons who were living outside of Bavaria before 1 September 1939					Age distribution as of 7 January 1946				
Total	% of Ration-card population	Germans	Foreigners		Total	0-1 year	1-6 years	6-18 years	more than 18 years
			Total	Thereof of German origin from foreign countries					
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
10 737	19.3	7 488	3 249	1 571	52 057	827	5 174	12 808	33 248
10 688	25.9	7 772	2 916	2 068	41 323	571	4 053	10 217	26 482
6 564	20.8	5 590	974	577	30 764	408	3 219	7 392	19 745
6 639	27.5	5 508	1 131	926	23 539	315	2 277	5 329	15 618
6 592	24.0	4 494	2 098	1 553	27 626	348	2 357	4 929	19 992
4 369	11.0	3 436	933	564	41 525	453	3 918	10 668	26 486
3 965	21.0	2 499	1 466	795	18 397	240	1 805	5 178	11 474
10 750	21.9	7 211	3 539	3 002	47 950	588	4 820	12 540	30 002
1 736	11.2	1 075	661	567	15 255	185	1 362	3 924	9 784
4 606	12.5	3 222	1 384	749	36 065	513	4 037	10 917	20 598
11 675	14.6	5 673	6 002	4 520	79 380	980	9 138	20 635	48 627
3 454	18.4	2 945	509	415	18 613	232	2 125	5 105	11 151
6 064	19.4	4 883	1 181	559	31 012	386	3 074	8 256	19 296
5 832	19.6	4 854	978	789	29 894	469	3 651	7 050	18 724
16 723	27.6	11 617	5 106	4 071	57 277	782	5 428	13 371	37 696
5 527	20.6	3 479	2 048	1 824	26 515	290	2 450	6 641	17 134
4 575	23.8	2 727	1 848	1 632	18 923	212	1 702	4 604	12 405
184 136	21.7	125 929	58 207	34 408	820 704	10 541	81 617	198 903	529 643
464 041	24.1	317 043	146 998	86 844	1 834 452	24 919	184 575	446 665	1 178 293

Part Oberpfalz

10 737	19.3	7 488	3 249	1 571	52 057	827	5 174	12 808	33 248
10 688	25.9	7 772	2 916	2 068	41 323	571	4 053	10 217	26 482
6 564	20.8	5 590	974	577	30 764	408	3 219	7 392	19 745
6 639	27.5	5 508	1 131	926	23 539	315	2 277	5 329	15 618
6 592	24.0	4 494	2 098	1 553	27 626	348	2 357	4 929	19 992
4 369	11.0	3 436	933	564	41 525	453	3 918	10 668	26 486
3 965	21.0	2 499	1 466	795	18 397	240	1 805	5 178	11 474
10 750	21.9	7 211	3 539	3 002	47 950	588	4 820	12 540	30 002
1 736	11.2	1 075	661	567	15 255	185	1 362	3 924	9 784
4 606	12.5	3 222	1 384	749	36 065	513	4 037	10 917	20 598
11 675	14.6	5 673	6 002	4 520	79 380	980	9 138	20 635	48 627
3 454	18.4	2 945	509	415	18 613	232	2 125	5 105	11 151
6 064	19.4	4 883	1 181	559	31 012	386	3 074	8 256	19 296
5 832	19.6	4 854	978	789	29 894	469	3 651	7 050	18 724
16 723	27.6	11 617	5 106	4 071	57 277	782	5 428	13 371	37 696
5 527	20.6	3 479	2 048	1 824	26 515	290	2 450	6 641	17 134
4 575	23.8	2 727	1 848	1 632	18 923	212	1 702	4 604	12 405
184 136	21.7	125 929	58 207	34 408	820 704	10 541	81 617	198 903	529 643
464 041	24.1	317 043	146 998	86 844	1 834 452	24 919	184 575	446 665	1 178 293

Regierungsbezirk Oberfranken and Mittelfranken

Part Oberfranken

24 112	32.7	15 556	8 556	2 417	68 894	874	5 790	12 744	49 486
10 940	20.3	6 322	4 618	2 633	49 784	635	4 402	9 232	35 515
7 947	21.7	6 655	1 292	844	38 207	506	3 390	6 697	27 614
7 115	14.8	5 607	1 508	1 102	49 882	573	4 009	8 712	36 588
15 347	20.5	12 035	3 312	2 352	73 679	887	7 606	20 755	44 431
12 642	26.8	10 486	2 156	1 316	46 798	615	3 677	9 041	33 465
17 620	24.7	16 409	1 211	1 160	73 083	1 448	7 791	17 159	46 685
6 378	21.9	5 834	544	426	28 924	330	4 118	7 648	16 828
9 459	18.0	7 684	1 775	1 456	50 929	633	3 767	9 733	36 796
6 403	17.6	5 036	1 367	1 038	35 395	398	3 736	9 987	21 274
10 922	34.6	8 089	2 833	1 321	30 345	322	2 648	6 240	21 135
11 304	15.8	8 575	2 729	1 616	69 658	803	6 205	17 370	45 280
17 529	29.6	15 756	1 773	1 376	58 003	751	5 281	13 007	38 964

Most important data on Stadt-

Kreis	Occupations in 1939				Number of farms in agriculture and forestry in 1939					
	Number of gainfully occupied persons in				Total	by size				
	Agri- culture and forestry	Indus- try and handi- craft	Trade and commu- nica- tion	Public service, domestic and private services		0.5-5 hec- tares	5-20 hec- tares	20-100 hec- tares	100 hec- tares and more	
										17	18	19	20
					21	22	23	24	25	

Part Oberpfalz

Burglengenfeld	6 323	7 846	2 094	1 184	2 557	1 164	901	465	27
Cham	9 661	3 831	1 522	944	3 520	1 569	1 471	472	8
Eschenbach i. d. OPf. ...	6 783	3 877	1 046	1 657	2 655	1 099	1 130	410	16
Kemnath	5 313	2 434	795	321	1 976	791	909	266	10
Nabburg	6 669	2 961	736	357	2 279	685	919	665	10
Neumarkt i. d. OPf. ...	13 308	4 586	1 351	1 150	4 484	1 362	2 327	782	13
Neunburg vorm Wald	5 526	1 627	469	264	1 913	604	814	483	12
Neustadt a. d. Waldn.	9 565	7 584	1 669	1 259	3 470	1 324	1 343	778	25
Oberviechtach	5 983	1 261	349	221	2 174	691	1 153	325	5
Parsberg	13 628	2 733	839	708	4 143	1 166	1 953	1 005	19
Regensburg	21 415	7 762	2 274	1 864	6 659	2 395	3 280	919	65
Riedenburg	6 223	1 433	419	332	2 039	663	878	487	11
Roding	9 448	2 483	813	547	3 253	1 327	1 343	572	11
Sulzbach-Rosenberg ..	5 684	4 046	700	489	2 074	518	1 076	478	2
Tirschenreuth	10 699	9 248	1 733	1 094	3 501	1 200	1 432	846	23
Vohenstrauß	7 688	3 295	616	517	2 797	1 016	1 342	427	12
Waldmünchen	5 700	1 792	443	360	2 016	855	879	277	5
Oberpfalz	168 456	99 740	40 301	27 017	58 130	20 839	26 036	1 092 530	330
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	422 991	196 018	77 177	52 240	137 711	53 563	59 339	24 152	657

Regierungsbezirk Oberfranken and Mittelfranken

Part Oberfranken

Stadtkreise

Bamberg	1 459	9 562	6 891	5 916	568	477	80	7	4
Bayreuth	940	8 754	4 219	5 059	314	185	109	14	6
Coburg	361	6 747	3 636	2 721	162	136	18	5	3
Hof	314	11 995	6 579	2 333	191	108	66	13	4

Landkreise

Bamberg	20 888	8 429	2 003	1 336	7 939	3 388	3 998	531	22
Bayreuth	10 009	6 987	1 457	777	3 796	1 510	1 783	493	10
Coburg	10 634	16 760	2 264	949	5 086	2 952	1 636	460	38
Ebermannstadt	10 013	2 003	686	476	3 476	1 115	1 847	502	12
Forchheim	12 751	7 322	1 807	933	4 505	2 056	2 181	258	10
Höchstadt a. d. Aisch ..	10 712	3 994	857	975	3 897	1 571	1 873	440	13
Hof	4 639	7 997	1 574	421	1 737	606	675	436	20
Kronach	10 992	16 120	3 330	1 308	5 708	3 454	1 675	562	17
Kulmbach	9 421	10 569	2 080	1 134	3 591	1 306	1 791	487	7

and Landkreise in Bavaria

Total area in hectares	Land use in 1945				Livestock as of December 1945			
	thereof in hectares				Horses and foals	Cattle		Pigs
	Arable land		Meadows and pastures	Forests		Total	Thereof cows	
	Total	Thereof grain						
	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34

Part Oberpfalz

43 398	12 525	6 910	5 667	19 789	1 188	15 079	6 834	6 446
37 526	12 894	8 324	10 759	10 752	1 662	26 651	10 346	1 323
37 851	10 697	6 044	8 565	15 483	1 151	16 221	7 736	4 314
29 425	7 741	4 347	7 109	11 988	414	13 384	5 494	2 229
42 636	12 357	7 248	8 795	17 078	1 418	18 543	6 894	7 360
64 372	24 206	13 530	13 079	20 294	1 549	29 171	15 981	17 266
36 076	9 343	5 816	5 926	17 861	1 275	15 593	6 037	2 784
61 251	16 293	9 700	13 250	24 478	1 635	25 910	10 908	6 529
26 627	8 013	4 667	6 226	10 258	740	13 801	5 972	2 198
67 062	32 946	18 861	7 218	20 818	1 338	28 722	13 472	15 729
99 828	48 538	26 099	14 518	28 000	4 220	51 677	23 534	20 001
38 290	15 087	8 669	4 972	16 083	1 618	14 277	6 228	10 108
47 788	16 005	9 634	8 545	19 297	1 552	22 633	9 218	3 296
30 577	9 526	5 129	5 209	12 035	840	13 261	7 669	6 652
74 551	20 997	12 824	13 597	33 137	1 783	28 967	10 281	5 433
37 190	11 481	6 605	8 867	13 879	895	19 096	8 204	3 547
26 270	7 314	4 630	6 622	10 539	1 001	15 041	6 333	1 535
918 182	310 711	178 696	167 925	349 996	27 897	412 872	181 638	139 157
1 974 055	708 814	404 947	427 172	669 600	91 236	1 051 451	480 101	401 012

Regierungsbezirk Oberfranken and Mittelfranken

Part Oberfranken

10 208	1 082	309	450	7 511	194	986	732	262
8 249	856	413	1 006	5 475	292	1 684	1 029	284
4 217	393	194	210	2 480	195	498	271	243
3 060	653	396	560	927	219	560	304	161
81 698	34 198	17 589	13 053	27 546	2 106	41 398	22 099	13 809
51 605	14 173	7 394	13 333	20 362	1 457	26 780	13 417	3 889
50 482	20 140	10 344	11 389	14 483	3 520	27 198	16 182	14 739
41 838	17 519	8 277	5 097	14 183	1 448	17 787	10 912	5 870
40 597	15 356	7 256	8 053	12 395	858	20 506	12 434	10 504
44 712	18 860	9 682	6 109	14 822	1 187	25 376	12 015	7 110
29 550	12 569	7 542	7 305	7 201	1 639	15 262	5 601	2 923
59 981	13 414	6 750	10 861	31 211	1 166	19 284	11 030	5 412
42 598	16 764	9 309	9 723	11 891	2 298	25 602	13 336	5 578

Most important data on Stadt-

Kreis	Business enterprises as of 17 May 1939					
	Total		Thereof enterprises with 6 and more employees		Handicraft enterprises	Retail-trade enterprises
	Enterprises	Persons employed	Number	Employed persons		
					35	36	37	38	39	40

Part Oberpfalz

Burglengenfeld	1 472	11 464	179	8 397	672	299
Cham	1 547	6 747	169	3 954	761	218
Eschenbach i. d. OPf. ...	1 350	5 598	123	3 039	678	167
Kemnath	1 032	3 269	62	1 654	393	322
Nabburg	914	4 407	100	2 814	444	124
Neumarkt i. d. OPf. ...	1 837	7 231	143	3 666	875	265
Neunburg vorm Wald	636	2 431	41	1 153	343	72
Neustadt a. d. Waldn.	1 640	8 937	148	5 941	845	229
Oberviechtach	782	2 207	33	768	417	99
Parsberg	1 501	4 093	101	1 362	786	182
Regensburg	2 505	7 114	137	2 538	1 234	353
Riedenburg	830	2 128	54	633	393	90
Roding	1 174	3 089	70	992	639	164
Sulzbach-Rosenberg ..	1 187	5 861	86	3 606	543	166
Tirschenreuth	2 189	13 257	232	9 418	1 028	349
Vohenstrauß	1 458	4 795	91	2 307	627	158
Waldmünchen	830	3 120	84	1 642	434	96
Oberpfalz	32 077	169 295	3 479	112 566	14 861	5 187
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz	72 727	320 459	6 903	192 130	34 436	12 025

Regierungsbezirk Oberfranken and Mittelfranken
Part Oberfranken

Stadtkreise	Landkreise					
Bamberg	3 443	25 099	640	19 024	1 212	647
Bayreuth	2 558	21 311	545	17 125	1 148	453
Coburg	2 237	15 342	460	12 531	892	445
Hof	2 856	22 293	431	18 305	1 061	556
Bamberg	3 198	11 113	159	5 460	1 471	333
Bayreuth	1 995	6 804	142	3 448	974	343
Coburg	5 366	20 161	392	11 181	1 568	446
Ebermannstadt	1 463	3 318	59	781	775	186
Forchheim	2 544	10 053	179	5 388	1 039	711
Höchstadt a. d. Aisch ..	1 847	4 780	110	1 704	885	280
Hof	1 714	8 873	130	6 058	664	199
Kronach	4 521	18 511	347	11 193	1 429	591
Kulmbach	2 393	15 627	279	10 900	1 198	348

and Landkreise in Bavaria

Housing conditions as of 10 December 1945						Unit for taxation rate per inhabitant in RM		Savings in banks, RM per inhabitant as of 31 December 1938
Preliminary results				Completely destroyed apartments		State taxes 1936	Community taxes 1938	
Single and family households	Apartments (independent) occupied	% of households without independent apartment	Dwelling density (number of inhabitants per room)	Number	% of total number of apartments as of 1939			
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48		49

Part Oberpfalz

16 914	10 779	36.2	1.48	1 097	10.9	16.58	41.17	197.0
9 481	8 090	14.7	1.58	147	2.0	12.72	21.85	219.3
7 460	6 449	13.6	1.39	294	5.5	9.46	23.17	370.2
5 643	4 265	24.4	1.56			9.00	16.31	338.4
5 984	4 805	19.7	1.47	29	0.7	7.13	18.90	303.9
				1 542	18.8	14.67	24.65	222.3
4 212	3 558	15.5	1.42	5	0.2	7.58	19.23	219.7
11 720	9 864	15.8	1.40	30	0.3	26.20	21.65	226.6
3 471	3 202	7.7	1.34	25	0.8	5.14	14.26	246.7
7 583	6 839	9.8	1.35	9	0.1	5.05	19.30	185.4
17 355	16 048	7.5	1.33	1 550	10.9	9.14	22.61	334.9
4 256	3 630	14.7	1.28	5	0.2	7.99	24.27	187.0
6 743	5 655	16.1	1.41	64	1.2	5.02	15.10	
7 727	6 234	19.3	1.28	143	2.5	26.15	24.37	282.7
13 594	12 124	10.8	1.51	61	0.6	19.03	28.28	299.9
6 186	5 216	15.7	1.66	63	1.3	7.73	17.96	280.8
5 916	3 871	34.6	1.45	136	2.4	12.34	23.36	221.3
198 756	162 115	18.4	1.38	7 386	4.7	24.78	28.76	270.2
439 030	360 647	17.9	1.36	12 653	3.8	20.02	28.38	261.6

Regierungsbezirk Oberfranken and Mittelfranken
Part Oberfranken

20 238	16 310	19.4	1.12	3 758	24.0	68.35	57.75	417.7
15 972	11 407	28.6	1.21	4 460	36.8	97.78	57.03	532.7
13 127	10 080	23.2	0.97	402	4.2	79.29	68.58	
16 594	14 027	15.5	1.10	759	5.3	95.17	71.60	
17 953	15 363	14.4	1.22	40	0.3	8.97	21.13	241.8
12 546	9 688	22.8	1.26	29	0.3	12.57	22.75	269.5
18 785	14 815	21.1	1.06	407	2.9	21.44	33.29	758.7
6 706	5 475	18.4	1.21	12	0.2	6.49	16.92	224.2
13 334	10 419	21.9	1.11	31	0.3	17.49	21.63	303.0
8 820	7 266	17.6	1.14	39	0.6	7.91	19.67	254.9
9 030	7 908	12.4	1.21	362	4.9	44.23	38.18	398.0
18 938	16 575	12.5	1.14	159	1.0	18.44	25.48	220.2
14 947	12 558	16.0	1.15	19	0.2	60.76	45.92	436.4

Most important data on Stadt-

Kreis	Number of communities	Area in sq. km as of 1 Oct 1945	Population		Density of population (Inhabitants per sq. km)	
			Ration-card population as of 10 Dec 1945	Population as of 17 May 1939	End of 1945	17 May 1939

Part Oberfranken

Lichtenfels	57	368.66	53 761	40 146	145.8	108.9
Münchberg	32	297.10	39 978	32 660	134.6	109.9
Naila	36	233.96	34 229	28 533	146.3	122.0
Pegnitz	63	560.11	34 528	27 490	61.6	49.1
Rehau	29	269.00	43 144	33 922	160.4	126.1
Stadtsteinach	34	228.25	21 212	16 234	92.9	71.1
Staffelstein	58	311.65	25 200	19 384	80.9	62.2
Wunsiedel	47	467.40	75 938	56 003	162.5	119.8
Oberfranken	1 096	7 502.97	1 013 651	808 234	135.1	107.7

Part Mittelfranken

Stadtkreise						
Ansbach	1	9.04	28 186	25 958	3 117.9	2 871.5
Erlangen	1	27.74	41 217	35 964	1 485.8	1 296.5
Fürth	1	44.54	84 911	82 315	1 906.4	1 848.1
Nürnberg	1	123.02	282 050	423 383	2 292.7	3 441.6

Landkreise

Ansbach	82	630.83	45 799	37 073	72.6	58.8
Dinkelsbühl	64	407.77	35 318	27 651	86.6	67.8
Eichstätt	77	619.16	36 658	33 538	59.2	54.2
Erlangen	28	219.79	20 480	15 269	93.2	69.5
Feuchtangenen	51	453.22	32 336	26 346	71.3	58.1
Fürth	34	304.17	41 244	34 934	135.6	114.9
Gunzenhausen	65	513.73	38 969	31 211	75.9	60.8
Hersbruck	39	289.10	34 082	23 576	117.9	81.5
Hilpoltstein	84	521.31	28 714	23 926	55.1	45.9
Lauf (Pegnitz)	37	182.57	38 346	31 615	210.0	173.2
Neustadt a. d. Aisch	84	493.08	35 806	29 844	72.6	60.5
Nürnberg	35	293.71	37 185	29 290	126.6	99.7
Rothenburg ob der Tauber	62	472.30	32 085	26 971	67.9	57.1
Scheinfeld	55	393.20	20 674	17 645	52.6	44.9
Schwabach	50	538.89	62 759	51 181	116.5	95.0
Uffenheim	73	567.01	37 971	32 814	67.0	57.9
Weißenburg i. Bay.	67	514.35	44 644	36 712	86.8	71.4
Mittelfranken	991	7 618.53	1 059 434	1 077 216	139.1	141.4
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	2 087	15 121.50	2 073 085	1 885 450	137.1	124.7

and Landkreise in Bavaria

Number of persons who were living outside of Bavaria before 1 September 1939					Age distribution as of 7 January 1946				
Total	% of Ration-card population	Germans	Foreigners		Total	0-1 year	1-6 years	6-18 years	more than 18 years
			Total	Thereof of German origin from foreign countries					
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16

Part Oberfranken

14 520	27.6	12 762	1 758	1 336	53 455	655	5 126	12 277	35 397
9 890	24.7	8 541	1 349	1 019	39 700	375	3 117	8 182	28 026
7 756	22.7	6 782	974	850	34 739	351	2 662	6 663	25 063
6 026	17.5	4 907	1 119	776	34 874	360	3 857	9 186	21 471
12 476	28.9	9 517	2 959	2 633	42 783	482	3 688	8 437	30 176
4 572	21.6	3 957	615	344	20 652	260	1 800	4 004	14 588
6 299	25.0	5 405	894	679	23 862	240	2 546	6 418	14 658
22 497	29.6	17 401	5 096	4 613	77 594	979	6 682	14 146	55 787
241 754	23.8	193 316	48 438	31 307	1 001 240	12 477	91 898	217 638	679 227

Part Mittelfranken

3 575	12.7	1 583	1 992	942	26 694	295	2 615	4 510	19 274
4 955	12.0	3 825	1 130	401	38 224	549	3 451	6 936	27 288
7 400	8.7	4 227	3 173	1 622	82 657	859	6 316	14 021	61 461
20 672	7.3	14 596	6 076	3 846	279 305	2 858	17 614	41 789	217 044
5 808	12.7	3 655	2 153	1 818	46 048	532	5 047	11 900	28 569
5 198	14.7	4 048	1 150	838	34 216	367	3 462	9 011	21 376
2 911	7.9	1 903	1 008	385	35 543	419	3 876	10 388	20 860
3 185	15.6	2 515	670	493	20 286	232	1 837	4 206	14 011
4 092	12.7	3 083	1 009	677	31 876	446	2 453	7 872	21 105
3 906	9.5	2 844	1 062	675	40 663	421	3 114	7 318	29 810
4 162	10.7	3 165	997	822	36 659	430	4 077	10 170	21 982
3 938	11.6	2 849	1 089	928	33 452	416	3 857	7 633	21 546
2 094	7.3	1 643	451	327	27 920	644	3 472	7 945	15 859
3 825	10.0	2 534	1 291	1 007	38 245	420	3 421	8 033	26 371
3 551	9.9	2 520	1 031	692	36 034	386	3 193	8 057	24 398
3 498	9.4	1 825	1 673	1 367	35 645	428	3 398	8 446	23 373
5 514	17.2	4 004	1 510	852	31 482	365	3 101	7 309	20 707
2 007	9.7	1 430	577	476	20 093	209	2 035	5 302	12 547
4 679	7.5	2 630	2 049	1 230	61 836	771	5 757	13 487	41 821
5 720	15.1	3 867	1 853	1 107	37 046	439	4 203	9 560	22 844
6 245	14.0	4 663	1 582	1 111	44 013	454	4 255	10 239	29 065
106 935	10.1	73 409	33 526	21 616	1 037 937	11 940	90 554	214 132	721 311
348 689	16.8	266 725	81 964	52 923	2 039 177	24 417	182 452	431 770	1 400 538

Most important data on Stadt-

and Landkreise in Bavaria

Kreis	Occupations in 1939				Number of farms in agriculture and forestry in 1939				
	Number of gainfully occupied persons in				Total	by size			
	Agriculture and forestry	Industry and handicraft	Trade and communication	Public service, domestic and private services		0.5-5 hectares	5-20 hectares	20-100 hectares	100 hectares and more
					21	22	23	24	25

Part Oberfranken

Lichtenfels	7 555	10 480	2 506	919	3 353	1 612	1 397	333	11
Münchberg	5 665	10 997	1 629	660	2 540	1 036	1 077	423	4
Naila	4 211	9 910	1 231	542	2 340	1 356	783	195	6
Pegnitz	11 097	3 694	859	450	3 915	1 281	2 099	517	18
Rehau	3 641	12 590	1 623	816	1 727	757	722	244	4
Stadtsteinach	4 186	4 041	571	281	1 720	652	769	292	7
Staffelstein	7 804	1 935	607	647	2 784	849	1 711	217	7
Wunsiedel	7 271	17 258	3 099	1 356	3 335	1 582	1 265	472	16
Oberfranken	154 563	188 144	49 508	30 009	62 684	27 989	27 555	6 901	239

Part Mittelfranken

Stadt kreise									
Ansbach	383	4 770	2 029	2 931	128	86	39	1	2
Erlangen	660	8 915	2 131	3 050	283	178	90	12	3
Fürth	1 263	24 128	8 652	6 238	315	154	132	25	4
Nürnberg	3 622	127 020	57 511	24 703	811	513	271	21	6
Land kreise									
Ansbach	13 859	3 344	1 208	1 849	4 684	1 539	2 395	732	18
Dinkelsbühl	10 729	3 495	1 014	686	3 919	1 705	1 915	287	12
Eichstätt	9 617	4 027	1 225	1 457	3 349	1 309	1 442	559	39
Erlangen	3 584	3 611	678	314	1 405	714	635	54	2
Feucht wangen	11 184	2 988	637	500	3 990	1 399	2 188	392	11
Fürth	7 259	8 899	1 811	854	2 592	961	1 279	349	3
Gunzenhausen	12 980	2 485	1 079	1 269	4 492	1 608	2 428	439	17
Hersbruck	7 031	3 728	1 402	624	2 881	1 283	1 264	325	9
Hilpoltstein	10 354	2 163	615	516	3 466	1 031	1 833	585	17
Lauf (Pegnitz)	4 557	9 535	1 705	833	1 853	950	751	148	4
Neustadt a. d. Aisch	11 456	3 507	1 217	722	4 239	1 597	2 102	519	21
Nürnberg	5 235	7 173	1 613	1 072	2 069	1 188	748	124	9
Rothenburg ob der Tauber	10 230	2 804	1 276	834	3 372	1 073	1 688	600	11
Scheinfeld	7 651	1 560	526	386	2 670	1 020	1 266	349	35
Schwabach	9 769	12 586	3 016	2 152	3 747	1 310	1 863	559	15
Uffenheim	12 605	2 943	1 056	1 786	4 188	1 512	2 058	578	40
Weißenburg i. Bay.	9 995	5 987	2 143	1 197	3 424	1 194	1 731	465	34
Mittelfranken	164 023	245 668	92 544	53 973	57 877	22 324	28 118	7 123	312
Oberfranken und Mittelfranken	318 586	433 812	142 052	83 982	120 561	50 313	55 673	14 024	551

Total area in hectares	Land use in 1945				Livestock as of December 1945			
	thereof in hectares				Horses and foals	Cattle		Pigs
	Arable land		Meadows and pastures	Forests		Total	Thereof cows	
	Total	Thereof grain						
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34

Part Oberfranken

35 853	12 503	7 104	6 701	13 070	1 315	17 159	9 293	5 041
30 013	10 393	5 743	8 246	9 081	1 759	16 503	6 361	2 940
24 595	6 889	3 765	5 046	11 086	613	8 946	3 976	1 418
56 253	15 400	7 758	9 950	26 392	1 100	22 548	12 022	7 003
24 883	6 959	4 072	5 288	10 519	814	9 866	3 633	1 488
21 989	8 090	4 300	3 998	8 435	783	10 793	5 364	2 311
29 562	13 882	7 897	5 785	7 237	1 122	17 425	9 364	6 419
46 136	12 246	7 164	10 249	19 369	904	18 894	6 822	2 770
738 079	252 339	133 258	142 412	275 676	24 989	345 055	176 197	100 674

Part Mittelfranken

3 279	221	125	218	2 367	192	556	348	346
9 082	768	376	387	6 613	129	1 021	581	351
4 568	1 608	828	445	635	468	1 774	1 172	668
24 642	2 439	1 092	869	13 091	1 085	2 965	2 189	1 364
60 554	24 749	14 179	12 719	18 886	2 507	36 897	17 972	15 271
41 091	14 757	8 854	11 351	11 749	1 589	27 581	12 684	13 534
63 100	21 361	12 429	7 463	29 614	1 920	23 042	10 941	15 067
10 232	4 845	2 375	2 294	1 804	312	6 968	4 124	3 644
44 756	17 167	10 197	12 082	11 965	1 760	30 976	13 873	13 593
29 179	14 867	8 458	3 663	7 517	1 546	18 466	10 141	6 405
48 458	19 953	11 344	12 463	12 651	2 109	33 679	15 690	14 652
29 371	8 001	4 087	5 694	11 742	753	11 534	8 168	8 751
50 334	20 561	11 149	10 371	16 286	1 356	24 751	11 817	12 021
19 121	4 589	2 026	3 994	8 518	816	7 708	5 275	5 374
47 082	20 834	11 369	7 555	15 892	2 052	30 101	14 427	12 732
28 395	5 085	2 624	4 510	16 439	627	8 727	5 674	5 791
47 994	21 363	11 702	11 114	11 437	2 621	29 356	11 535	13 433
35 827	15 931	8 029	5 984	11 743	1 462	18 611	7 751	8 555
48 038	14 038	6 675	5 823	24 272	1 633	19 031	12 149	7 903
56 358	31 579	15 801	7 446	11 771	4 029	34 730	13 676	19 455
49 926	19 370	11 122	9 775	17 222	1 727	25 721	11 359	12 413
751 387	284 086	154 841	136 220	262 214	30 693	394 195	191 546	191 323
1 489 466	536 425	288 099	278 632	537 890	55 682	739 250	367 743	291 997

Most important data on Stadt-

Kreis	Business enterprises as of 17 May 1939					
	Total		Thereof enterprises with 6 and more employees		Handicraft enterprises	Retail-trade enterprises
	Enterprises	Persons employed	Number	Employed persons		
					35	36	37	38	39	40

Part Oberfranken

Lichtenfels	3 530	14 439	262	8 400	1 055	407
Münchberg	2 924	13 980	248	9 215	948	330
Naila	3 813	13 110	181	7 617	689	260
Pegnitz	1 560	5 696	95	2 925	768	180
Rehau	2 001	15 839	212	12 286	836	354
Stadtsteinach	1 277	3 374	68	1 241	479	206
Staffelstein	1 289	3 389	73	1 271	591	177
Wunsiedel	3 497	22 932	380	16 943	1 451	718
Oberfranken	56 026	276 044	5 392	182 996	21 133	8 170

Part Mittelfranken

Stadtkreise						
Ansbach	1 671	10 700	253	8 027	605	289
Erlangen	1 966	15 515	334	12 795	736	363
Fürth	5 202	27 822	786	19 494	2 022	1 051
Nürnberg	26 486	239 253	4 069	196 159	8 804	5 484
Landkreise						
Ansbach	1 878	5 292	142	2 115	1 042	170
Dinkelsbühl	2 076	5 449	132	1 775	1 052	295
Eichstätt	1 792	6 989	164	3 682	771	234
Erlangen	830	3 303	63	1 798	389	139
Feuchtwanen	1 723	4 595	98	1 666	871	170
Fürth	1 942	10 366	206	6 930	957	276
Gunzenhausen	1 887	5 022	102	1 759	1 041	216
Hersbruck	1 570	5 541	114	2 628	805	223
Hilpoltstein	1 689	3 840	65	1 030	700	185
Lauf (Pegnitz)	1 716	11 260	143	8 116	791	321
Neustadt a. d. Aisch ..	2 068	5 955	159	2 395	1 036	289
Nürnberg	1 262	7 550	117	5 250	591	201
Rothenburg ob der Tauber	1 834	5 601	138	2 196	861	236
Scheinfeld	1 231	2 797	51	641	592	121
Schwabach	2 947	13 958	327	8 759	1 391	474
Uffenheim	1 977	5 764	126	2 255	964	209
Weißenburg i. Bay. ..	2 895	10 255	235	5 542	1 001	314
Mittelfranken	66 642	406 827	7 824	295 012	27 022	11 260
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken	122 668	682 871	13 216	478 008	48 155	19 430

and Landkreise in Bavaria

Housing conditions as of 10 December 1945								Unit for taxation rate per inhabitant in RM		Savings in banks RM per inhabitant as of 31 December 1938
Preliminary results				Completely destroyed apartments		State taxes 1936	Community taxes 1938			
Single and family households	Apartments (independent) occupied	% of households without independent apartment	Dwelling density (number of inhabitants per room)	Number	% of total number of apartments as of 1939					
						41	42	43	44		45	46	47	48	49

Part Oberfranken

13 911	10 731	22.9	1.14	72	0.7	26.04	33.65	282.6
12 193	9 958	18.3	1.22	48	0.5	42.00	39.81	471.8
10 563	8 901	15.7	1.27	1	0.0	27.04	44.14	296.0
8 454	6 942	17.9	1.18	83	1.3	9.22	21.22	256.0
13 914	11 225	19.3	1.30	97	0.9	40.82	41.46	388.4
5 524	4 288	22.4	1.31	13	0.3	7.84	18.25	193.3
5 568	4 530	18.6	1.17	198	4.7	9.32	21.27	226.8
22 448	17 717	21.1	1.38	120	0.7	37.24	42.39	402.8
279 565	226 183	19.1	1.17	11 109	5.3	37.08	37.69	382.1

Part Mittelfranken

8 802	6 732	23.6	1.03	301	4.4	57.86	50.31	
12 318	9 743	20.9	1.11	445	4.9	90.51	54.73	
29 695	23 845	19.7	0.97	2 537	10.6	72.95	51.57	286.3
103 178	69 992	32.2	1.02	61 319	49.3	101.77	81.25	322.2
10 988	8 819	19.7	1.11	143	1.8	9.32	21.90	474.1
9 297	7 684	17.3	1.01	76	1.1	12.27	25.50	557.0
8 563	7 521	12.2	1.08	15	0.2	15.91	26.69	280.3
5 886	4 730	19.6	1.06	31	0.8	14.91	28.85	394.1
7 794	6 452	17.2	1.06	81	1.4	7.21	20.19	397.4
11 131	10 339	7.1	1.03	123	1.3	19.36	32.32	379.4
9 210	8 168	11.3	1.04	678	9.4	9.58	23.70	349.0
11 195	7 387	34.0	1.03	244	3.9	23.20	26.36	464.6
6 506	5 677	12.7	1.08	252	4.9	8.43	19.33	261.1
11 939	9 379	21.4	1.03	280	3.2	46.41	40.30	345.0
9 581	8 193	14.5	1.01	209	2.9	11.27	26.88	508.7
7 614	5 980	21.5	1.11	234	3.0	45.13	31.03	293.4
7 964	7 284	8.5	1.11	705	10.5	14.79	31.63	438.3
5 052	4 478	11.4	1.12	431	10.8	16.15	24.62	269.2
18 673	15 628	16.3	0.99	1 725	12.4	35.52	36.66	395.4
11 337	8 191	27.7	1.05	782	10.2	15.21	34.21	629.0
12 569	9 990	20.5	1.06	1 120	11.6	22.35	33.71	357.7
319 292	246 212	22.9	1.06	71 731	24.8	59.40	52.72	363.8
598 857	472 395	21.1	1.11	82 840	16.6	49.78	46.29	371.7

Most important data on Stadt-

Kreis	Number of communities	Area in sq. km as of 1 Oct 1945	Population		Density of population (Inhabitants per sq. km)	
			Ration-card population as of 10 Dec 1945	Population as of 17 May 1939	End of 1945	17 May 1939
1	2	3	4	5	6	

Regierungsbezirk Unterfranken

Stadt kreise						
Aschaffenburg	1	48.91	30 832	45 379	630.4	927.8
Schweinfurt.....	1	32.77	39 927	49 321	1 218.4	1 505.1
Würzburg	1	56.80	49 971	107 515	879.8	1 892.9
Land kreise						
Alzenau i. UFr.	43	261.81	38 162	32 994	145.8	126.0
Aschaffenburg	32	366.17	50 370	44 712	137.6	122.1
Bad Kissingen	57	467.88	49 330	42 409	105.4	90.6
Bad Neustadt a. d. Saale	39	368.07	41 831	24 049	113.6	65.3
Brückenau	25	338.95	18 691	14 053	55.1	41.5
Ebern	69	367.52	25 063	19 225	68.2	52.3
Gemünden	27	344.89	20 025	16 162	58.1	46.9
Gerolzhofen.....	77	478.17	41 275	32 048	86.3	67.0
Hammelburg	35	362.68	23 470	19 201	64.7	52.9
Haßfurt	67	427.85	37 240	32 321	87.0	75.5
Hofheim i. UFr.	49	299.75	19 624	15 397	65.5	51.4
Karlstadt.....	47	468.50	37 338	31 371	79.7	67.0
Kitzingen.....	52	358.87	51 482	43 729	143.5	121.9
Königshofen i. Grabfeld	33	300.50	18 909	14 771	62.9	49.2
Lohr	25	384.08	30 472	24 691	79.3	64.3
Marktheidenfeld	47	466.18	39 246	30 238	84.2	64.9
Mellrichstadt	34	270.35	23 254	15 286	86.0	56.5
Miltenberg	31	347.09	31 582	24 879	91.0	71.7
Obernburg	35	314.87	41 299	36 202	131.2	115.0
Ochsenfurt	53	372.45	37 514	29 422	100.7	79.0
Schweinfurt.....	64	487.77	50 585	45 963	103.7	94.2
Würzburg.....	45	439.47	62 382	49 325	142.0	112.3
Unterfranken	989	8 432 35	909 874	840 663	107.9	99.7

Regierungsbezirk Schwaben

Stadt kreise						
Augsburg.....	1	86.01	146 646	185 374	1 705.0	2 155.3
Kempten (Allgäu)	1	22.04	31 229	29 700	1 417.4	1 347.5
Land kreise						
Augsburg.....	73	547.08	65 792	52 958	120.3	96.8
Dillingen a. d. Donau..	76	620.16	58 809	45 603	94.8	73.5
Donauwörth	70	649.89	45 479	39 234	70.0	60.4

and Landkreise in Bavaria

Number of persons who were living outside of Bavaria before 1 September 1939					Age distribution as of 7 January 1946				
Total	% of Ration-card population	Germans	Foreigners		Total	0-1 year	1-6 years	6-18 years	more than 18 years
			Total	Thereof of German origin from foreign countries					
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
3 123	10.1	3 000	123	—	31 136	360	2 622	6 029	22 125
866	2.2	672	194	66	33 136	419	2 609	5 904	24 204
6 940	13.9	5 590	1 350	1 110	48 097	427	3 398	8 656	35 616
5 650	14.8	5 252	398	315	38 345	408	3 905	9 422	24 610
4 776	9.5	4 122	654	474	50 768	613	5 432	13 441	31 282
8 280	16.8	7 346	934	317	47 488	499	4 810	11 583	30 596
3 816	9.1	3 345	471	338	28 751	85	3 443	7 870	17 353
4 394	23.5	4 084	310	227	17 229	248	1 849	3 806	11 326
4 005	16.0	3 429	576	420	24 210	297	2 813	7 273	13 827
3 295	16.5	2 924	371	300	20 086	263	1 697	3 648	14 478
6 194	15.0	5 169	1 025	840	40 556	483	4 856	11 438	23 779
4 298	18.3	3 886	412	280	23 210	251	2 629	6 293	14 037
4 280	11.0	3 511	769	561	37 759	578	4 037	9 923	23 216
3 760	19.2	3 371	389	294	19 598	215	2 292	5 077	12 014
4 825	12.9	4 292	533	347	37 301	455	4 207	9 778	22 861
6 825	13.3	5 318	1 507	934	48 950	482	4 732	11 953	31 783
3 366	17.8	3 138	228	161	18 732	227	1 942	5 073	11 490
4 880	16.0	4 081	799	614	28 378	300	2 948	6 994	18 136
5 015	12.8	4 605	410	259	39 457	475	4 913	11 642	22 427
4 746	20.4	4 371	375	322	22 550	243	2 519	5 371	14 417
5 943	18.8	5 336	607	388	31 232	362	3 461	8 035	19 374
4 229	10.2	3 906	323	211	40 893	418	3 474	8 565	28 436
5 147	13.7	4 012	1 135	562	37 276	484	3 541	6 447	26 804
4 471	8.8	3 670	801	626	49 448	529	4 646	12 358	31 915
4 229	6.8	3 144	1 085	567	60 671	747	5 752	14 441	39 731
117 353	12.9	101 574	15 779	10 533	875 257	9 868	88 527	211 025	565 837

Regierungsbezirk Unterfranken

Regierungsbezirk Schwaben									
8 084	5.5	5 230	2 854	1 522	141 135	1 614	9 664	21 996	107 861
4 136	13.2	2 424	1 712	147	31 569	311	2 795	5 614	22 849
6 791	10.3	5 023	1 768	760	65 275	1 075	7 106	14 467	42 627
8 879	15.1	7 472	1 407	671	51 798	732	5 127	12 840	33 039
6 468	14.2	4 801	1 667	832	45 864	604	5 345	11 913	28 002

Most important data on Stadt-

Kreis	Occupations in 1939				Number of farms in agriculture and forestry in 1939				
	Number of gainfully occupied persons in				Total	by size			
	Agriculture and forestry	Industry and handicraft	Trade and communication	Public service, domestic and private services		0.5-5 hectares	5-20 hectares	20-100 hectares	100 hectares and more
21	22	23	24	25					

Regierungsbezirk Unterfranken

Stadt-kreise	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Aschaffenburg	1 095	9 379	4 611	3 546	573	508	57	2	6
Schweinfurt	404	15 036	3 960	2 926	150	93	49	4	4
Würzburg	1 360	14 045	14 683	12 642	468	356	90	13	9
Landkreise									
Alzenau i. UFr.	7 992	8 437	1 530	654	3 764	2 933	796	18	17
Aschaffenburg	8 259	11 766	2 093	787	4 405	3 664	679	34	28
Bad Kissingen	11 626	15 867	3 512	2 851	5 088	2 863	2 115	69	41
Bad Neustadt a. d. Saale	8 360	3 449	947	829	3 386	1 370	1 936	58	22
Brückenau	4 555	1 567	851	1 096	1 744	747	878	107	12
Ebern	7 873	2 116	522	429	2 904	1 249	1 442	194	19
Gemünden	4 564	2 767	1 017	424	2 165	1 228	768	146	23
Gerolzhofen	13 596	3 061	1 045	820	4 826	2 385	2 218	180	43
Hammelburg	7 725	2 435	656	701	3 064	1 626	1 356	45	37
Haßfurt	9 897	5 736	1 264	726	4 008	2 052	1 841	87	28
Hofheim i. UFr.	6 474	1 582	438	490	2 383	856	1 404	94	29
Karlstadt	12 412	3 784	1 312	745	4 733	2 102	2 506	82	43
Kitzingen	11 881	6 237	2 315	2 267	4 477	2 484	1 792	181	20
Königshofen i. Grabfeld	6 846	1 347	379	314	2 523	852	1 565	75	31
Lohr	5 660	4 436	1 416	935	2 896	2 295	546	33	22
Marktheidenfeld	11 654	4 296	1 230	588	4 821	2 978	1 750	51	42
Mellrichstadt	5 401	1 912	461	482	2 197	867	1 244	54	32
Miltenberg	6 120	4 384	1 374	959	2 564	1 964	374	194	32
Obernburg	8 831	10 012	1 167	672	4 163	3 277	835	15	36
Ochsenfurt	10 247	3 850	1 136	1 520	3 478	1 580	1 431	451	16
Schweinfurt	13 208	8 523	1 313	1 381	4 953	2 121	2 702	90	40
Würzburg	13 256	9 190	2 520	1 535	5 928	3 807	1 954	136	31
Unterfranken	199 296	145 214	51 752	40 319	81 661	46 257	32 328	2 413	663

Regierungsbezirk Schwaben

Stadt-kreise	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Augsburg	1 709	54 601	20 873	12 710	563	331	197	25	10
Kempton (Allgäu)	719	6 063	4 199	2 351	209	74	103	28	4
Landkreise									
Augsburg	10 962	11 614	3 044	2 513	3 831	1 613	1 844	327	47
Dillingen a. d. Donau..	14 708	6 564	1 615	1 755	4 984	1 434	3 158	364	28
Donauwörth	12 888	5 482	1 847	1 169	4 351	1 264	2 616	414	57

and Landkreise in Bavaria

Total area in hectares	Land use in 1945				Livestock as of December 1945			
	thereof in hectares				Horses and foals	Cattle		Pigs
	Arable land		Meadows and pastures	Forests		Total	Thereof cows	
	Total	Thereof grain						
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34

Regierungsbezirk Unterfranken

5 617	1 350	508	529	2 562	170	945	604	347
4 451	803	328	63	2 524	187	440	210	390
11 425	2 047	823	90	6 421	317	779	412	522
23 337	8 585	3 892	3 267	9 433	783	11 489	6 919	6 073
40 258	9 497	3 698	3 225	25 050	817	9 886	6 230	5 714
46 554	18 292	8 822	5 411	17 875	1 352	18 696	11 246	9 747
32 554	11 017	5 537	8 774	9 291	734	14 021	8 518	6 184
26 315	4 989	2 789	6 198	13 610	601	9 342	5 177	4 791
35 488	14 818	8 264	4 483	14 297	1 265	15 765	8 771	6 893
33 144	7 564	3 453	2 664	20 583	516	7 427	3 869	4 531
51 718	24 834	10 715	5 436	16 442	2 008	28 359	12 622	18 276
34 014	12 127	6 063	3 509	15 510	829	13 083	6 904	7 583
37 284	16 775	8 402	5 751	11 610	1 023	18 473	9 599	11 426
33 609	13 603	6 894	4 045	13 963	1 221	12 847	6 527	8 778
44 570	25 538	11 114	2 389	10 971	1 780	20 913	9 414	10 589
34 654	24 146	10 135	2 053	4 346	1 817	23 831	10 520	14 008
27 162	15 495	7 660	3 512	6 101	1 402	12 332	7 009	8 218
33 773	4 595	1 989	2 948	23 562	320	6 841	4 157	4 170
42 558	16 659	7 107	3 585	17 495	1 393	19 249	10 135	9 537
51 853	12 499	5 865	5 126	11 107	1 167	11 279	6 874	6 808
34 361	6 814	2 952	4 453	40 424	771	8 951	4 441	6 193
29 369	10 718	4 198	3 193	12 864	734	12 780	7 596	6 087
36 645	26 406	11 656	1 434	4 254	2 219	23 190	9 032	13 702
48 559	26 906	12 165	5 384	10 139	2 463	25 532	11 815	15 921
43 131	27 002	11 235	1 079	10 498	1 943	19 925	9 825	14 134
842 403	343 079	156 264	88 601	330 932	27 832	346 375	178 426	200 622

Regierungsbezirk Schwaben

13 612	1 181	593	1 857	6 237	722	2 759	1 582	799
5 293	81	14	3 302	879	245	2 089	1 342	154
56 618	13 885	8 209	14 293	23 143	1 628	31 740	17 142	9 039
60 206	23 593	13 618	17 585	13 079	3 456	39 045	19 638	19 967
61 799	21 296	12 105	17 494	17 872	2 443	35 846	16 605	19 273

Most important data on Stadt-

Kreis	Business enterprises as of 17 May 1939					
	Total		Thereof enterprises with 6 and more employees		Handicraft enterprises	Retail-trade enterprises
	Enterprises	Persons employed	Number	Employed persons		
	85	36	37	38	39	40

Regierungsbezirk Unterfranken

Stadtkreise	Enterprises	Persons employed	Number	Employed persons	Handicraft enterprises	Retail-trade enterprises
Aschaffenburg	2 760	26 096	584	21 742	889	465
Schweinfurt	2 038	33 853	426	30 745	785	437
Würzburg	6 193	49 690	1 319	40 002	2 183	1 131
Landkreise						
Alzenau i. UFr.	1 970	7 468	145	4 096	810	290
Aschaffenburg	2 354	7 803	158	3 384	823	311
Bad Kissingen	2 440	10 247	347	5 057	1 086	360
Bad Neustadt a. d. Saale	1 372	6 287	136	3 985	643	169
Brückenau	926	4 099	118	2 374	413	102
Ebern	1 415	3 514	56	1 104	646	146
Gemünden	926	4 300	81	2 593	448	95
Gerolzhofen	1 961	4 794	102	1 348	1 034	209
Hammelburg	1 228	4 173	96	2 061	568	99
Haßfurt	2 006	6 824	135	3 143	907	267
Hofheim i. UFr.	1 037	2 504	55	734	511	108
Karlstadt	1 641	5 120	98	2 221	805	210
Kitzingen	2 401	10 128	226	5 339	1 159	348
Königshofen i. Grabfeld	952	2 177	42	479	516	108
Lohr	1 472	5 773	140	2 880	624	158
Marktheidenfeld	1 901	6 049	109	2 509	942	197
Mellrichstadt	851	2 621	61	1 187	438	83
Miltenberg	1 725	6 798	179	3 481	744	220
Obernburg	4 094	14 305	179	5 553	936	265
Ochsenfurt	1 645	5 805	140	2 811	847	182
Schweinfurt	1 742	4 744	106	1 597	905	207
Würzburg	1 909	6 254	106	2 763	1 000	229
Unterfranken	48 959	241 426	5 144	153 188	20 662	6 396

Regierungsbezirk Schwaben

Stadtkreise	Enterprises	Persons employed	Number	Employed persons	Handicraft enterprises	Retail-trade enterprises
Augsburg	9 477	95 565	1 625	79 910	3 414	2 328
Kempten (Allgäu)	2 104	14 213	373	10 516	688	476
Landkreise						
Augsburg	2 537	13 047	229	8 620	1 188	386
Dillingen a. d. Donau ..	2 704	9 735	197	5 408	1 349	393
Donauwörth	2 149	9 804	198	6 527	1 037	286

and Landkreise in Bavaria

Housing conditions as of 10 December 1945						Unit for taxation rate per inhabitant in RM		Savings in banks, RM per inhabitant as of 31 December 1938
Preliminary results				Completely destroyed apartments		State taxes 1936	Community taxes 1938	
Single and family households	Apartments (independent) occupied	% of households without independent apartment	Dwelling density (number of inhabitants per room)	Number	% of total number of apartments as of 1939			
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49

Regierungsbezirk Unterfranken

9 064	7 808	13.9	1.05	4 418	37.9	118.61	81.39	394.2
10 590	8 421	20.5	1.14	6 400	49.6	213.16	132.25	338.3
14 512	8 619	40.6	1.53	19 600	71.6	90.25	70.26	
				8	0.1	10.47	20.12	177.5
13 098	11 684	10.8	1.16	769	7.0	18.00	20.83	229.9
11 763	10 412	11.5	1.18	150	1.5	28.33	38.11	326.7
6 808	5 918	13.1	1.19	157	2.9	21.10	28.95	290.2
4 213	3 746	11.1	1.16	26	0.9	18.70	33.51	429.4
5 535	4 660	15.8	1.21	15	0.4	7.93	20.35	330.5
4 962	4 088	17.6	1.19	486	12.5	12.02	27.60	221.9
9 581	8 149	14.9	1.12	104	1.5	15.89	26.96	335.7
5 645	4 612	18.3	1.07	103	2.3	13.74	23.19	290.7
9 303	8 161	12.3	1.20	221	3.0	12.82	22.02	287.7
4 893	4 163	14.9	1.21	16	0.5	10.26	22.08	
9 382	8 002	14.7	1.12	463	6.2	20.40	28.08	233.5
12 897	10 857	15.8	1.12	1 446	13.5	34.31	42.19	406.4
4 387	3 509	20.0	1.17	18	0.5	7.92	23.21	252.6
7 460	6 444	13.6	1.19	233	3.9	17.40	24.94	253.3
9 003	7 568	15.9	1.08	43	0.6	15.07	25.04	298.8
5 879	4 788	18.6	1.10	21	0.6	15.04	21.48	221.1
7 918	7 048	11.0	1.00	30	0.5	31.64	34.65	335.2
10 671	9 703	9.1	1.02	174	2.0	21.50	31.94	294.2
8 360	7 135	14.7	1.10	211	3.3	23.01	36.03	524.3
12 488	11 661	6.6	1.10	470	4.5	19.90	25.04	379.2
16 168	13 589	3.6	1.20	617	4.9	16.62	21.71	347.4
214 580	180 745	15.8	1.15	36 199	18.0	42.57	41.62	322.9

Regierungsbezirk Schwaben

55 192	40 301	27.0	0.97	11 827	22.8	98.35	69.57	345.8
9 565	8 660	9.5	0.89	225	2.9	92.09	74.66	
18 304	16 827	8.1	1.03	708	5.2	50.45	45.71	283.7
13 535	11 365	16.0	1.30	218	2.1	25.50	33.19	361.7
10 765	9 009	16.3	1.13	2 040	22.5	21.13	35.48	334.0

Most important data on Stadt-

Kreis	Number of communities	Area in sq. km as of 1 Oct. 1945	Population		Density of population (Inhabitants per sq. km)	
			Ration-card population as of 10 Dec 1945	Population as of 17 May 1939	Density of population	
					End of 1945	17 May 1939
1	2	3	4	5	6	

Regierungsbezirk Schwaben

Friedberg.....	43	338.28	27 155	23 543	80.3	69.6
Füssen.....	18	499.10	35 601	25 811	71.3	51.7
Günzburg.....	67	425.27	47 950	39 276	112.8	92.4
Illertissen.....	44	300.95	29 078	24 135	96.6	80.2
Kaufbeuren.....	57	524.59	46 319	37 434	88.3	71.4
Kempton (Allgäu)....	30	604.25	45 334	38 422	75.0	63.6
Krumbach (Schwaben)	49	328.27	30 897	24 450	94.1	74.5
Markt Oberdorf.....	37	540.22	31 409	25 240	58.1	46.7
Memmingen.....	56	579.61	60 240	51 658	103.9	89.1
Mindelheim.....	62	569.84	48 689	37 961	85.4	66.6
Neuburg a. d. Donau..	86	661.64	49 334	41 729	74.6	63.1
Neu-Ulm.....	55	350.07	41 767	40 274	119.3	115.0
Nördlingen.....	75	536.00	47 414	37 662	88.5	70.3
Schwabmünchen.....	32	362.48	30 712	28 202	84.7	77.8
Sonthofen.....	34	978.56	61 171	49 581	62.5	50.7
Wertingen.....	53	365.08	28 108	22 318	77.0	61.1
Schwaben	1 019	9 889.39	1 009 133	900 565	102.0	91.1

Summary

Oberbayern.....	1 138	16 337.81	2 062 493	1 935 186	126.2	118.4
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz.....	1 980	20 400.85	1 922 178	1 472 092	94.2	72.2
Niederbayern..	988	10 744.89	1 072 451	785 526	99.8	73.1
Oberpfalz... .	1 042	9 655.96	849 727	686 566	88.0	71.1
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken.....	2 087	15 121.50	2 073 085	1 885 450	137.1	124.7
Oberfranken..	1 096	7 502.97	1 013 651	808 234	135.1	107.7
Mittelfranken.	991	7 618.53	1 059 434	1 077 216	139.1	141.4
Unterfranken.....	989	8 432.35	909 874	840 663	107.9	99.7
Schwaben.....	1 019	9 889.39	1 009 133	900 565	102.0	91.1
Bavaria	7 213	70 181.90	7 976 763	7 033 956	113.7	100.2

and Landkreise in Bavaria

Number of persons who were living outside of Bavaria before 1 September 1939					Age distribution as of 7 January 1946				
Total	% of Ration-card population	Germans	Foreigners		Total	0-1 year	1-6 years	6-18 years	more than 18 years
			Total	Thereof of German origin from foreign countries					
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16

Regierungsbezirk Schwaben

2 035	7.5	1 301	734	283	25 826	419	2 819	5 856	16 732
6 169	17.3	4 941	1 228	680	30 109	400	3 025	5 836	20 848
7 322	15.3	6 129	1 193	749	46 542	637	4 810	10 777	30 318
3 542	12.2	2 992	550	404	28 905	364	3 160	6 747	18 634
8 622	18.6	6 216	2 406	802	43 102	547	3 936	9 215	29 404
7 088	15.6	5 733	1 355	580	44 752	561	4 638	9 583	29 970
4 926	15.9	4 147	779	490	29 074	329	2 863	6 263	19 619
5 769	18.4	4 816	953	511	29 776	361	2 986	6 339	20 090
10 294	17.1	8 680	1 614	610	59 535	778	6 052	13 098	39 607
9 320	19.1	7 370	1 950	1 027	45 745	581	4 673	10 304	30 187
7 877	16.0	5 144	2 733	1 599	47 839	623	5 502	12 751	28 963
6 556	15.7	5 726	830	519	42 045	487	3 795	7 917	29 846
7 261	15.3	5 766	1 495	945	44 405	549	4 972	10 726	28 158
2 764	9.0	1 824	940	614	30 115	419	3 208	6 692	19 796
13 583	22.2	11 112	2 471	1 104	59 131	880	6 094	11 573	40 584
4 068	14.5	3 495	573	410	27 478	365	3 556	7 747	15 810
141 554	14.0	110 342	31 212	15 259	970 020	12 636	96 126	208 254	653 004

Summary

273 245	13.2	177 205	96 040	40 907	1 957 415	24 751	186 880	365 760	1 380 024
464 041	24.1	317 043	146 998	86 844	1 834 452	24 919	184 575	446 665	1 178 293
279 905	26.1	191 114	88 791	52 436	1 013 748	14 378	102 958	247 762	648 650
184 136	21.7	125 929	68 207	34 408	820 704	10 541	81 617	198 903	529 643
348 689	16.8	266 725	81 964	52 923	2 039 177	24 417	182 452	431 770	1 400 538
241 754	23.8	193 316	48 438	31 307	1 001 240	12 477	91 898	217 638	679 227
106 935	10.1	73 409	33 526	21 616	1 037 937	11 940	90 554	214 132	721 311
117 353	12.9	101 574	15 779	10 533	875 257	9 868	88 527	211 025	565 837
141 554	14.0	110 342	31 212	15 259	970 020	12 636	96 126	208 254	653 004
1 344 882	16.9	972 889	371 993	206 466	7 676 321	96 591	738 560	1 663 474	5 177 696

Most important data on Stadt-

Kreis	Occupations in 1939				Number of farms in agriculture and forestry in 1939				
	Number of gainfully occupied persons in				Total	by size			
	Agri- culture and forestry	Indus- try and handi- craft	Trade and commu- nica- tion	Public service, and private services		0.5-5 hec- tares	5-20 hec- tares	20-100 hec- tares	100 hec- tares and more
				21	22	23	24	25	

Regierungsbezirk Schwaben

Friedberg.....	7 182	4 230	1 141	529	2 219	810	1 073	328	8
Füssen	6 488	4 779	1 764	1 326	2 321	560	1 351	397	13
Günzburg.....	11 031	6 143	1 736	1 996	3 952	1 400	2 377	150	25
Illertissen.....	7 186	4 536	985	523	2 533	744	1 648	129	12
Kaufbeuren.....	10 887	4 955	1 896	2 268	3 460	728	2 210	510	12
Kempton (Allgäu)....	14 053	6 480	1 766	813	4 193	992	2 536	657	8
Krumbach (Schwaben)	8 741	2 934	915	1 235	3 010	1 030	1 786	177	17
Markt Oberdorf.....	11 606	2 913	860	537	3 449	648	2 052	739	10
Memmingen.....	14 155	7 681	3 192	2 616	4 084	1 080	2 308	672	24
Mindelheim.....	14 033	4 389	2 052	1 689	4 482	1 036	3 001	428	17
Neuburg a. d. Donau..	14 597	3 993	1 577	2 062	4 633	1 372	2 753	459	49
Neu-Ulm.....	7 756	8 346	2 836	1 827	2 669	844	1 588	225	12
Nördlingen.....	14 292	3 281	1 969	1 169	4 685	1 416	2 973	283	13
Schwabmünchen.....	8 300	5 048	978	1 770	2 926	1 047	1 638	225	16
Sonthofen.....	10 403	10 056	4 324	3 017	3 578	1 033	1 853	592	100
Wertingen.....	9 656	2 373	597	523	3 237	1 069	1 900	259	9
Schwaben	211 352	166 461	60 166	44 398	69 369	20 525	40 965	7 388	491

Summary

Oberbayern.....	275 809	344 492	213 386	145 667	86 196	29 737	38 716	17 041	702
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz.....	422 991	196 018	77 177	52 240	137 711	53 563	59 339	24 152	657
Niederbayern..	254 535	96 278	36 876	25 223	79 581	32 724	33 303	13 227	327
Oberpfalz....	168 456	99 740	40 301	27 017	58 130	20 839	26 036	10 925	330
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken.....	318 586	433 812	142 052	83 982	120 561	50 313	55 673	14 024	551
Oberfranken..	154 563	185 144	49 608	30 009	62 684	27 989	27 555	6 901	239
Mittelfranken.	164 023	248 668	92 544	53 973	57 877	22 324	28 118	7 123	312
Unterfranken.....	199 296	145 214	51 752	40 319	81 661	46 257	32 328	2 413	663
Schwaben.....	211 352	166 461	60 166	44 398	69 369	20 525	40 965	7 388	491
Bavaria	1 428 034	1 285 997	544 533	366 606	495 498	200 395	227 021	65 018	3 064

and Landkreise in Bavaria

Total area in hectares	Land use in 1945				Livestock as of December 1945			
	thereof in hectares				Horses and foals	Cattle		Pigs
	Arable land		Meadows and pastures	Forests		Total	Thereof cows	
	Total	Thereof grain						
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34

Regierungsbezirk Schwaben

31 297	13 618	8 089	8 974	5 777	2 660	24 755	12 037	6 347
48 304	937	561	23 811	13 090	2 092	23 179	13 092	2 069
40 919	13 059	7 651	13 405	9 797	2 101	31 396	16 994	9 423
28 703	7 181	4 277	10 951	7 990	1 701	23 302	13 868	5 718
51 917	10 832	6 989	23 577	13 784	3 599	39 305	23 536	5 916
56 393	1 423	980	40 785	9 594	3 936	60 564	38 252	5 100
34 802	9 113	5 454	11 531	11 577	1 739	26 520	15 296	5 914
52 135	4 101	3 072	33 687	8 164	4 303	48 016	29 706	3 764
59 934	10 362	6 526	29 034	15 988	4 364	56 738	35 321	9 861
55 019	14 344	8 818	24 866	11 530	4 024	49 127	29 528	9 731
64 770	29 652	16 223	14 872	14 443	4 885	38 482	18 073	20 789
30 613	11 279	6 578	9 221	6 848	1 827	23 797	12 571	7 265
53 307	24 978	14 583	13 034	11 143	2 735	37 326	18 537	24 840
32 709	11 573	6 893	12 873	4 381	1 793	25 128	13 357	5 221
104 269	157	13	64 422	21 779	1 990	36 479	20 661	3 763
34 662	12 966	7 656	11 627	7 520	1 451	26 135	13 596	10 045
977 311	235 611	138 902	401 201	234 618	53 694	681 728	380 734	184 998

Summary

1 596 851	387 641	231 132	498 950	482 250	97 318	827 384	419 973	194 523
1 974 055	708 814	404 947	427 172	669 600	91 236	1 051 451	480 101	401 012
1 055 873	398 103	226 251	259 247	319 604	63 339	638 579	298 463	261 855
918 182	310 711	178 696	167 925	349 996	27 897	412 872	181 633	139 157
1 489 466	536 425	288 099	278 632	537 890	55 682	739 250	367 743	291 997
738 079	252 339	133 258	142 412	275 676	24 989	345 055	176 197	100 674
751 387	284 086	154 841	136 220	262 214	30 693	394 195	191 546	191 323
842 403	343 079	156 264	88 601	330 932	27 832	346 375	178 426	200 622
977 311	235 611	138 902	401 201	234 618	53 694	681 728	380 734	184 998
6 880 086	2 211 570	1 219 344	1 694 556	2 255 290	325 762	3 646 188	1 826 977	1 273 152

Most important data on Stadt-

Kreis	Business enterprises as of 17 May 1939					
	Total		Thereof enterprises with 6 and more employees		Handicraft enterprises	Retail-trade enterprises
	Enterprises	Persons employed	Number	Employed persons		
	85	86	37	38	39	40

Regierungsbezirk Schwaben

Friedberg.....	1 116	3 600	94	1 659	573	147
Füssen.....	1 764	7 665	192	4 475	745	262
Günzburg.....	2 681	9 071	224	4 957	1 248	338
Illertissen.....	1 557	6 307	118	2 555	748	203
Kaufbeuren.....	2 204	8 740	213	4 263	1 083	298
Kempten (Allgäu)....	2 209	8 221	108	4 277	1 075	256
Krumbach (Schwaben)	1 731	6 181	122	3 189	879	214
Markt Oberdorf.....	1 507	5 064	113	2 399	790	166
Memmingen.....	3 265	13 441	422	7 806	1 540	448
Mindelheim.....	2 554	8 839	240	4 315	1 306	314
Neuburg a. d. Donau..	2 284	7 130	197	3 429	1 022	287
Neu-Ulm.....	2 177	10 042	262	6 847	1 000	328
Nördlingen.....	2 304	7 255	197	3 610	1 141	342
Schwabmünchen.....	1 424	5 572	98	3 116	691	210
Sonthofen.....	3 335	16 487	452	10 529	1 371	441
Wertingen.....	1 290	3 657	86	1 431	677	199
Schwaben	52 353	269 636	5 760	179 838	23 565	8 322

Summary

Oberbayern.....	115 519	675 918	15 333	483 711	43 944	21 328
Niederbayern and Oberpfalz.....	72 727	320 459	6 903	192 130	34 436	12 025
Niederbayern .	40 650	151 164	3 424	79 564	19 575	6 838
Oberpfalz . . .	32 077	169 295	3 479	112 566	14 861	5 187
Oberfranken and Mittelfranken.....	122 668	682 871	13 216	478 008	48 155	19 430
Oberfranken . .	56 026	276 044	5 392	182 996	21 133	8 170
Mittelfranken .	66 642	406 827	7 824	295 012	27 022	11 260
Unterfranken.....	48 959	241 426	5 144	153 188	20 662	6 396
Schwaben.....	52 353	269 636	5 760	179 838	23 565	8 322
Bavaria	412 226	2 190 310	46 356	1 486 875	170 762	67 501

and Landkreise in Bavaria

Housing conditions as of 10 December 1945						Unit for taxation rate per inhabitant in RM		Savings in banks, RM per inhabitant as of 31 December 1938
Preliminary results				Completely destroyed apartments		State taxes 1936	Community taxes 1938	
Single and family households	Apartments (independent) occupied	% of households without independent apartment	Dwelling density (number of inhabitants per room)	Number	% of total number of apartments as of 1939			
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49

Regierungsbezirk Schwaben

6 976	6 374	8.6	1.09	59	1.1	20.36	32.55	267.8
4 077	3 341	18.1	1.02	5	0.1	55.80	57.73	331.8
12 149	10 606	12.7	1.00	340	3.5	16.79	33.86	375.0
7 602	6 909	9.1	0.94	46	0.7	19.38	48.19	472.4
11 097	9 551	13.9	1.04	8	0.1	34.59	44.06	499.8
11 524	9 966	13.5	1.00	64	0.7	26.49	43.34	521.5
7 326	6 446	12.0	0.99	.	.	20.76	37.39	540.2
7 371	6 324	14.2	0.97	7	0.1	28.19	41.76	512.7
15 676	13 420	14.4	1.05	763	6.4	32.67	51.43	541.3
11 620	10 712	7.8	1.00	15	0.2	21.81	41.63	639.6
11 411	9 903	13.2	1.16	606	6.6	17.12	28.74	308.6
11 515	9 585	16.8	0.96	34	0.3	41.54	45.39	408.5
11 642	10 019	13.9	0.92	268	2.9	20.49	34.22	502.2
8 073	7 226	10.5	0.99	239	3.6	20.16	35.97	342.0
14 647	13 021	11.1	1.02	362	3.1	47.37	59.84	355.7
6 651	5 648	15.1	1.08	48	1.0	10.35	35.02	410.2
266 718	225 213	15.6	1.01	17 882	8.2	45.30	48.49	407.7

Summary

577 235	469 191	18.7	1.13	87 024	17.5	27.62	35.88	279.8
439 030	360 647	17.9	1.36	12 653	3.8	20.02	28.38	261.6
240 274	198 532	17.4	1.35	5 267	3.0	15.94	28.07	254.1
198 756	162 115	18.4	1.38	7 886	4.7	24.78	28.76	270.2
598 857	472 395	21.1	1.11	82 840	16.6	49.78	46.29	371.7
279 565	226 183	19.1	1.17	11 109	5.3	37.08	37.69	382.1
319 292	246 212	22.9	1.06	71 731	24.8	59.40	52.72	363.8
214 580	180 745	15.8	1.15	36 199	18.0	42.57	41.62	322.9
266 718	225 213	15.6	1.01	17 882	8.2	45.30	48.49	407.7
2 096 420	1 708 191	18.5	1.16	236 598	13.5	49.40	45.92	262.7

BAVARIA

ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS

(Regierungsbezirke and Kreise as of 1 December 1945)

